

SPARKLING WINE

Glera/Prosecco 100%	1	PROSECCO DI VALDOBBIADENE DOC 11.5% vol Col Vetoraz	Veneto	2018	44.50
Chardonnay 80% Pinot Nero 19% Pinot Bianco 1%	2	FRANCIACORTA DOCG Alma Gran Cuvee 12.5% vol Bellavista	Lombardia	NV	66.50
Chardonnay 100%	3	FERRARI Perle' 12.5% vol Trento DOC	Trento	2013	68.50
Chardonnay 75% Pinot Nero 15% Pinot Bianco 10%	4	CA' DEL BOSCO BRUT Cuvee Prestige 12.5% vol Franciacorta DOCG	Lombardia	NV	70.50
Chardonnay 100%	5	FRANCIACORTA DOCG Gran Cuvee Saten 12.5% vol Bellavista	Lombardia	2014	76.50
Chardonnay 70% Pinot Nero 30%	6	MONTEROSSA Salvadek 12.5% vol Franciacorta DOCG	Lombardia	2011	85.00

Chardonnay 100%	25	FERRARI Giulio Ferrari Riserva 12.5% vol Trento DOC	Trento	2007	151.00
The equivalent to a vintage Champagne, it is only made in great years from Chardonnay grapes in the Maso Pianizza vineyard. The wine spends 10 years on its lees and is bottled with only 2.5g of residual sugar. One of the great expressions of Italian sparkling wine, it has a remarkable elegance, complexity and freshness. With a fine persistent mousse, it has notes of freshly baked bread on the nose, floral notes of camomile and citrus fruit; a remarkably complex wine with velvety fruit supported by a core of minerals that give the wine balance and finesse					

ROSE CHAMPAGNES

Pinot Meunier Pinot Noir Chardonnay	7	BENEDICK Brut Rose 12.0% vol Champagne AOC	France	NV	89.50
A family-owned negociant house with large vineyard holding, it consistently produces high quality Champagnes that represent great value for money. This is a light style of rose, easy to drink, with a fresh and crisp finish					
Pinot Noir 70% Chardonnay 30%	8	TAITTINGER ROSE 12.0% vol Comtes de Champagne Champagne AOC	France	2002	280.00

This Rose Comtes de Champagne is made from 70% Pinot Noir and 30% Chardonnay all from Grand Cru vineyards, with only first pressing used for this cuvee. When bottled, the wine is then aged for 5 years on the lees before being disgorged. The 2002 was a good vintage, producing wines with power, intensity, good acidity and exceptional ageing potential. Great intensity of yeasty flavours

CHAMPAGNES

Pinot Noir Pinot Meunier Chardonnay	12	CL LA CHAPPELLE INSTINCT 12.0% vol 1er cru Villedommange Champagne AOC	France	NV	78.50
Ville-Dommange is one of the villages classified as first growth. The history of the winery goes back to 1948 when a group of 5 winegrowers joined forces to produce quality Champagne of their own rather than sell the grapes to the Grand Marques. Only 30 hectares of 1er cru vineyards and still in the same families; this is a terroir-driven wines that gives a lot of pleasure and exceptional value					
Pinot Noir 100%	24	MICHEL FURDYNA, LA LOGE 12.5% vol Champagne AOC	France	2009	85.50
Founded in 1974 and run by Michel Furdyna and his wife Marie-Noëlle, 8 hectares of vines are situated across 6 villages of the Côte des Bar. The winery is certified by Terra Vitis for practising sustainable culture with respect for nature and the environment. The vintage cuvée La Loge is 100% Pinot Noir exclusively from the best vines over 45 years old. Matured for 7 years the wine is highly aromatic with delicate bubbles, revealing flavours of exotic fruit and slight citrus					
Pinot Noir 40% Chardonnay 40% Pinot Meunier 20%	9	BRUNO PAILLARD Grand Cru BRUT 12.5% vol Champagne AOC	France	NV	93.50
Bruno Paillard, born in Reims in 1953 comes from a long line of brokers and growers in the 2 Grand Cru villages of Bouzy and Verzenay dating back to 1704. He started his Champagne house aged 27 in 1981, the first new one in nearly a century. With only 7g/l of dosage, this is a minerally-driven wine, straw gold in colour, initial aromas of citrus followed by redcurrant, raspberry and morello cherry; elegant and complex with a long, clean finish					

<i>Pinot Noir 60% Chardonnay 25% Pinot Meunier 15%</i>	11	BOLLINGER SPECIAL CUVEE 12.0% vol Champagne AOC Bollinger history goes back to 1650, when the family Hennequin de Villermont settled in Champagne. In 1750, they moved to 16 Rue Jules Lobet, destined to become the Bollinger headquarters. In early 1829, Jacques Bollinge partnered with Comte Villermont and Paul Remoudin to sell wines from Champagne, but agreed not to use the Count's name as it was not acceptable for an aristocrat to be involved in commerce. Remoudin died without an heir, and in 1837, Jacques Bollinger married Charlotte de Villermont, sealing the fate of the family house. With every generation, this house has grown in size and stature, without compromising its quality image. The Special Cuvee is representative of Bollinger's house style. Its biscuity nose is endowed with hints of white fruit and the rich, full-bodied palate is perfectly balanced by fresh acidity and a soft, delicate mousse	France	NV	99.50
<i>Pinot Noir 100% No sulphites, zero dosage</i>	10	DRAPPIER BRUT NATURE 12.0% vol Champagne AOC An 8th generation family house it was founded in 1808, and occupies magnificent 12thC cellars built by Cistercian monks. It was members of this monastic order, travelling up from Burgundy to the Aube region nearly a millennium ago who planted the early ancestor of Pinot Noir. They own 100 hct of vineyards with 50 already converted to organic farming. This is a dynamic Champagne house always at the forefront of innovation. A thrilling champagne of real depth and energy, sugar-free, sulphur-free Blanc de Noirs it offers a rich nose of apple, pear and hazelnut, and a bone-dry palate full of refined lemon and mineral flavor	France	NV	104.00
<i>Pinot Noir 100%</i>	26	CEDRIC BOUCHARD 12.5% vol Rose de Jeanne «Val Vilaine» Champagne AOC An enthusiastic talented young grower, he established his own Champagne House, Rose de Jeanne, in 2000, emerging as one of the most promising small Champagne producers based in Aube. He follows a biodynamic approach allowing him to produce wines that are pure, clean and expressive; in the vinification process there is no wood, no chaptalisation, no filtering and no dosage. "Val Vilaine" a Blanc de Noirs from a single vineyard of 35 year old Pinot Noir vines owned by Bouchard's father, produces around 8900 bottles; delicate notes of red berries and wild flowers, dry, crisp and balanced with great purity and length. This 2015 vintage was disgorged in 2017	France	NV	120.00
<i>Chardonnay 80% Pinot Noir 20%</i>	13	VILMART & CIE Coeur de Cuvee 12.5% vol A Rilly la Montagne - Champagne AOC One of the most admired and sought-after Champagne growers, Champagne Vilmart is to be found in the sleepy hamlet of Rilly, on the slopes of the Montagne de Reims. Owned and meticulously run by Rene Champs and his winemaking son Laurent, the estate comprises a mere 11 hectares of premier cru vineyards. The Coeur de Cuvee is from a single plot of over 50 year-old vines, planted with predominantly Chardonnay and some Pinot Noir. Then name refers to the fact that only the heart of the best juice is used. Superbly balanced with firm acidity and supple fruit	France	2006	180.00
<i>Chardonnay 100%</i>	14	TAITTINGER Comtes de Champagne 12.5% vol Blanc de Blanc - Champagne AOC This house was begun by Jacques Fourneaux in 1734, right at the start of the exciting Champagne trade. The company prospered under the name of Fourneaux Forest establishing some of the best vineyards. After World War II, it merged with the Taittinger family, and under the guidance of Pierre Taittinger, has become one of the most prestigious Champagne houses. This cuvee is only made in exceptional years from the first pressing of Chardonnay grapes in the vineyard Cote des Blancs. The wine is beautifully scented with delicate but intense citrus aromas and hints of vanilla. It is an extremely elegant, balanced and complex wine, still the trendsetter of this style	France	2006	220.00

Pinot Blanc 100%

17 CEDRIC BOUCHARD 12.5% vol France 2006 240.00

**Rose de Jeanne «La Boloree»
Champagne AOC**

Jean-Pierre, a leader of the new wave of Champagne growers, is a champion of single vineyard and single vintage vinification. An organic method followed in the vineyard, where yields are restricted, allows him to produce wines, which are pure, clean and expressive; in the vinification process there is no wood, no chaptalisation, no filtering, and no dosage. From a tiny parcel of 50 year old Pinot Blanc vines, a rarity in Champagne, this wine laced with complex minerals, pencil shavings, wet chalk, notes of ginger and anis, is bone dry and has great purity. It has great intensity of fruit and is long, lingering and complex. This is a very rare Champagne and one of the finest

*Pinot Noir
Chardonnay*

15 DOM PERIGNON Moet & Chandon France 2002 285.00

**Eperney 12.5% vol
Champagne AOC**

The wine is named after the monk who is believed to have invented or perfected Champagne as we know it. Moet and Chandon was established in 1743; Jean Remy, grandson of the founder, had a great friendship with Napoleon which helped to make Moet the most famous champagne of its time and still the largest house. This is their best deluxe champagne. Only the best grapes from the grand cru vineyard go into the cuvee, and it is only made in the best years. Dom Perignon is consistently one of the finest champagnes

16 DOM PERIGNON Moet & Chandon France 1996 345.00

**Eperney 12.5%
Champagne AOC**

A great vintage in absolute terms with high sugar and acidity, exceptional balance and class

*Pinot Noir 65%
Chardonnay 35%*

20 PHILIPPONAT Clos des Goisses 13.0% vol France 2007 285.00

Champagne AOC

A family estate established in the heart of Champagne almost 500 years ago, Philipponnat possesses a unique heritage. It has magnificent, historic 18th century cellars, part of the original Château de Mareuil and an exceptional walled vineyard, unparalleled in this wine-growing area. This 5.5 hectare plot with a 45° incline is called "Clos des Goisses" which reflects its characteristic because in old Champagne dialect, Gois or Goisse means a very steep slope. It is also the region's warmest terroir; facing due south, this pure chalk slope receives no shade from sunrise to sunset. The 2007 Clos des Goisses Brut, a blend of Pinot Noir and Chardonnay opens with a bright, highly refined and complex bouquet of red fruits, fresh ginger and roasted hazelnuts. A personality-laden wine with remarkable richness and a mineral core, it has great purity and finesse

*Pinot Noir 70%
Chardonnay 30%*

18 BOLLINGER RD 12.0% vol France 2004 310.00

Champagne AOC

One of the grand marques, whose history goes back to 1650, when the family Hennequin de Villermont settled in Champagne. In 1750, they moved to 16 Rue Jules Lobet, destined to become the Bollinger headquarters. In early 1829, Jacques Bollinger formed a partnership with Comte Villermont and Paul Remoudin to sell wines from Champagne, but agreed not to use the Count's name as it was not acceptable for an aristocrat to be involved in commerce. Remoudin died without an heir, and in 1837, Jacques Bollinger married Charlotte de Villermont, sealing the fate of the family house. With every generation, this house has grown in size and stature, without compromising its quality image. RD (recentement degorgé), which means that the wine stays a minimum of 8 years on its lees prior to release. Its first vintage was 1952, released by Madame Bollinger in 1961. It is a rich, full-bodied style, combining power, finesse and elegance

<i>Pinot Noir 50%</i> <i>Chardonnay 50%</i>	19	CRISTAL BRUT 12.0% vol Louis Roederer	<i>France</i>	2008	360.00
		Reckoned to be the first prestige champagne, Cristal was created by Louis Roederer in 1867 for Tsar Alexander II, who wanted champagne in a clear bottle so it would be easier to inspect its contents as he feared assassination. A flat-bottomed bottle of lead crystal was made. Cristal champagne, as we know it today, was first commercially available in 1945: the grapes for this cuvee sourced from Roederer's finest vineyards; Pinot Noir from Ay, Mareuil, Verzenay and Verzy; Chardonnay from Mesnil-sur-Oger and Avize. The wine is floral, fresh and crisp when young. With age, it acquires expansive, complex aromas of apricot, honey, hazelnut and white truffle			
	21	KRUG 12.0% vol Champagne AOC	<i>France</i>	1995	425.00
		The vintage, only declared in exceptional years, is the result of finest cuvee of that year. The wine has great intensity with a rich yeasty nose, full bodied with a creamy texture, long persistent and balanced finish			
<i>Chardonnay 100%</i>	23	SALON 12.0% vol Champagne AOC	<i>France</i>	1996	650.00
		The company was established in 1920 by Aime Salon, a wealthy Frenchman who loved champagne, and who in 1905 devised what he reckoned was the perfect champagne for his own consumption and that of his friends. This was only to be made in the greatest vintages, leaving an important legacy for champagne connoisseurs. Made from 100% Chardonnay from a 1 hectare vineyard, plus 20 other small plots in Le Mesnil-sur-Oger, there are only 60,000 bottles of this vintage. The wine was released after 10 years ageing in Salon cellars. It is the quintessential expression of finesse and elegance in Champagne; great purity of aromas, complex in a subtle way with vibrant fruit and minerality			

POPULAR WHITE

<i>Malvasia 100%</i>	100	BIANCO DI PUGLIA IGT 12.0 %vol Il Carretto	Puglia	2018	24.50
		This easy to drink wine comes from selected vineyards in sun-drenched Puglia. It is light-bodied and dry, with delicate aromas of stone fruit, a hint of peach and green apple notes and underlying minerality. The palate is well-balanced and gently rounded with a crisp, zesty finish			
<i>Garganega 100%</i>	101	GAMBELLARA DOC 13.0% vol Cantina di Gambellara	Veneto	2018	24.50
		Cantina di Gambellara, founded in 1947 by a group of 26 associated vine growers now comprises 365 members in an area north-east of Soave Classico with a unique temperate microclimate producing wine of similar style but with extra minerality; medium-bodied and straw-yellow in colour, the Gambellara is made with 100% garganega grapes and has intense notes of dried flowers, tropical fruits, honey and raisins; dry and fresh on the palate with delicate smoothness			
<i>Verdicchio 100%</i>	102	VERDICCHIO DI MATELICA DOC 12.5% vol "Terre di Valbona" Belisario	Marche	2018	27.50
		Matelica lies 45 km from the sea in the pre Appennine hills. Here the vineyards are planted at 350 – 450 metres of altitude, producing wines with more freshness compared to Castelli di Jesi. This cooperative produces clean polished wines with lots of character. Dry and crisp with savoury mineral notes, citrus aromas and a clean fresh finish.			
<i>Pinot Bianco 100%</i>	103	PINOT BIANCO 13.0% vol Bolzen Kellerei-Cantina Bolzano	Alto Adige	2018	31.50
		A cooperative of 200 growers farming 320 hectares of the finest vineyards on the hills around Bolzano, this is one of Alto Adige's top quality wineries; fermented in stainless steel, the wine has a lovely freshness, notes of minerals, clean with subtle fruit, notes of apple and lime with a very enjoyable dry and crisp finish			
<i>Pinot Grigio 100%</i> 	104	PINOT GRIGIO Friuli DOC 13.5% vol Visintini	Friuli	2018	36.50
		The family running this estate is among the pioneers, who in the early 70's abandoned mixed agriculture to concentrate on producing quality wines having recognised the potential of the area. They have been proved right as Colli Orientali produces some of the finest wines in Italy. The wines have great varietal and terroir character. This Pinot Grigio is copper-pink in colour due to skin maceration of this slightly red grape variety. This gives the wine the extra dimension of a full-flavoured wine, dry with good, arid palate mouthfeel, yet a clean, dry, crisp finish			
<i>Minutolo 100%</i>	118	MINUTOLO Valle D'Itria IGP 12.0% vol Villa Agreste	Puglia	2018	37.50
		Enzo Iaia, an accountant by trade, has embarked on an exciting project on his 20 hectare farm in Ostuni, to produce fine olive oils as well as wines from traditional grape varieties. This wine is from 1 hectare of land, purposely chosen because of its crushed limestone. Fiano Minutolo, now simply known as Minutolo, is an aromatic grape variety rarely seen vinified on its own. It is light to medium-bodied, aromatic and dry with a core of minerals – one of the best expressions of this grape; balanced and lingering on the finish			

Ansonica 100%	107	ANSONICA Calabria IGP 12.0% vol Cataldo Calabretta (See Bin 209) Ansonica, known as Inzolia in Sicily, is a variety not very common in Calabria, but it has the characteristic of being well suited to coastal terroirs. Ideally located vines on a single hectare of vineyard in Strongoli, only 300 meters from the Ionian coast, provide the fruit for this wine. Intense yellow almost golden colour with notes of white flower and dried stone fruit, medium to full bodied with great persistence especially thanks to the incredible salinity typical of the Ansonica grape in this location	Calabria	2018	39.50
Vermentino 100%	108	VERMENTINO DI SARDEGNA DOC 14.0% vol "Is Argiolas" Argiolas Argiolas is one of the finest and most respected wineries in Sardinia. Its turning point came in the late 70's when brothers Franco and Giuseppe took over the estate and employed Giacomo Tachis, a leading enologist behind the iconic Italian wines Solaia and Tignanello; together they built a great estate. Sardinia is Vermentino's natural habitat; this example is from a vineyard in Selegas, south of the island. A wonderfully, soft textured wine, it has mineral notes, balanced with a creamy finish	Sardegna	2018	39.50
Falanghina 100%	109	FALANGHINA IGT 13.0% vol Terredora Dipaolo Terredora is one of the most important estates in Campania, both for size and prestige. It is one of the pioneering families who have set the standards for the wines of the region. Falanghina is an ancient grape variety traditionally grown in Campania, believed to have been one of the grapes in the legendary Falernian wine, the most prized wine of ancient Rome. Its popularity is due to its fragrance and freshness, versatility as an aperitif as well as with food. This Falanghina is characterized by a pale straw-yellow color with greenish hues. The nose opens with a fresh bouquet, fruity with hints of citrus and pineapple on the palate, and a balanced, refreshing finish	Campania	2017	39.50
Procanico 45% Verdello 25% Grechetto 20% Rupecchio 10%	105	ORVIETO DOC Tragugnano 14.5% vol Sergio Mottura The estate has been in the Mottura family since 1933, but in 1970 it started a process of modernisation, with the replanting of the vineyards and the creation of a new cellar to produce high quality wines. Today it has 36 hectares under vine and practices biological farming methods, producing some of the finest wines in the region. The cru Tragugnano, made from a selection of the estate's best grapes, is lightly pressed and fermented at low temperature to keep its freshness. Dry with a savory mouthfeel, it has peach aromas and a smooth clean finish	Lazio	2017	40.50
Grillo 100%	106	GRILLO Rocce di Pietra Longa DOC 13.0% vol Centopassi This is a cooperative that under the banner of Terra Libera cultivates the land confiscated from the Mafia. All the vineyards are organically farmed. This vineyard in Pietra Longa lies at 550 metres on land confiscated from the Rijna clan. The combination of altitude and calcareous soil produces a wine with lovely sapidity, hints of tropical fruit with a Chablis-like minerality. Dry with saline notes, and a fresh pleasant finish. A noble and ethical cause	Sicilia	2017	40.50
Turbiana (or Trebbiano di Lugana) 100%	112	LUGANA DOC Il Gruccione 13.0% vol Nunzio Ghiraldi Lugana vineyards extend south of Lake Garda overlapping both the regions of Lombardy and Veneto. It produces wines with freshness and savory minerality from the Trebbiano di Lugana also locally known as Turbiana. Nunzio Ghiraldi is a true artisan winemaker. With 20 hectares of vineyards in the minerally rich soil around the municipality of Sirmione, he produces this stylish fresh and elegant wine, with lovely balance and length	Veneto	2018	40.50

Sauvignon Blanc 90% Trebbiano 10%	110	MERIGGIO IGT 12.5% vol Fontodi	Toscana	2018	42.50
		Meriggio, meaning "afternoon", has evolved over the years since its beginning in 1994. This is something Giovanni Manetti does with all his wines, always looking for improvement in freshness, balance and drinkability. In this vintage he has added 10% Trebbiano grape to the Sauvignon Blanc with 30% of the wine aged in terracotta amphorae. The wine has a lovely richness with floral notes, a savoury texture with a fresh lingering finish			
Cortese 100%	114	GAVI DI GAVI "LA MINAIA" DOC 13.5% vol Nicola Bergaglio	Piemonte	2018	45.50
		From an 8 hectare estate, producing high quality wines; 100% Cortese grape, the wine has delicate aroma, good depth of flavour dry and crisp with a persistent underlying fruit			
Greco di Tufo 100%	115	GRECO DI TUFO Terra D'Uva DOCG 13.0% vol Benito Ferrara	Campania	2018	46.50
		The Greco grape was introduced into this area by the Greeks, who colonised this part of Italy, in the 8 th century BC. It is a non-aromatic grape variety capable of producing well-structured wines with great flavours and lovely mouthfeel. Gabriella Ferrara runs this tiny estate with passion and dedication. The three and a half hectares of vineyard are planted on a south facing slope of a volcanic hill. The wine is straw yellow in colour, intense peach fruit on the nose, dry and harmonious with the unmistakeable scent of bitter almond			
Vermentino 100%	111	VERMENTINO Bolgheri DOC 12.5% vol Antinori	Toscana	2017	48.50
		The first vintage of this Vermentino to be produced was the 1996. The Guado al Tasso estate is located approximately 50 miles SW of Florence near the medieval hamlet of Bolgheri in the Tuscan Maremma. A typical Mediterranean variety, noted for giving its best results near the sea. Straw-yellow in colour with greenish highlights, the wine has a fresh nose with aromatic notes of citrus fruit and flowers. The flavours are fruity supported by acidity and minerality which adds length and distinctive savouriness to the finish			
Pigato 100%	119	PIGATO Riviera Ligure di Ponente DOC 13.0% vol Terre Bianche	Liguria	2018	49.50
		Founded in 1870 when Tommaso Rondelli planted the first grape in the Val Nervia area, which benefits a mild climate and is unique for its peculiarly white soil, where the name "Terre Bianche" comes from. Pigato is a Ligurian variant of Vermentino, the grapes are late harvested and the wine has an intense yellow colour with hints of peach and acacia honey; dry and persistent,balanced acidity and long finish			
Carricante 100%	113	ETNA BIANCO DOC 12.5% vol Benanti	Sicilia	2018	52.50
		Benanti started a project in 1988 to revive the family vineyards on Mount Etna with an in-depth analysis of its vines, soil, grape varieties and wine traditions. The result was to give new life to an industry that had been dormant for decades. Today, Mt Etna is winemakers most sought after wine district in Italy. Its geographical position terroir, microclimates and vine-growing heritage allows for some unique minerally-driven wines to be made. Produced at 900-1,000 m altitude from 100% 35 year old Carricante grapes, it has a delicate flavour of ripe apples; its rich fruit is backed by a core of minerals and fresh acidity leading to a lingering dry and crisp finish			

Vernaccia 100%	117	VERNACCIA DI SAN GIMIGNANO DOCG 13.0% vol Montenidoli "Fiore"	Toscana	2017	54.50
Vernaccia di San Gimignano, an indigenous grape variety, is one of the few whites produced in Tuscany, often overlooked. Its appeal is in its savoury character and can be enjoyed on its own as an aperitive or as a great match with food. This estate, in between Florence and Siena, was founded in 1965 by Elisabetta and Sergio Fagioli and farmed on a strictly organic/biodynamic basis. The 38 yr old vines are harvested manually and the wine is called "Fiore" because it is made from the "free-run juice" collected before the de-stemmed grapes are pressed. The wine expresses its terroir well, with lovely lemon zest aromas, dry and crisp with a minerality that tingles the palate, notes of green apple and roasted nuts with a clean, lingering finish					

CENTRAL AND SOUTH

Greco di Tufo 100%	116	GRECO DI TUFO "Vigna Cicogna" DOCG 13.5%vol Benito Ferrara	Campania	2018	54.50
The Greco grape was introduced into this area by the Greeks, who colonised this part of Italy, in the 8thC BC. It is a non-aromatic grape variety which produces well-structured wines with great flavours and lovely mouthfeel. Gabriella Ferrara runs this tiny estate with passion and dedication. The three and a half hectares of vineyard are planted on a south facing slope of a volcanic hill. Vigna Cicogna is made from 35 year old vines and left to macerate with the skin at a cold temperature to extract maximum flavours. Golden in colour, it has a lovely peach and ripe apple flavour, its rich minerality tingles the palate, giving way to a velvety fruitiness, lingering with a dry and complex finish					
Verdicchio 100%	120	VERDICCHIO DEI CASTELLI DI JESI 15.0% vol «Campo delle Oche» DOC Fattoria San Lorenzo , Ancona	Marche	2015	54.50
Drive and meticulous perfection are key to achieving excellence, and these qualities shine through here, combined with great talent. From Vigna delle Oche, two selections are made; the first grapes to ripen make up the basic blend, whereas the late ripening ones (late October) are used to make the Riserva. This has more perfume, extract and minerality, crucial in the two-year ageing process. The wine stays on its lees for up to 2 years before bottling. One of the great Verdicchio, it has ability to age for up to 20 years, the wine has a creamy richness with note of peach and apricot, ripe mouthcoating fruit and a long finish					
Malvasia delle Lipari 60% Carricante 40%	121	BIANCO POMICE IGP 12.5% vol Tenuta Castellaro	Lipari Sicilia	2017	54.50
Lipari is the largest of the Aeolian Vulcanic islands off the coast of Sicily. Massimo Lentsch and Stefania Frattolillo, two entrepreneurs from Bergamo started this project, believing in the great potential of this island to produce great wines. Using the latest technology, the winery is carbon neutral with zero impact on the environment. The vineyard on a high plateau at 350metres is planted on pumice soil with Carricante and Malvasia delle Lipari. The wine has a distinct salty minerality with floral and citrus notes; great balance and persistence					

Grecanico 100%	123	PITHOS BIANCO IGP 11.5% vol Cos	Sicilia	2016	59.50
		Azienda Agricola COS was founded in 1980 by Giambattista Cilia, Giusto Occhipinti and Cirino Strano, their aim being to produce natural wines that reflected the Sicilian tradition. Today it is one of the most respected wineries in Italy. The company follows the principles of biodynamic viticulture in the vineyard to keep harmony with nature and to help the wine to express the character of its soils. Made with 100% Grecanico, the grapes are macerated with the skins and aged in terracotta amphorae, which gives the wine a dusty, dry feel; on the nose it has intense aroma of dried herbs and spices; on the palate fruit of peach, orange peel and caramel; a seductive, complex wine			
Grechetto 100%	122	GRECHETTO "Latour a Civitella" IGT 14.0% vol Sergio Mottura	Lazio	2016	64.50
		Sergio Mottura considered "the greatest interpreter of Grechetto in the world" by Gambero Rosso, has modernised this estate belonging to the family since 1933, choosing the porcupine as logo to signify a healthy ecosystem, as this animal present on the estate is usually only found on healthy unpolluted land. A tribute to French winemaker Louis Latour who advised him on casks and ageing of the wine, it is made with the best Grechetto grapes from the five vineyards. Rich gold in colour, it has an elegant nose of subtle vanilla flavours; with white fruits, citrus, warm butter and hazelnut on the palate, it is well-rounded, fresh and velvety, with a complex lingering finish			
Trebbiano 100%	125	MARINA CVETIC Trebbiano D'Abruzzo DOC 14.0% vol Masciarelli	Abruzzo	2017	78.50
		The late Gianni Masciarelli and his wife Marina Cvetic have single-handedly raised the standard of winemaking in Abruzzo. This winery, established gradually over the last 30 years, has been their great achievement, always at the forefront of innovation and quality, with the creation of some iconic wines. Their approach has been an entrepreneurial example for winemaking in Abruzzo. This Trebbiano, sourced from the best grapes of 2 small vineyards, San Silvestri and Ripa Teatina, is aged for 22 months in barrique; it has great intensity and richness, flavours of apricot and peach, with notes of lemon and marzipan, backed up by spices, minerals and vanilla notes. With balance and depth, and a refreshing acidity, it has a long, smooth finish			
Pinot Noir 100%	127	IMPERO IGT 14.0% vol Mancini	Marche	2018	85.50
		Luigi Mancini is the 5th generation of this family who has been producing wines since 1861. Set in the north of Marche, it has just the right combination of soil and microclimate to produce some fascinating Pinot Noir wines. Introduced by the French during the Napoleonic conquest, over the years it has developed its own individual character. As well as the red Luigi has created a unique white from a selection of Pinot Noir from the estate's coolest vineyards. After soft pressing the grapes the wine is aged for 12 months in small barrels. This is a medium to full bodied wine with lots of ripe fruit, notes of vanilla and wild herbs, savoury with mineral note, and a long smooth finish.			
Chardonnay 100%	141	PASSOBIANCO IGP 13.5% vol Passopisciaro	Sicilia	2016	87.50
		Andrea Franchetti (see Bin 342) took on a new challenge in 2000. He reclaimed abandoned terraces on Sicily's volcano. As well as reviving the old vineyards planted with Nerello Mascalese, he tried international grape varieties; 4 hectares of Chardonnay on steep terraces between 850 and 1,000 meters in the contrada of Guardiola. The drastic changes in temperature, altitude, and volcanic influences of Etna produces a wine with the crisp acidity and minerality often associated with Chablis and with the tropical aromas of Sicily. The wine is citrussy with forward fruit, a saline backbone and hints of pear and honey. The fresh acidity and lovely minerals give the wine an unmistakable Etna identity			

<i>Fiano 100%</i>	124	EXULTET Fiano di Avellino DOCG 13.5% vol	Campania	2018	90.50
Quintodecimo					
Luigi Moio was born into a historic family of Campania winemakers dating back to 1880. After some years as a qualified oenologist, he established Quintodecimo in 2001, on the hill of Mirabella Erclano, in the heart of the DOCG Taurasi area, 80 km North East of Naples. He named the wine Exultet from ancient liturgical scrolls in which bees are paid tribute. The estate produces wines from indigenous grapes only, and this wine from a single Fiano vineyard is bright yellow in colour, full-bodied with aromas of tropical fruit, acacia and thyme; with short fermentation in small oak barrels, it has good ageing potential due to its richness and the integrity of the grape					
<i>Chardonnay 100%</i>	129	CHARDONNAY Vigna S. Francesco DOC 13.5% vol	Sicilia	2017	97.50
Tasca D'Almerita					
Established in 1837 by the Baron of Regaleali, for eight generations, this has been one the most dynamic and innovative estates on the island. The present owner, Count Lucio Tasca decided to experiment with international grape varieties and in 1985 these were some of the first Chardonnay vines planted in Sicily. He runs the estate with his two sons, and renowned Tuscan oenologist Carlo Ferrini as consultant. The wine is golden in colour with a fragrant bouquet of banana, pineapple, citrus, vanilla and white chocolate. It has elegant, supple fruit flavours and balanced acidity					
<i>Carricante 100%</i>	126	ETNA BIANCO Pietramarina DOC 12.5% vol	Sicilia	2015	122.00
Az Ag Benanti					
Mt Etna is the source of some of the finest mineral-driven wines in Italy. The Benanti family winery, revived in 1988, owns great sites on the black volcanic ash slopes with vineyards at 500-950m above sea level. Dramatic variations in temperature between day and night create a unique microclimate. Pietramarina is a vineyard with 80 yr old pre-phylloxera carricante vines on terraces at 950m. At this altitude, the grapes ripen in the 3rd week of October (later than in Champagne), resulting in a special intriguing wine; fermented in stainless steel tanks, it is delicate, yet intense, building up on the palate with fresh mint, spring flower and minerals reminiscent of a Grand Cru Chablis; it is richly textured, complex and elegant leading to a dry, crisp finish					
<i>Chardonnay 85% Grechetto 15%</i>	130	CERVARO DELLA SALA IGT 12.5% vol	Umbria	2017	136.00
Antinori					
Cervaro della Sala is another trendsetter from Antinori. Made from Chardonnay grapes planted in cool Umbrian hills on the Castello della Sala estate, the wine is fermented and aged in new oak casks with further bottle ageing before being released. One of the first Italian Chardonnays made in the Burgundian style, its success set the pattern that many others have followed. It is one of the finest Italian whites, and one of the few that gains complexity with bottle ageing					
<i>Trebbiano 100%</i>	145	TREBBIANO D'ABRUZZO DOC 12.5% vol	Abruzzo	2015	280.00
Az Agricola Valentini					
Valentini Estate is considered to be one of the country's top dozen wine estates on a par with Gaja, Giacosa, Quintarelli, Giacomo Conterno among others. It can be traced back to an aristocratic Spanish family that moved to this area in 1600. Edoardo Valentini, started making wine in 1956 until he passed away in 2006; his approach to winemaking has always been shrouded in secrecy and mystery; what we know is that he only makes three wines from their 60 hectares, only made in good years and only a fraction of the crop is selected to make the wines the rest is sold off. Valentini's son Francesco Paolo now continues his father's legacy. The approach here is very traditional with little intervention and no chemicals and aging in large botti. The wine has a complexity not unlike that of a fine white Burgundy; notes of lemon, lightly smoky backed by flavours of apple and straw with a long, dry saline finish					

Sauvignon Blanc 70% Viognier 30%	131	ORNELLAIA BIANCO IGT 13.5% vol Tenuta dell'Ornellaia	Toscana	2015	290.00
		Estate winemaker and director Axel Heinz has created a white wine deemed worthy of the Ornellaia name; it started by chance in 2006 after trying some white wine fermented just a few days previously, made from Sauvignon Blanc that had resisted grafting onto Merlot. There is a rarity factor, because only 4,000 bottles were produced (200 released in the UK). The 2013 was its first vintage. The wine is reminiscent of white Bordeaux, yet has something distinctive and uniquely Italian with its savouriness transcending the combination of its 2 grape varieties; this can only be put down to terroir. Golden in colour, it has rich mouth-coating fruit with notes fresh and dried apricot, white peach and lychee; smooth, multi-layered and elegant, backed up by a mineral vein and fresh acidity giving the wine balance and complexity			

NORTH

Kerner 100%	128	KERNER ARISTOS Valle d'Isarco DOC 14.0% vol Cantina Valle d'Isarco	Alto Adige	2017	52.50
		This coop was founded in 1961 in one of the most picturesque areas in Alto Adige with an incredible microclimate. Kerner is an aromatic grape created 1929 by August Herold, crossing Riesling with Schiava, a red grape variety. Aristos, made from a selection of the best grapes grown at 750-980 metres asl has short maceration with the skins and is aged on the lees. Seductively fruity, extremely fragrant aromas of green apple, thyme, cilantro and white pepper, it has vibrant flavors of lime, white peach and green apple carrying through to the long, bright finish			
Arneis 100%	132	ARNEIS ROERO DOCG 13.5% vol Brovia	Piemonte	2016	54.50
		4th generation, Raffaele Brovia with siblings Giacinto and Cristina the enologists, have an enlightened but traditional approach, producing intense and austere Barolos with potential to age . Arneis is a traditional Piedmontese variety, which has been revived with great success. From a small vineyard with 24 year old vines, the wine has remarkable minerality with rich fruit flavours of wild apple and pear, lovely mouthfeel, good acidity and length – a fine example of this grape variety			
Chardonnay 40% Pinot Grigio 40% Pinot Bianco 20%	133	OLIVAR BIANCO "Vig.delle Dolomiti IGT 13.5% vol Az.Ag. Cesconi	Trentino	2016	58.50
		The 4 Cesconi brothers have transformed their family estate in the village of Pressano into one of the region's most admired wineries. From selling grapes, they now make their own wines organically, vineyards planted to guyot giving lower yields and riper fruit resulting in wines with greater power and balance. With 25 year old vines, moderate temperatures and cool nights, the wines are both fresh and complex. This wine is light gold with aromas of ripe peach and apricot; on the palate fresh citrus, minerals and vanilla from oak ageing; a floral and fragrant finish			
Timorasso 100%	136	DERTHONA TIMORASSO VdT 14.0% vol Fratelli Massa	Piemonte	2016	62.50
		Timorasso, almost extinct after the phylloxera of the 19 th century is a difficult grape variety, due to early flowering and late ripening and therefore vulnerable to disease;; it requires ventilated and well-exposed sites. It has the wow factor seldom found in obscure grape varieties; thanks to Walter Massa and others it has been rescued. The wine is medium-full bodied with unmistakeable personality, vibrant flavours of honeysuckle, white peach and citrus notes, minerals with a fresh, crisp, long finish			

Garganega 100%	137	SOAVE CLASSICO LA ROCCA DOC 13.0% vol Pieropan	Veneto	2017	67.50
		Nino Pieropan was a meticulous winemaker who perfected Soave. Planting mainly Garganega and Trebbiano grapes, he took their to a level never achieved before. He returned to traditional methods of winemaking, rather than the modern techniques then being used to produce neutral commercial wines. La Rocca, his best vineyard is planted with Garganega. The wine is fermented and aged in oak casks for 1 year, resulting in a rich spicy and complex wine with an incredible ability to age			
Vitovska 100%	134	VITOVSKA IGT 12.0% vol Kante	Friuli	2015	70.50
		The Kante winery is based on the Carso limestone plateau that crosses both Italy and Slovenia, and plunges steeply down to the Adriatic. It is run by Edi Kante, artist and innovator and is something to behold, with three sizable underground cellars, one below the other, hollowed out of the rock. He was the first winemaker to create world-class wines from this zone, which has extremely challenging terrain. The vitovska is a rare grape of Slovenian origin and produces dry white wines, medium to full bodied and typically described as elegant and creamy. Distinctive flavours include sage, pears and prunes, along with pronounced mineral notes and spice			
Gewurtztraminer 100%	138	GEWURZTRAMINER KOLBENHOF DOC 14.0% vol Hofstatter	Alto Adige	2017	82.50
		Alto Adige (or South Tyrol) is predominantly German in language and culture, but landlocked within Italy. The marriage between winemaker, Paolo Foradori and Sieglinde Oberhofer, daughter of the owner of this estate might have caused family drama of the proportion of Romeo and Juliet, but here, all is well. This union only improved on tradition in this historic winery, producing wine better than ever. This example is stunning; lusciously rich and spicy with honey and lemon flavours, extraordinary length with freshness and balance that is unusual for this grape variety			
Pinot Bianco 100%	135	PINOT BIANCO VORBERG Riserva DOC 13.5% vol Kellerei Terlan/Cantina Terlano	Alto Adige	2017	84.50
		The Terlan winecellar is situated in the Alto Adige region, which became part of Italy in 1919. The majority of its population is German-speaking, and in order to appease the separatist movement it was granted autonomous status. This cooperative near Terlano is blessed with soil rich in quartz and minerals, enabling it to produce wines that have ageing potential due to their complex mineral structure. This cru has spent 6 months plus a year in the bottle before being released. The wine has great intensity of flavour, rich mineral structure that reminds one of a premier cru Chablis			
Cortese 100%	139	GAVI DEI GAVI "Black Label" DOCG 12.0% vol La Scolca	Piemonte	2018	84.50
		Gavi is one of the most popular Italian white wines; made from the Cortese grape, its appeal is in its clean, dry and crisp character, which makes it versatile as an aperitif as well matching a wide range of food. Gavi La Scolca is in a class of own; the brainchild of Vittorio Soldati, it was made to rival the best French white wines. The grapes are selected from the oldest vineyards of the Roveto subzone; the wine is aged for 9 months on its lees to gain extra dimension. Medium-full-bodied, the wine has intense citrus fruit flavours, great minerality and a complex, dry and crisp finish			
Sauvignon, Chardonnay, Ribolla Gialla, Malvasia Istriana, Picolit	142	VINTAGE TUNINA IGT 13.5% vol Jermann	Friuli	2017	105.00
		Silvio Jermann descendant of the founder Anton, who came to Friuli in 1881, has taken this company to national and international success with a combination of genius and imagination. His strength is always to concentrate on what makes a wine great, and the acclaimed Vintage Tunina is a genuine field blend; straw-yellow colour, intense elegant aromas of honey and wild flowers; dry, full, velvety and well balanced with elegant persistence			

Sauvignon 100%	140	SAUVIGNON BIANCO "QUARTZ" DOC 14.0% vol Kellerei Terlan/Cantina Terlano This historic winery (See Bin No.135) has vineyards around the Alpine village of Terlano, stretching up to an altitude of 1000 metres. The uniqueness of its wines is due to the soil, which is rich in minerals. Sauvignon Quartz is a sensational wine, made from grapes from its best vineyard, intensely fragrant with mineral scents, rich and complex with great persistence of flavour, and dry, crisp finish	<i>Alto Adige</i>	2017	108.00
Friulano 100% (prev Tocai)	144	FRIULANO Colli Orientali DOC 14.0% vol Miani Enzo Pontoni, almost 7 ft tall is arguably Italy's finest white winemaker, working tirelessly by rigorously organic farming methods to produce uncompromisingly taut and minerally precise wines from his vineyards near the village of Buttrio, north of Trieste in the viticultural DOC of Colli Orientali del Friuli. His wines are either blend-varietal or cru. Friulano, an indigenous grape variety was robbed of its original name of Tocai by the EEC. It is also known as Sauvignon Vert or Sauvignonasse. The wine has lovely concentration; rich with a creamy texture of apple, pear and citrus fruit and savoury notes of minerals; a balanced acidity leads to a long, smooth finish	<i>Friuli</i>	2018	110.00
Sauvignon 100%	146	SAUVIGNON PERI Colli Orientali DOC 13.5% vol Ronco Del Gnemiz (See Bin No 145) An outstanding Loire-style Sauvignon from the Friulano terroir which balances varietal character with notes of crushed rocks, gorgeous fruit and saline on the exquisite finish	<i>Friuli</i>	2017	120.00
Ribolla Gialla 100%	150	GRAVNER BIANCO RIBOLLA IGT 13.5% vol Josko Gravner Josko is an unconventional winemaker; passionate about his work, he ferments the white grapes for up to 8 months in gigantic terracotta amphorae (specially made in Georgia where they still have oven large enough.) The wine is racked by gravity, aged for a further 3 years in large oak casks, and then bottled without filtration. Surprisingly, the wines are remarkable, with no hint of oxidization; deep, golden colour, fading to dried orange peel; incredible minerality and concentration, rich texture with honey and marzipan flavours, complex with unbelievable length	<i>Friuli</i>	2007	145.00
Sauvignon, Chardonnay, Pinot Grigio, Riesling Italico	154	GRAVNER BIANCO BREG IGT 15.0% vol Josko Gravner The wine has a deep, golden colour, fading to dried orange peel; it has incredible minerality and concentration, rich texture with honey and marzipan flavours, complex and multi-dimensional with unbelievable length	<i>Friuli</i>	2010	145.00
Friulano 100% (prev. Tocai)	148	FRIULANO FILIP Colli Orientali DOC 14.0% vol Miani Located in Friuli's Colli Orientali, a prime sub-region DOC north of Trieste between Udine and the Slovenian border, Miani's vineyards sport a soil known as Ponca soils, marl with limy marine deposits, which make the estate's whites especially taut, vibrant, and elegant. Friulano is an indigenous grape variety (See Bin No 144).	<i>Friuli</i>	2012	160.00
Ribolla Gialla 100%	149	RIBOLLA GIALLA PETTARIN Colli Orientali DOC 13.5% vol Miani Only 600 bottles were produced from this two acre 50 year old vineyard. Enzo Pontoni, is the Coche Dury of Italy; the ultimate craftsman, he works tirelessly in the vineyard to produce 500g of grapes per vine. Ribolla Gialla is indigenous to Friuli and Miani's Ribolla has no equal; with an understated richness, its creamy, soft fruit coats the palate with notes of lime and elderflower. It is smooth, elegant and long	<i>Friuli</i>	2012	160.00

<i>Sauvignon 100%</i>	143	SAUVIGNON SAURINT Colli Orientali DOC 13.5% vol Miani (See Bin No 144) Saurint means "savoury" in Friulian dialect, and due to the calcareous soil, the wine has a distinctive savoury minerality. This Sauvignon is one of the varietals that Enzo Pontoni produces in limited quantity. The wine has great richness with big, ripe, tropical notes, layered with complex flavours and supported by savoury mineral notes on the midpalate leading to long smooth finish	<i>Friuli</i>	2015	160.00
<i>Chardonnay 100%</i>	151	CHARDONNAY ZITELLE Colli Orientali DOC 14.0% vol Miani The vineyard takes its name from a group of local nuns who once owned it, (Zitelle meaning spinsters). This micro cuvee crafted from old Chardonnay vines, has intense aromatics and a glorious texture of ripe orchard fruit laden with minerals. A wine of elegance and beauty, the 2015 has notes of white and yellow fruit with gentle hints of spices; on the finish it is soft and caressing benefiting from time in the bottle	<i>Friuli</i>	2015	185.00
<i>Sauvignon 100%</i>	751	SAUVIGNON ZITELLE Colli Orientali DOC 14.0% vol Miani MAGNUM The vineyard takes its name from a group of local nuns who once owned it, (Zitelle meaning spinsters). Completely replanted, Pontoni made his first wines from these vines in 2015. Lovely varietal aromatics and layers of intense fruit with perfume of gooseberry, guava, tangerine, grapefruit, sage. The dense mouth coating richness and its juicy mouthfeel is lifted by a penetrating but harmonious acidity leading to an endless finish	<i>Friuli</i>	2016	320.00
<i>Chardonnay 100%</i>	750	CHARDONNAY Colli Orientali DOC 13.0% vol Miani MAGNUM (See Bin No 144) This Chardonnay is one of the varietals that Enzo Pontoni produces in limited quantity. It is made from 2 parcels in Rosazzo and is full-bodied with flavours of apricot and clementine, subtle notes of toasted hazelnut and vanilla and a long velvety finish	<i>Friuli</i>	2014	220.00
<i>Chardonnay 100%</i>	152	CHARDONNAY Gaia & Rey Langhe DOC 14.0% vol Gaja Since taking over the firm in 1961, Angelo Gaja has transformed the family estate into one of the world's greatest wineries; his innovative approach is inspirational not only in Barbaresco but in the whole of Italy. Gaia and Rey is their first white wine. From his first Chardonnay vineyard, planted in 1979, it is named after his daughter Gaia, and his grandmother, Clotilde Rey with 9 acres of vines in the village of Treiso, high density planting and low yields. The wine is fermented in stainless steel and aged in barriques for 6-8 months. It has an aromatic nose of apple, citrus fruits and honey complemented by vanilla notes. Broad, rich and lush, but with sneaky lemony acidity giving shape and lift to the flavours of peach, citrus fruits and smoky oak. All its elements are beautifully balanced leading to a long smooth finish	<i>Piemonte</i>	2012	350.00

<i>Pinot Bianco 85%, Chardonnay 12% Sauvignon Blanc 3%</i>	153	TERLANER PRIMO Grande Cuvee DOC 14.5% vol Cantina Terlano	<i>Alto Adige</i>	2015	360.00
The Terlan winecellar is situated in the Alto Adige region, which became part of Italy in 1919. This masterpiece, the result of a quest for the perfect creation is a synthesis of a rigorous selection of the finest grapes from old vines, from their 3 exceptional vineyards: Vorberg, Kreuth and Winkl, aged in large oak casks, with an extra year in bottle, embodying a tradition of more than 100 years, combining the strengths of their best varieties. It is mineral-driven with an intense perfumed nose of fresh pear, Golden Delicious apple, lime peel and jasmine; powerful and penetrating flavours with an extremely long finish					
<i>Pinot Bianco 85%, Chardonnay 12% Sauvignon Blanc 3%</i>	752	TERLANER PRIMO Grande Cuvee DOC Cantina Terlano 14.5% MAGNUM	<i>Alto Adige</i>	2016	720.00
Exceptional elegance with more evidence of freshness and minerality					
<i>Pinot Bianco 85%, Chardonnay 12% Sauvignon Blanc 3%</i>	801	TERLANER PRIMO Grande Cuvee DOC Cantina Terlano 14.5% DOUBLE MAGNUM	<i>Alto Adige</i>	2016	1440.00

ROSE

<i>Lacrima di Moro d'Alba 100%</i>	90	ROSATO IGT 12.0% vol Marotti Campi	<i>Marche</i>	2018	32.50
A well-established estate in Marche with 52 hectares under vine, its turning point came in 1991 when Giovanni Marotti Campi embarked on replanting vineyards and renovating the cellars. The estate is very proud to have resurrected the Lacrima grape, a rare, aromatic red variety found in the Moro D'Alba village near Ancona; the wine has primary flavours of rose and violet, medium-bodied with subtle aromatics balanced by peach and apricot; fragrant and fresh with a lingering finish					
<i>Nerello Mascalese 100%</i>	91	ETNA ROSATO DOC 13.0% vol Pietradolce	<i>Sicilia</i>	2018	38.50

Pietradolce, an estate on the northern slopes of Mt Etna with 11 hectares of vineyard has become one of the finest producers from Sicily in a very short time. What gives the wine its unique characteristics is the abundant mineral deposits in the soil due to the nearby volcano. With a desire to stay true to their terroir, Pietradolce only cultivates native grape varieties; the Nerello Mascalese makes this rosato dry, crisp, elegant and full with soft summer fruit flavours and vibrant acidity

RED POPULAR

Sangiovese 100%	200	ROSSO DI PUGLIA IGT 12.0 %vol Il Carretto This easy to drink wine comes from selected vineyards in sun-drenched Puglia. It is medium-bodied and dry, succulent and soft, made from Sangiovese grapes and bursts with ripe cherry fruit flavours with hints of aromatic herbs	Puglia	2017	24.50
Merlot 100%	201	MERLOT BELVEDERE IGT 12.5% vol Cecilia Beretta Merlot has been grown in the Veneto for over 200 years to produce easy to drink, soft red wine, supple with fresh acidity. Founded in the 1980's, this estate makes small quantities of high quality wines and has become an agricultural research centre for the local university, using cutting edge technology to make its wines. This Belvedere Merlot is ruby-red, medium-bodied with velvety tannins and a smooth, milk chocolate finish	Veneto	2018	26.50
Barbera, Nebbiolo	203	LE MARNE MONFERRATO ROSSO DOC 13.5% vol Isolabella della Croce This is a family-run winery set in the hills of Asti's Alta Langa district in Italy's smallest DOC, committed to producing all-natural wines using no chemicals either in the vineyard or in the cellar. Le Marne is a blend of mainly Barbera and Nebbiolo grapes plus a small proportion of Pinot Nero and Dolcetto. The wine is a brilliant ruby-red with typical Piedmont features of fruit notes and herbaceous hay aromas. It has well balanced acidity with soft, finely grained tannins and good structure	Piemonte	2016	28.50
Sangiovese 34% Sauvignon 33% Merlot 33%	Cab 204	VILLA BARBI ROSSO IGT 14.0% vol Tenuta Decugnano dei Barbi Started in 1973 by Claudio Barbi when he acquired a dilapidated farm and transformed it in a modelestate. Here a biodynamic approach is followed to preserve the natural balance of the environment. Set in the heart of Umbria, the soil is made up of marine sediments, which produces wines with minerality, purity and elegance. A blend of Sangiovese, Cabernet Sauvignon and Merlot, the wine has soft cherry like fruit, round smooth tannins and lingering vinous finish	Umbria	2016	30.50
Cabernet Franc 100%	205	CABERNET FRANC DOP 13.5% vol La Tunella Cabernet Franc was introduced to this area during the Hapsburg domination in the 19thC and is now considered very much a local grape variety, widely planted in Friuli. La Tunella, a family-run estate of 70 hectares near the Slovenian border is now run by grandsons Massimo and Marco Zorzetig, and is 70% given over to white grapes and the remaining 30% to red. It produces a classic example of Cabernet Franc; medium-bodied, with lovely sweet fruit of plum and wild berry, notes of black pepper and a balanced, fresh finish	Friuli	2016	32.50

Primitivo 100%	206	PUGLIA PRIMITIVO IGT 14.0% vol	Puglia	2018	32.50
		Caiaffa			
		Primitivo is an appealing grape variety due to its supple, round tannins and sweet fruit, popular with the consumer. The name is a distortion of "primiticcio" or "early-ripening". The best expressions of this grape are from Puglia, where it was introduced from Dalmatia (Croatia). In California, it is known as Zinfandel, brought by the monks to celebrate mass. This example from an organic estate in Cerignola, north of the region. It is ruby red in colour, full bodied, with peppery aromas and notes of roasted coffee beans; it has supple, sweet fruit and a spicy finish			
Sangiovese 100%	207	AULENTE ROSSO RUBICONE IGT 14.0% vol	Emilia	2017	33.50
		San Patrignano			
		San Patrignano is a project to rehabilitate young people with drug or other problems. Completely independent from religion or the State, they rely on what their farm produce brings plus donations. They achieve 72% complete rehabilitation while producing some great products. Wine guru Riccardo Cotarella is consultant here; the wine has that lovely cherry fruit typical of Sangiovese, full bodied with supple soft tannins, hearty and peppery with a delicious finish			
Monica 100%	208	NIBARU Monica di Sardegna DOC 13.5% vol	Sardegna	2017	37.50
		Alberto Loi			
		With three generations of winemaking tradition, this estate produces some of the most stylistically classic Sardinian wines. They own 50 hectares of vineyards in Jerzu one of the best wine districts in Sardinia, all planted with indigenous grape varieties. The Monica vine was probably introduced from Spain in the XI century; favoured by the Monks, who planted it around the monasteries, it is believed that this association gave it its name. This is a supple, easy to drink wine, with flavours of red cherry and currant and a touch of earthiness, it is refined round and juicy			
Freisa 100%	223	FREISA LANGHE DOC 13.5% vol	Piemonte	2015	39.50
		Azienda Agricola 499			
		This azienda is an artisanal project set up in 2012 by vineyard manager Gabriele Saffirio and winemaker Mario Andron (also winemaker at Castello di Verduno). Their mission is to create high quality renderings of two forgotten Piedmontese varietals, Moscato and Freisa, doing so in a sustainable manner, preserving the soils, hills and biodiversity of the land with minimal intervention. Their six hectares of vineyards are all situated at around 500 metres altitude planted on chalky / sandy soils. The Freisa is aged for 2 months in old oak vats and then for 8 months in steel tanks. With juicy and fresh red berry flavours, it is a lovely expression of this little known grape variety			
Sangiovese 70% Sagrantino 15% Barbera 5% Merlot 5% Cabernet 5%	213	ROSSO DI MONTEFALCO DOC 14.5% vol	Umbria	2015	39.50
		Adanti			
		Adanti, a historic cellar of the Montefalco area was established in 1960 on the site of an old monastery; the family restructured the estate, replanting vineyards and renovating buildings and cellar. Today with 30 hectares under vine, they produce some of the most distinctive wines in Umbria. Their approach is a traditional one with long maceration and ageing in large casks. The Montefalco is a blend of Sangiovese, Sagrantino, Barbera, Merlot and Cabernet. Medium-bodied, it has dark cherry fruit with notes of leather and dried herbs, clean and fresh with a long finish			

Gaglioppo 100%	209	CIRO ROSSO CLASSICO SUPERIORE DOC 14.0% vol Cataldo Calabretta	Calabria	2016	40.50
		Cataldo Calabretta, with a group of young winemakers, is leading a radical change in winemaking in Calabria. This is achieved by working with local grape varieties and practising organic farming and little intervention in the winemaking process. Gaglioppo grape is responsible for this historic little known wine district. Calabretta manages to get the best out of this grape; with its lovely ethereal aromatics of violet and wild flower, with light orange-red colour and a firm tannin back bone, it resembles the Nebbiolo grape. With natural high acidity, this is an elegant wine further enhanced by the salinity which characterises wines from the Ionic coast			
Cannonau and other native varieties	221	LILLOVE' Cannonau di Sardegna DOC 14.0% Giuseppe Gabbas	Sardegna	2018	41.50
		Lillovè takes its name from the location of the vineyard on the Gabbas Estate in Barbagia, the heart of Sardinia, near the provincial capital of Nuoro. 46 acres of vineyards are planted on decomposed granite in the Locoe Valley, between Oliena and Orgosolo. The microclimate encourages balanced acidity and ripe grape growth. Winemaker and owner Giuseppe Gabbas favours long macerations and organic fertilizers. The wine is full-bodied with earthy aromas of tilled soil, underbrush and wild berry. On the palate it offers bright red cherry, blackberry, black pepper and grilled herb alongside polished tannins			
Ruche' 100%	210	RUCHE' di Castagnole Monferrato DOCG 14.0% vol Montalbera, Monferrato	Piemonte	2017	44.50
		Ruche's origins are shrouded in charming mystery, being either a mutation of a Burgundian grape, or from the Savoie with its name linked to the chapel of San Rocco around which the grape was planted. Although never widely planted, it has always had its loyal fans and owes its revival to Don Giacomo Cauda a local priest who championed the grape to obtain its DOC for Castagnole Monferrato. The wine has a distinctive and unique bouquet, pronounced nose of red berry with nuances of rose petal, fresh and medium bodied with lovely balance and length			
Corvina-Corvinone 85% Rondinella 10% Barbera 5% 	212	VALPOLICELLA SUPERIORE DOC 13.5% vol Musella	Veneto	2017	48.50
		Tenuta Musella started in 1990 when it acquired this historic estate with 27 hectares of vineyard on the hills north-east of Verona. Converted to biodynamic in 2010, it now produces wines with great purity and elegance. This Valpolicella comes from high-density plantings with yields restricted to 1 kg per vine. The wine is aged for 12 months in large casks. It is medium-bodied with bright red cherry fruit, lovely purity, round and velvety with great balance and fresh acidity			
Dolcetto 100%	214	DOLCETTO D'ALBA DOC 13.0% vol Luciano Sandrone	Piemonte	2017	45.50
		Luciano Sandrone caught the wine world's attention in the early 90's with some outstanding Barolos (See Bins 474, , 478) and is among the undisputed elite of the Langhe winemakers. In between traditionalist and modernist winemaker, he has obsessive attention to detail in the vineyard, restricting yields and avoiding use of chemicals, producing elegant and silky wines. His Dolcetto d'Alba stands out for its silky personality and utter refinement. It has notes of crushed black cherry, liquorice and menthol; hints of finely grained tannins touch the palate, leading to a fragrant, balanced finish			
Schiava, Lagrein	216	ST MAGDALENER KLASSISCH DOC 13.0% vol Kellerei Bozen/Cantina Bolzano	Alto Adige	2017	45.50
		This South Tyrolean classic takes its name from the Santa Maddalena hill north of Bolzano. Schiava and Lagrein grow together in the vineyard, and are harvested and fermented together. This "Queen of Schiava" more intense than a single varietal Schiava is light ruby red with a red cherry aroma, floral notes of violet and rose petal; soft mouth-filling fruit			

Schioppettino 100%	217	SCHIOPPETTINO DOP 14.0% vol La Tunella (See Bin No 205) Schioppettino is an indigenous grape variety native to Friuli Venezia Giulia, also known as Ribolla Nera; it was saved from extinction in the 70's and is now gaining popularity; this is a full bodied, well-structured wine, deep coloured with exuberant nose of violet and red berry; with mouthfilling fruit and supple velvety tannins, it has a balanced, long finish	Friuli	2016	48.50
Nebbiolo 100%	219	SPANNA COLLINE NOVARESI DOC 13.0% vol Nervi Spanna is the traditional local name for the Nebbiolo grape in Gattinara. This area once covered nearly 1,500 acres and was more prestigious than Barolo and Barbaresco. Today there are about 235 acres. In 2018 Roberto Conterno (of Giacomo Conterno see bin No 492) bought this historic property that sits on one of the most complex minerally-rich soils, ideal for the Nebbiolo grape. Roberto had been a consultant to Nervi for a number of years and in 2015 he declassified all the Nervi wines; so this Spanna is a blend of the wines normally destined for the Nervi Gattinara and represents great value for money. Medium-bodied with sweet white cherry fruit, savoury mineral notes, lovely nebbiolo purity and clean lingering finish	Piemonte	2015	48.50
Negroamaro 80% Malvasia Nera 20%	218	PUTEUS Salice Salentino Riserva DOC 13.5% vol Mocavero The winery was founded in 1990 when Francesco and Piero joined their father Tommaso Mocavero in the wine business. Although a modern estate, it relies on the great knowledge of local viticultural tradition to produce wines of character. Puteus is made with 80% Negroamaro and 20% Malvasia Nera, from the oldest vineyards. It is fresh and spicy with earthy aromas, bright ripe cherry flavours and satiny texture; supple tannins and a long lingering finish	Puglia	2015	49.50
Primitivo 100%	233	PRIMITIVO RISERVA "Gioia del Colle" DOC 15.0% vol Fatalone It was here in Gioia del Colle that Primitivo, meaning "the early one", was first isolated by priest, Don Francesco Filippo Indelicati in the mid 1700s, late-flowering and early ripening avoiding spring frost and autumn rain. Pasquale Petrera, from his 8 hectare farm, produces arguably the most authentic example of this charming wine. The estate is certified organic, and the production cycle is 100% sustainable as they produce their own electricity. The wine is rich and full-bodied with notes of dark chocolate, black cherry and plum aromas, juicy and supple with good depth	Puglia	2017	49.50
Merlot 70% Cab Sauvignon Sangiovese Cabernet Franc Petit Verdot	215	LE VOLTE DELL'ORNELLAIA IGT 13.5%vol Tenuta dell'Ornellaia (See Bin 298,303) This is the entry level red from this iconic estate, which can be even more Merlot dominated, but includes the initially rejected Sangiovese grape for a more approachable blend. The different varietals are fermented separately in small steel tanks to maintain their individual characteristics. Lots of opulent dark fruit with abundant fruit sweetness defines the personality of Le Volte; however the 2017 vintage has a unique rich feel with very concentrated fruit due to the warm vintage	Toscana	2017	52.50
Sangiovese 96% Canaiolo 4%	220	MORELLINO DI SCANSANO DOC 14.0%vol Roccapesta In searching for a holiday home, Alberto Tanzini, a financial advisor and wife Maggie, fell in love with Roccapesta in 2003. They transformed it with the help of Andrea Paoletti and Daniel Schuster, a highly experienced viticulturist and enologist and now produces truly extraordinary wines. Tirelessly experimenting with the most suitable clone of Sangiovese, Tanzini is constantly in search of excellence. Selecting the finest grapes from the estate, the grapes are aged in a combination of barrique, large barrel and cement vat. Rich, full-bodied with spicy aromas of black cherry and blackberry which coat the palate, it has notes of vanilla and leather; round tannins back up the opulent fruit with acidity, giving a balanced, harmonious finish	Toscana	2016	53.50

Cannonau 100%	226	TUDERI Romagna Rosso IGP 16.0% vol Tenute Dettori	Sardegna	2014	56.50
Sangiovese 95% Cabernet Sauvignon 5%	227	CHIANTI CLASSICO DOCG 13.5% vol Querciabella	Toscana	2016	56.50
		Founded by Giuseppe Castiglioni in 1974, Querciabella has been one of the driving forces making Chianti Classico what it is today. Sebastiano Castiglioni, Giuseppe's son, is now guiding the estate. Converted to biodynamic in 2000 the wines have become more expressive of its galestro terroir. This is a great modern Chianti Classico, a blend of 95% Sangiovese, and 5% Cabernet Sauvignon. Yields are restricted to 35 hectolitres per hectare; the wine is aged in French barrique, only 10% new. This is a medium bodied refined style of Chianti, floral with sour cherry-like fruit, notes of liquorice and minerals, elegant, smooth and long			

CENTRAL AND SOUTH

Montepulciano d'Abruzzo 100%	236	MONTEPULCIANO D'ABRUZZO DOC 14.5% vol Marina Cvetic	Abruzzo	2016	58.50
Nero d'Avola 60% Frappato 40%	230	PITHOS ROSSO IGT 12.5% vol Cos	Sicilia	2015	59.50

Azienda Agricola COS was founded in 1980 by Giambattista Cilia, Giusto Occhipinti and Cirino Strano, their aim being to produce natural wines that reflected the Sicilian tradition. Today it is one of the most respected wineries in Italy. The company follows the principles of biodynamic viticulture in the vineyard to keep harmony with nature and to help the wine to express the character of its soils. Made with 60% Nero D'Avola and 40% Frappato, the wine is fermented and aged in 400 litre terracotta jars in order to preserve the purity of the grapes. Light in colour, the wine is wonderfully balanced; it has sweet cherry fruit with sapid notes of raspberry jam and strawberry; a delicate yet intense, round finish

Carignano 100%	232	ROCCA RUBIA Carignano del Sulcis DOC 14.5% vol CS Santadi	Sardegna	2016	60.50
In the eighties, this small co-operative employed one of the most highly rated enologists in Italy, Giacomo Tachis, as a consultant. He radically transformed winemaking at this winery. Made from Carignano grapes, this wine is richly flavoured with mature and gamey nose, full-bodied, soft and spicy with plummy fruit and a concentration rarely found in this unfashionable variety					
Montepulciano d'Abruzzo 100%	238	CUMARO Rosso Conero RISERVA DOC 13.5% vol Umani Ronchi	Marche	2014	65.50
This estate is owned by the Bianchi-Bernetti family who since 1957 have focused on getting the best out of the Verdicchio and Montepulciano grapes. All vineyards are farmed organically, a decision which the family believe has enhanced the quality of the wines, due to balance in nature with a range of crops, trees and herbs to create a bioverse environment. Made from 100% Montepulciano from the Cumaro vineyard and only vinified in good year, the wine has rich and concentrated blackcurrant fruit, soft tannins and a good balanced acidity. The flavours are persistent. The wine was awarded a gold medal from the prestigious International Wine Challenge 1996					
Tintilia 100%	237	MACCHIAROSSA Tintilia DOP 14.5% vol Claudio Cipressi	Molise	2013	67.50
Tintilia is a remarkable grape, indigenous only to Molise. The long-growing season allows it to acquire rich colour and high phenols. Once widely planted, but abandoned due to low yields, its name from the Spanish "tintilla" refers to the red wine stain. Claudio Cipressi tends 16 hct of organic certified vineyards, driven by his quest for excellence and care for the environment. Full-bodied with notes of violet, dark plum and cherry aromas; soft tannins, mouth-coating fruit; balanced and long					
Sagrantino 100%	247	SAGRANTINO DI MONTEFALCO DOCG 14.5% vol Perticaia	Umbria	2013	83.50
Guido Guardigli, having managed many prestigious estates in his lifetime, acquired this 20 hectare property in the Montefalco district, Umbria in 2000. Situated at 350m above sea level with south-west exposure, it is the perfect site for high quality wines. His huge experience has allowed him to build the perfect winery to produce the wine he loves to make. His focus here is on purity rather than extraction or concentration. The Montefalco Sagrantino is made using the finest grapes on the estate, aged in a combination of barrique and large cask. This is a refined style with floral aromas, notes of red cherry and blackcurrant, with round, soft, silky tannins, yet firm structure with a dense richness on the finish					
Aglianico 100%	248	IL SIGILLO Aglianico del Vulture DOC 14.0% vol Cantine del Notaio	Basilicata	2012	83.50
After graduating in agronomy, Gerardo Giuratrabocchetti took over the family estate in 1998, 26 hct spread over the Vulture mountain with an incredible terroir and vineyards of Aglianico planted by his grandfather. With a competent team, he has built a model estate, now producing some of the most outstanding wines in Italy. Following a biodynamic approach, no chemicals or fertilizers are ever used. Il Sigillo is his best wine, from the historic vineyard in Cerentin; the grapes are picked end of November to early December. After 30 days maceration, the wine is aged for 24 months in barrique and tonneaux barrels. This is one of the finest expressions of Aglianico; great richness, ripe cherry fruit with notes of liquorice, dry herbs and leather, spicy and multilayered with minerals giving depth, balance and freshness; with all its richness, the wine has incredible balance and elegance and a long finish					

Aglianico 100%	249	TAURASI DOCG 14.0% vol Cantina Lonardo	Campania	2010	80.50
		Sandro Lonardo is a retired Classics teacher whose classical knowledge has inspired him to research tradition and heritage to fashion his wines. He owns 5 hectares of vineyard, where he follows the biological approach, collaborating with the Universities of Naples and Palermo in clonal research. The Taurasi is from his oldest Aglianico vineyard (20-50 year old vines). His traditional method requires long skin maceration of one month and ageing in tonneau cask for 18 months. The wine is bottled without stabilizing treatment or filtration. This full-bodied Taurasi has great purity with intense flavours of violet and leather; its firm tannins give way to round, rich fruit of morello cherry and prune with a dry, velvety finish			
Nerello Mascalese 100%	234	PASSOROSSO Etna Rosso DOC 13.5% vol Tenuta Passopisciaro	Sicilia	2015	86.50
		Mount Etna volcano in Sicily at 3,329m has many distinctive microclimates depending on altitude and site exposure. Grapes are planted at up to 1,000 meters where temperatures swing dramatically. This combined with the black ash and lava soil produces wines with floral and elegant red fruit aromas more common in Burgundy than Sicily. In 2000 Andrea Franchetti of Tenuta Trinoro in Tuscany (see Bin 342) acquired an abandoned property with 80-110 year old vines and dilapidated terraces. Making 8 different wines producing only 8,000 bottles altogether, he meticulously sprays the vines with grapefruit seed extract among other things to protect them without harming the environment. This Nerello Mascalese is from vines of different terroirs, lava flows and altitudes. Bright red aromas of rose and violet, juicy and precise with hints of chlorophyll and menthol, it is vibrant and long with persistent herbal notes on the very floral perfumed finish			
Primitivo 100%	250	PRIMITIVO DI MANDURIA DOC 16.5% vol Giuseppe Attanasio	Puglia	2016	87.50
		In the last decade, Attanasio has been the rising star of the Apulian winemaking scene. His 5 hectares of 60 yr old Primitivo vines is a great asset, and he is beginning to achieve iconic status in the region. His non-interventionist approach in the vineyard, with very little use of chemicals or fertilisers, allows him to produce low-yields naturally. The wine is fermented and aged in stainless steel for 9 months with a further 12 months in barrique. This is an extremely rich and concentrated Primitivo; it has notes of violet and blackcurrant liqueur, rich voluptuous, mouthfilling fruit, layered with complex minerality, and flavours of chocolate and mocha; its soft tannins lead to a long, satisfying finish			
Aglianico 100%	253	TITOLO Aglianico del Vulture DOC 14.0% vol Elena Fucci	Basilicata	2014	90.50
		The Fucci family's 14 hectare estate vineyard is situated on the Titolo lava channel at 650m above sea level and gives the name to the wine. One of the highest vineyards in Vulture, the grapes are harvested as late as last week of October, allowing the Aglianico grape to preserve its fragrance and freshness. Over the past 10 vintages, the wine has won many awards and become a benchmark for Aglianico del Vulture. The 2014 vintage's strong balsamic notes compliment the dark black cherry and sweet spice aromas; lovely and juicy with mineral notes, velvety tannins and elegant harmony leading to a long finish			

Aglianico 100%	251	TAURASI RADICI RISERVA DOCG 13.5% vol Mastroberardino	Campania	2007	110.00
		The winery, founded in 1878 after Italian unification, has pioneered the selection of indigenous grape varieties and revived traditional vine growing areas. Still a family business, its ethos unchanged, the large agricultural estates are located in several production areas preserving the territorial identity. Taurasi, the wine on which the estate based its reputation and for many years its sole producer, is a pure-varietal Aglianico, formally recognized in the acquisition of DOCG in 1992. This Radici Riserva, only made in the best vintages, spends 30 months in both French oak barriques and Slavonian oak barrels; full bodied with notes of soft leather, liquorice, incense, tobacco and menthol with layers of complex aromas, chewy supple tannins with a distinctive black cherry fruit, balanced and long			
Nerello Mascalese 85% Nerello Cappuccino 15%	246	ETNA ROSSO "Serra della Contessa" DOCG 13.5% vol Benanti		2014	118.50
		Giuseppe Benanti, a pharmaceutical entrepreneur, was the first to discover the greatness of the wines from mount Etna. The winery is now run by Giuseppe's two sons Antonio and Salvino. They own some 80 years old vineyards at between 650 and 950 meters on the black slopes of Vulcano, enjoying one of the most unique microclimate for fine wine in the world. This wine comes from 100+ yr old vines on the lower south est slopes of mount Serra. Remarcable concentration and intensity with aromas of dried cherries and liquorice, expressive layers of ripe fruit are backed by the silky tannins, its core of minerals give the wine complexity and elegance			
Aglianico 80% Piedirosso 20%	257	TERRA DI LAVORO IGT 13.5% vol Fattoria Galardi, Caserta	Campania	2007	125.50
		In a few years, this property has established itself as the Sassicaia of the south, a trendsetter. It lies on the slope of a spent volcano in the area, which once produced the fabled Falerno, considered the greatest wine in the ancient world. Made from 80% Aglianico for power and depth and 20% Piedirosso for aromas, the wine is aged for 12 months in new French oak and bottled without filtering or fining. It has an opaque, purple colour, with extraordinary aromas of tar, liquorice and truffle, a multilayer of flavours and a pure intense finish			
	258	TERRA DI LAVORO IGT 13.0% vol Fattoria Galardi, Caserta	Campania	2006	135.00
		This is a majestic vintage with endless layers of fruit and an eternal finish			
	701	TERRA DI LAVORO IGT 13.5% vol Fattoria Galardi, Caserta MAGNUM	Campania	2006	270.00
		Exceptional clarity and nuance, intensity of the fruit all the way through to the glorious finish with layers of complexity			
Merlot 100%	260	PATRIMO Irpinia IGT 13.5% vol Feudi di San Gregorio	Campania	2000	125.00
		Feudi di San Gregorio is a leading force in the Campania wine industry, and having invested in vineyard and cellar, it is producing outstanding wines from indigenous grape varieties. An accidental discovery that one vineyard with 100 year old vines was in fact Merlot, it was decided to vinify it separately, and a great wine was born. The wine has exceptional breadth and richness of structure. Tobacco and leather, super-ripe black fruit, terrific balance through to the multi-dimensional finish			

Nerello Mascalese 100%	259	CONTRADA S "Terre Siciliane" IGP 15.0% vol Passopisciaro	2015	126.50	
		Mount Etna volcano in Sicily at 3,329m has many distinctive microclimates depending on altitude and site exposure. Grapes are planted at up to 1,000 meters where temperatures swing dramatically. This combined with the black ash and lava soil produces wines with floral and elegant red fruit aromas more common in Burgundy than Sicily. In 2000 Andrea Franchetti of Tenuta Trinoro in Tuscany (see Bin 342) acquired an abandoned property with 80-110 year old vines and dilapidated terraces. Making 8 different wines producing only 8,000 bottles altogether, he meticulously sprays the vines with grapefruit seed extract among other things to protect them without harming the environment. This is a deep,elegant and expressive red wine, born of 90 yr old sapling vines from Contrada Sciarnuova on the slopes of Etna at 900m above sea level. After ageing 18 months in big oak barrels, it springs out complex notes of red fruit, cherry, liquorice and wild spice. On the palate it is structured, very fresh and minerally			
Cannonau 85% Malvasia Nera Carignano Bovale Sardo	255	TURRIGA IGT Isola dei Nuraghi 14.5% vol Argiolas	Sardegna	2015	135.00
		Argiolas is now one of the leading wine estates in Sardinia producing archetypal wines from native varietals. Founded by Antonio Argiolas, (he died in 2009 at the age of 102), who inherited 3 hectares of vines from his father in 1938, it was the first on the island to embrace modern viticulture pursuing quality over quantity. Turriga was conceived by Antonio and Giacomo Tachis, (then winemakers for Sassicaia and Tignanello) to produce a great Sardinian wine. A blend of 85% Cannonau with other varieties, it has become an iconic wine with an incredible ability to age. Rich and powerful with layers of red fruit, its supple ripe tannins give the wine a tremendous structure, herbal notes, spicy with hints of liquorice and coffee beans, its complex flavours leading to a smooth and intense finish			
Nero d'Avola and a touch of Pericone	254	ROSSO DEL CONTE DOC 14.5% vol Tasca d'Almerita	Sicilia	2012	136.00
		Established in 1837 by the Baron of Regaleali, Lucio Tasca, a Sicilian aristocrat who transformed the estate into the most dynamic and innovative in Sicily. For eight generations, this entrepreneurial farming dynasty has been at the forefront of innovation, producing some of the finest wines in Sicily. Rosso del Conte, made from a selection of the best grapes from the estate, was introduced in 1970. With a high proportion of Nero d'Avola, it has become one of the most sought-after red wines in Sicily and a benchmark for quality. Rich, dark fruit, multilayered and expressive with notes of liquorice, tobacco and leather, its supple, chewy tannins give way to nuances of violets and tar, beautifully refined, long and complex			
Cesanese D'Afile 80% Petit Verdot 20%	256	FRANCHETTI IGT 15.5% vol Passopisciaro, Castiglione di Sicilia	Sicilia	2009	230.00
		In 2000 Andrea Franchetti acquired Passopisciaro. an almost abandoned estate at 900 metres on mount Etna, reviving a winemaking tradition that the locals had given up. Following his own instinct he planted this two hectare vineyard with Cesanese d'Afile from Lazio and Petit Verdot from Saint Julianne. 2009 was a cool vintage allowing a slow, even ripening, producing wines with a strong aromatic profile, depth and a mineral core; refined tannins support the fruit, while intense inner perfume adds sweetness and elegance, especially on the layered finish			

RED TOSCANA

Sangiovese 80%
Canaiolo Mammolo 20%

Sangiovese 80%
Cab Sauvignon 20%



Sangiovese 100%

Syrah 100%

Sangiovese 100%



224 VINO NOBILE DI MONTEPULCIANO DOCG 14.0% vol 2015 59.50

Dei

The Dei family have been vine growers for decades. In 1985, they started to make wines from their well-located vineyards and very quickly have established themselves as an excellent producer in Montepulciano. This Vino Nobile is made from 80% Prugnolo Gentile (clone of Sangiovese), with the balance from Canaiolo and Mammolo. The aim of the producer is to have wines with concentrated flavours and extracts by restricting yield per hectare and careful selection of grapes. The wine has a rich bouquet, balanced with complex flavours of mint and liquorice

239 CARMIGNANO Villa di Capezzana DOCG 14.0% vol 2016 66.50

Capezzana

Contini Bonacossi, an aristocrat family has been at Capezzana since they moved from Spain in the early 1900's. The estate took shape in 1945 at the helm of Count Bonacossi, when the Carmignano subzone was grouped with Chianti Montalbano, a lesser appellation. Count Hugo succeeded in obtaining the DOC for Carmignano in 1975, a precedent having been set by Cosimo di Medici in 1716, who had conceded production from this area under the name of Carmignano, the first example of a controlled appellation. In the last ten years, the new generation has taken the wines to further heights, with stricter selection of the grapes. A blend of Sangiovese and Cabernet Sauvignon, (as in Cosimo di Medici concession), the wine is deep red, with ripe black cherry and currant aromas, notes of leather, chewy, soft tannins and a clean, refined finish

252 VINO NOBILE DI MONTEPULCIANO DOCG 14.0% vol 2015 71.50

Avignonesi

Avignonesi is an historic estate in Montepulciano and a benchmark for producers of Vino Nobile. The property has benefitted from substantial investment when the present owner Virginie Saverys, a Belgian lawyer, acquired the estate from the Falvo brothers. Ms Saverys, a committed environmentalist, has converted the estate to biodynamic farming, producing purer and more expressive wines. This is a well structured wine with rich fruit of morello cherry, violets and liquorice; it has great balance, purity and depth with a finish that is smooth and long

292 SYRAH Case Via IGT 14.0% vol 2009 87.50

Fontodi

A great believer in the values of tradition Gianni Manetti is also a forward thinker and always ready to face new challenges. His Syrah has been a great challenge but also a great success. From two south facing vineyards Case Via and Pecille in the prime 'Conca d'Oro' (golden valley) of Panzano in the Chianti Classico area producing wines of supreme elegance and longevity. The wine is aged for 12 months in barrique, and has been called La Turque of Italy due to its resemblance to the Guigal style. It is complex with striking notes of smoke and tar, blackberries and currants, medium to full-bodied, with supple tannins, round, balanced and intense

276 DINO Colli Toscani Centrali IGT 13.5% vol 2014 90.50

Fontodi

Giovanni Manetti has shaped the Fontodi Estate into one of the most outstanding in Chianti Classico producing world class wines such as Flaccianello (Bin 346) and Gran Selezione Vigna del Sorbo (Bin 266). He has achieved this thanks to his inquisitive mind and never resting on his laurels. Dino is his latest on-going project; made with a selection of Sangiovese grapes vinified and aged in terracotta amphora (made by the Manetti family). This is a remarkable wine possessing a pure grapey Sangiovese flavour; a silky texture with an explosion of pungent red cherry fruit, savoury herbs, blood orange, plum and lavender give this wine its bold personality

CHIANTI

Sangiovese 100%	263	CHIANTI RUFINA Bucerchiale RISERVA DOCG 14.5% vol Fattoria Selvapiana	2016	69.50
		A historical family estate since 1827, acquired by banker Michele Giuntini and until 1997 successfully run by 5 th generation Francesco Giuntini, it is now run by Federico, his adopted son. Bucerchiale is the best vineyard of the estate, which in exceptional years is made into a Riserva. Made in the traditional style, the wine has a captivating perfume of raspberry and cherry, is dense and precise and displays superb fruit concentration and considerable power		
703		CHIANTI RUFINA Bucerchiale RISERVA DOCG 14.5% vol Fattoria Selvapiana MAGNUM	2013	138.00
Sangiovese 93% Pugnitello 7%	264	CHIANTI CLASSICO San Marcellino Gran Selezione DOCG 14.5% vol Rocca di Montegrossi	2013	98.50
		The San Marcellino is made from the best grapes and released after spending 2 years in barriques and bottled without filtration. Ripe, rich cherry fruit flavours intertwined with pain d'epice and ginger spice, mouth-filling tannins masked by the richness of the fruit; balanced and complex; awarded 5* by Decanter Magazine		
Sangiovese 100%	265	CHIANTI CLASSICO Vigna Rancia RISERVA DOCG 14.5% vol Felsina Berardenga	2012	110.00
		A model estate, Felsina has been at the forefront of Chianti's renaissance; focussing on the clone selection of the Sangiovese grape, with outstanding results. This has led to the unusual step of producing all their Chianti with 100% Sangiovese. The greatness of the wine relies on the age of the vineyards and the quality of the clone, which is responsible for its depth and complexity. Rancia is a 6 hectare south-facing vineyard known since antiquity for quality, released only in great vintages, in a style of its own – a great expression of the purity of Sangiovese		
Sangiovese 100%	267	MONTECALVI Vieille Vigne IGT 14.0% vol Montecalvi, Greve in Chianti	2006	110.00
		There is great drive behind this micro estate (3.5ha under vine), owned by the Bolli family. Vineyards are planted at very high density with research into the right clone of Sangiovese for this area. An organic approach is practised, using only natural fertilisers; This is a stunning 100% Sangiovese, only produced in exceptional years, sourced from a steep, terraced vineyard with 85 year old vines. Vinification follows a traditional approach with long skin fermentation and ageing in large "botti". The wine has great structure and is full-bodied with notes of tobacco, leather, liquorice and mint. Its clean mouthfilling fruit is supported by supple, rounded tannins; multilayered and complex with a refined, long finish		
Sangiovese 95% Cab Sauvignon 5%	266	CHIANTI CLASSICO Vigna del Sorbo Gran Selezione DOCG 15.0% vol Fontodi	2011	115.00
		The history of the estate can be traced back to Roman times, and wines have been exported since the 11th C. The present owners, the Manetti family, (See Bin No.225) pottery makers, bought it in 1968 and began improving viticultural practice and vinification techniques, making wines that express the character of their territory, a perfect south-facing exposure in the Conca D'Oro or Golden Valley. Vigna del Sorbo is planted with 40 year old vines, of which 90% are Sangiovese and 10% Cabernet Sauvignon. This vintage onward has been elevated to the superior Chianti Classico Gran Selezione. This is a profound medium to full-bodied wine with rich flavours of black cherry and stoned fruit; round, chewy tannins and a long finish		

Sangiovese 100%	268	CHIANTI CLASSICO Felsina Colonia Gran Selezione DOCG 14.0% vol Felsina di Berardenga	2009	145.00
		Fattoria di Fèlsina has long been one of the great names in Tuscany. Based in the Chianti Classico region, Fèlsina produces one of the finest ranges of ageworthy and complex wines. The estate, started by Domenico Poggiali in 1966, is now in its the 3rd generation pushing standards higher with every vintage. Run on biodynamic principles, the wines have focus and clarity; the Colonia, the best vineyard of the estate has been chosen for the superior Chianti Classico Gran Selezione. The wine has subtle flavours of smoke, tobacco, game, menthol and liquorice. The style is rich, dark and textured with plenty of depth of fruit. This is a full bodied wine destined to become a great classic		

MONTALCINO

Sangiovese 100%	229	ROSSO DI MONTALCINO DOC 14.0% vol Il Marroneto	2015	61.50
		The history of Il Marroneto begins in 1974 when Giuseppe Mori, a Siena lawyer purchased a small property in the northern area of Montalcino at 350m asl. The production of Brunello that started as a hobby became his son's prime occupation when in 1980 Alessandro Mori decided to abandon a promising law career to pursue his passion. The management of the vineyard is biodynamic based on a traditional and minimalist philosophy. Il Marroneto today is one of the top estates in Montalcino. Alessandro's Brunello's are some of the purest and most profound expressions of Sangiovese. The Rosso di Montalcino has enticing aromas of sour red cherry, aromatic herbs and violets backed by zippy minerality. On the palate, creamy, fresh, pure flavours of sour red cherry, redcurrant are backed by soft tannins and fresh acidity and a finish that is balanced and elegant		

BRUNELLO DI MONTALCINO

Sangiovese 100%	274	BRUNELLO DI MONTALCINO DOCG 14.0% vol Fossacolle	2013	90.50
		The estate is situated in Tavernelle in the south-central part of Montalcino. Owned by Sergio Marchetti whose family has been there since the 1700s, the wines are now made by his son-in-law, Adriano Bambagioni with help from his son Stefano. Adriano learned his trade during the 10 years he worked with Giacomo Tachis, and this comes across in the supple tannins of the Brunello. 2013 had a long ripening cycle, producing wines with great aromatics and finely grained tannins. Wonderful complexity on the palate with a core of fruit and spicy notes. The tannins are noteworthy, silky and persistent. This is a wine with great balance, elegance and complexity		

Sangiovese 100%	271	BRUNELLO DI MONTALCINO DOCG 14.5% vol Tenuta Buon Tempo	2012	95.50
		The rising quality and popularity of Brunello di Montalcino has been driven by outside investment. Tenuta Buon Tempo is an important example, owned by a Swedish couple Per Landin, who have invested heavily in the property converting the estate to organic. The approach is of controlled tradition with 4 weeks maceration, ageing in large Slovenian oak casks; the result is a wine that combines purity, power and finesse; with bold aromas of black cherry, violet and mint and notes of leather, the wine has refined, clean fruit and supple, ripe tannins, with a smooth, elegant finish		
Sangiovese 100%	270	BRUNELLO DI MONTALCINO DOCG 14.5% vol Talenti	2010	105.00
		The estate was started by Pierluigi Talenti in 1980, when he began the task of replanting the vineyards with selected clones of Sangiovese. This original investment is now paying off and today his nephew Riccardo Talenti is continuing his grandfather's legacy, and producing Brunellos of great purity, structure and complexity. The 2007 Brunello di Montalcino is layered with sweet red berry fruit, dried herbs and tobacco and soft supple tannins; it is full bodied and expressive with a long complex finish		
Sangiovese 100%	275	BRUNELLO DI MONTALCINO DOCG 14.5% vol Lisini	2012	115.00
		Lisini is one of Montalcino's oldest wine estates that can trace back their lineage to the Clementi, a family of Jewish origin from Venice, who fought alongside the Medicis. Elina Lisini who inherited this estate in Sant'Angelo in Colle in 1950, became one of the 12 founding members of the Consorzi, bottling the first Brunello in 1967. The new generation tradition follows the traditional approach of long macerations and 3 years aging in large Slovenian <i>botti</i> . Lisini's Brunellos stand out for their power, elegance and purity. This is a beautiful wine; it opens with dark sweet fruit, black cherry, mint and liquorice, intense and powerful; with its fresh acidity and silky tannins, the wine has great balance, elegance and finesse		
Sangiovese 100%	272	BRUNELLO DI MONTALCINO DOCG 14.5% vol Mastrojanni	2010	120.00
		Established in 1975, this estate has a reputation for producing classic, consistently excellent Brunellos in a traditional style. Today it is owned by the Illy family who without changing methods, have pushed the standards to even higher levels. Key to the quality is the perfect exposure and terroir of the vineyards; the approach in the cellar is of minimal interference with the natural process of vinification and stress on the purity of the Sangiovese grape, expressing the minerality of the soil. This vintage is impressive with intense cherry fruit and flavours of dried herb and tobacco; it has great depth with subtle tannins and a long, balanced finish		

Sangiovese 100%	273	BRUNELLO DI MONTALCINO DOCG 14.0% vol Costanti	2010	125.00
		The Costanti family has owned this 10 hectare estate for over 200 years. Andrea Costanti inherited it from his uncle in the mid 80's, and has elevated it to one of the very best in Montalcino with a combination of respect for tradition and an eye to the future. The 2006 has evolved into a harmonious Brunello with power and intensity; complex and layered with notes of dried herbs, tobacco and leather with smooth, silky tannins leading to a long, lingering finish		
Sangiovese 100%	277	BRUNELLO DI MONTALCINO DOCG 14.0% vol Il Marroneto	2011	125.00
		(See Bin 229) The history of Il Marroneto begins in 1974 when Giuseppe Mori, a Siena lawyer purchased a small property in the northern area of Montalcino at 350m asl. The production of Brunello that started as a hobby became his son's prime occupation when in 1980 Alessandro Mori decided to abandon a promising law career to pursue his passion. The management of the vineyard is biodynamic based on a traditional and minimalist philosophy. Il Marroneto today is one of the top estates in Montalcino. Alessandro's Brunello's are some of the purest and most profound expressions of Sangiovese. This 2011 stands out for its elegance and finesse, with notes of rose petal and sweet red berry, round silky tannins with savoury mineral notes; elegant, juicy and long		
Sangiovese 100%	281	BRUNELLO DI MONTALCINO DOCG 14.5% vol Casanova Neri Tenuta Nuova	2007	155.00
		One of the great Montalcino estates, with high scores from Wine Spectator and Wine Advocate (and award for « best wine in the world »), Giacomo Neri continues in his search for excellence. Tenuta Nuova is a densely planted vineyard in the southern part of his estate comprising 55 hectares of prime land in Montalcino. The Brunello is aged in large casks and barriques, producing a bold, fruit-driven wine with layers of dark, sweet fruit, notes of black cherry, violets and liquorice; intense with chewy, supple tannins, it has great purity, impressive depth and complexity		
	280	BRUNELLO DI MONTALCINO DOCG 14.5% vol Casanova Neri Tenuta Nuova	2006	165.00
		Impressive richness and sheer depth, sweet and pure with full range of aromas and flavours		
Sangiovese 100%	283	BRUNELLO DI MONTALCINO DOCG 14.5% vol Ugolaia	2004	160.00
		(See Bin No 275) One of the oldest estates in Montalcino, owned by the Clementi-Lisini family since the 16 th C the site lies on a southerly slope 400m above sea level, one of the finest crus in Brunello. Ugolaia is their finest vineyard; the wine is only made in great vintages. Using a traditional approach, the wine spends 3½ years in Slovenian oak and 6 months in chestnut botti. The result is a complex wine with a pungent bouquet and intense, focussed aromas; rich fruit of plums, redcurrant and liquorice, it is balanced with finely textured tannins and has a long finish		
Sangiovese 100%	279	BRUNELLO DI MONTALCINO DOCG 14.0% vol Valdicava	2010	170.00
		The estate started in 1953 when Vincenzo Abruzzese, the owner's grandfather, bought the 43 hectare property and began bottling Valdicava in 1968. 20 hectares are planted with Sangiovese Grosso in the Montosoli area, the finest cru in Montalcino. The current owner has transformed this estate, producing wines with balance and elegance, respecting tradition and nature. Acknowledged by the international press, his wines are rated among the best Brunellos. The 2010 produced powerful and structured Brunellos with a long life ahead of them. Sweet roses and spices linger on the long, refined finish		

Sangiovese 100%	278	BRUNELLO DI MONTALCINO RISERVA DOCG 14.5% vol Le Potazzine	2004	180.00
		Quietly emerging as one of the great Brunello producers, Giuseppe Gorelli took over his father's estate in 1993, replanting the vineyard at higher density and with better Sangiovese clones. The vines are now coming of age and the wines have more depth and complexity. His 5 hectare vineyards are in two different sub zones of Montalcino, 3 hectares in Le Prota and 2 in Sant'Angelo in Colle. A passionate environmentalist, he practises minimal intervention in the vineyard and cellar, and uses a traditional approach with maceration of 30 days and ageing in large Slovenian barrels for up to 60 months. The first Riserva to be produced, this is a refined and elegant Brunello with notes of leather and spice, full-bodied, with great purity of flavour, complex with a long, powerful finish		
Sangiovese 100%	282	BRUNELLO DI MONTALCINO Phenomena RIS DOCG 14.9% vol Sesti	2010	190.00
		"Phenomena" is the name given to the Sesti Riserva, to commemorate a significant astrological event which occurred during the year of its production, which is depicted on the label. This is a great expression of traditional Brunello; aged for 5 years in large oak barrels, it is full-bodied with spicy aromas of tobacco, leather and liquorice; it has great balance with a refined, long finish		
Sangiovese 100%	286	BRUNELLO DI MONTALCINO La Cerbaiola DOCG 14.5% vol Salvioni	2007	245.00
		Giulio Salvioni's family have been growing grapes in Montalcino since 1900. In 1985, he took control of the 3 hectare estate, and instead of selling the grapes, he started making his own wine. With the help of consultant enologist, Attilio Paglia, he crafts his wine in an uncompromising traditional fashion, with long skin maceration, and ageing in large <i>botti</i> . In the vineyard, he uses a biodynamic approach where yields are naturally restricted. The wine is full-bodied, rich and powerful with sweet, expressive fruit, firm tannins, cherry, leather and wild herb flavours; a long complex finish		
Sangiovese 100%	287	BRUNELLO DI MONTALCINO Cerretalto DOCG 14.5% vol Casanova Neri Tenuta Nuova	2006	390.00
		(See Bin 280) Cerretalto is Casanova Neri's Riserva from the vineyard that bears its name. He harvests this vineyard last, so the grapes have a long growing season, and the wine is made only in the best vintages, spending 27 months in barrique, and is released 30 months after bottling. It is a truly opulent and richly textured Brunello: the 2006 has masses of fruit with plum, sweet black cherry and tar, spicy notes of violet and minerals. The firm but soft tannins are masked by an incredible complexity due to layers of elements; this leads to a long, memorable finish		
Sangiovese 100%	288	BRUNELLO DI MONTALCINO RIS Madonna del Piano DOCG 14.0% vol Valdicava	2004	390.00
		All the grapes for the Riserva are sourced from a single vineyard, which takes its name from the church on the property. This wine is only made in exceptional years, using the grapes of the oldest vines, between 35 – 40 years old. Its quality and reputation has steadily increased year after year, and is now sought after, winning high scores from Wine Spectator. The wine has complex aromas of dried herbs and leather, rich fruit of plum and black cherry, great depth of flavour, silky tannins, with a powerful and elegant finish		

Sangiovese 100%				
289	BRUNELLO DI MONTALCINO RISERVA DOCG 14.5% vol Soldara	2000	750.00	
	Franco Soldara left the comfort of a secure career in Milan, to pursue his dream of making great Brunellos. In 1972, at a time when there were only 15 Brunello producers, he bought 8 hectares of a run-down property near the church of Santa Restituta, rebuilding the whole vineyard. A meticulous perfectionist, he likes to think of the vine in human terms, providing what it needs to fulfil its potential. Using a biodynamic approach, he disinfects and seals each pruning cut, as if it were a wound. A fanatical ecologist, he encourages insects to prosper in the vineyard, leaving natural grass to grow in between the vines. With an uncompromising, traditional approach in the cellar, he has long maceration and ages his wines in large botti, for up to 6 years. His wines evolve gently, showing differing complex aromas at different stages of their development, becoming more ethereal, multi-layered and powerful year after year			
290	BRUNELLO DI MONTALCINO RIS DOCG 14.5% vol Soldara	2001	850.00	
	Finesse and power come together in the 2001, a wine that simply has it all. One of the most complete and impeccable wines Gianfranco has ever made			
291	BRUNELLO DI MONTALCINO RIS DOCG 14.5% vol Soldara	1999	850.00	
	Monumental wine, made in a layered, gorgeous style, it shows tons of depth in its fruit and awesome purity allied to a powerful sense of structure			

BOLGHERI

<i>Cab Sauvignon 60%</i> <i>Merlot 40%</i>	297	GUIDALBERTO IGT 14.0% vol Tenuta San Guido Guidalberto is the result of a project from Tenuta San Guido, producers of Sassicaia, to produce a second, high quality wine from vineyards enjoying the same climate and soil structure as Sassicaia. Behind this is Dott. Sebastiano Rosa, the stepson of Incisa della Rochetta, who is gradually taking over the management of the estate. The wine, exhibits impressive, sweet fruit with blackcurrant and summer berry aromas, restrained notes of spice, with an elegant, supple texture	2016	81.50
<i>Merlot 45%</i> <i>Cab Sauvignon 41%</i> <i>Cabernet Franc 5%</i> <i>Petit Verdot 9%</i>	298	LE SERRE NUOVE Bolgheri Rosso DOC 14.0% vol Tenuta dell'Ornellaia This is the second wine from the above estate, using the same vinification techniques as for Ornellaia. The 2015 is an extraordinary wine, with many of the characteristics of its superior sibling; it is an exceptional vintage, intense in colour with youthful appearance; well-rounded on the palate, great texture and harmoniously balanced with a succulent fruitiness and vibrant, smooth finish	2015	95.50
<i>Cabernet Franc 100%</i>	299	PALEO IGT 14.0% vol Le Macchiole A model estate started by the late Eugenio Campolmi, an obsessed and driven man, it is now well established and completely focused on quality and crafting extraordinary wines, including super Merlots (See Bin No 323). The property lies in Bolgheri which is surrounded by Sassicaia and Ornellaia, where the wines are challenging the cru classe from Bordeaux. Since 2001, the wine has been made with 100% Cabernet Franc, as this variety has shown it can produce complex, refined wines with a purer and more defined flavour. This vintage has great depth, complex bouquet, elegant with sweet tannins, harmonious and lasting flavours	2006	155.00
<i>Syrah 100%</i>	294	SCRIO IGT 14.5% vol Le Macchiole One of the superstar estates from the Bolgheri region, this property has become a leading producer since its first vintage, thanks to the brilliant winemaker Luca d'Attoma. Scrio is 100% Syrah, aged for 18 months in French oak, and exhibits a spicy eucalyptus scent with blackberry liqueur, liquorice and vanilla. It has high extracts as well as tannin, massive body, and a long, pure, concentrated finish	2010	175.00
	295	SCRIO IGT 14.0% vol Le Macchiole Packed with clove, cinnamon, plenty of fruit to balance the tannins of the vintage. Extraordinary wine from this very challenging harvest	2004	185.00
	296	SCRIO IGT 13.5% vol Le Macchiole Utterly irresistible, seductive, with extraordinary length and purity of expression, ending with a long, resonating finish	2001	185.00

<i>Merlot 50%</i> <i>Cab Sauvignon 40%</i> <i>Cabernet Franc 10%</i>	301	CA'MARCANDA Bolgheri DOC 14.0% vol	2004	195.00
Angelo Gaja				
		When Angelo Gaja (See Bin No 447) acquired this estate, after a long negotiation process with two elderly brothers and a sister, the joke in Bolgheri was that we would soon see the release of " Sassi-Gaja", a reference to Sassicaia, (the wine that put Bolgheri on the map, and started a rush of winemakers to the area.) Gaja who is not without a sense of humour, named the property, Ca'Marcanda – a dialect term for the owners' continuous haggling and changing the conditions of sale. Behind the flippancy of its name, this is a very serious wine, where the genius of Gaja shines. 2000 was its first released vintage, a blend of 50% Merlot, 40% Cabernet Sauvignon and 10% Cabernet Franc, aged for 18 months in new barrique. It shows great richness of blackcurrant and blackberry fruit with plum and raisin flavour, hints of dark chocolate, round, supple tannins and a refined, elegant finish		
<i>Cab Sauvignon 60%</i> <i>Merlot 15%</i> <i>Cabernet Franc 20%</i> <i>Petit Verdot 5%</i>	303	ORNELLAIA Bolgheri DOC 14.5% vol	2009	296.00
Tenuta dell'Ornellaia				
		The several changes of ownership have not affected the consistency of the wines, but it has fired up the team, achieving new heights with every vintage. The wine is deep in colour, with a meaty bouquet and full ripe fruit. Rich, mouthfilling flavour, ripe with lots of softening tannins and great length. Good spicy oak aromas with sweet fruit on the palate. A wine of great length and complexity (See Bin No 333)		
	304	ORNELLAIA Bolgheri DOC 14.5% vol	2008	308.00
Tenuta dell'Ornellaia				
		The summer was hot, but temperatures cooled towards the end; a big, massively structured Ornellaia, with exquisite finesse in its dark fruit		
	305	ORNELLAIA Bolgheri DOC 14.5% vol	2007	335.00
Tenuta dell'Ornellaia				
		Remarkably open and accessible with perfumed dark fruit; the 2007 is not a massive Ornellaia, but rather a wine built on elegance and finesse		
	306	ORNELLAIA Bolgheri DOC 14.5% vol	2006	375.00
Tenuta dell'Ornellaia				
		There is awesome depth and richness; the 2006 vintage will go down as one of the all-time greats in Tuscany		
	307	ORNELLAIA Bolgheri DOC 14.5% vol	2005	325.00
Tenuta dell'Ornellaia				
		The 2005 Ornellaia is a lovely, silky wine graced with expressive, perfumed fruit and overall harmony		
	308	ORNELLAIA Bolgheri DOC 14.5% vol	2004	415.00
Tenuta dell'Ornellaia				
		2004 was perfect growing season, cool early and warmer late summer. Silky tannins frame a perfumed core of ripe fruit all the way through to the sublime finish		
	309	ORNELLAIA Bolgheri DOC 14.5% vol	2003	345.00
Tenuta dell'Ornellaia				
		Owing to the heat of the vintage, this is an especially ripe, opulent Ornellaia		

310	ORNELLAIA Bolgheri DOC 14.5% vol Tenuta dell'Ornellaia Truly majestic, the wine's sheer intensity and thrust are nothing short of remarkable; big, structured style	2001	565.00
311	ORNELLAIA Bolgheri DOC 14.5% vol Tenuta dell'Ornellaia Exceptional purity with notable length on the palate and no hard edges. Near perfect drinking stage	2000	460.00
601	ORNELLAIA Bolgheri DOC 14.5% vol Tenuta dell'Ornellaia HALF BOTTLE	2009	158.00
602	ORNELLAIA Bolgheri DOC 14.5% vol Tenuta dell'Ornellaia HALF BOTTLE	2007	177.00
603	ORNELLAIA Bolgheri DOC 14.5% vol Tenuta dell'Ornellaia HALF BOTTLE	2000	240.00
604	ORNELLAIA Bolgheri DOC 14.5% vol Tenuta dell'Ornellaia HALF BOTTLE	2008	164.00
705	ORNELLAIA Bolgheri DOC 14.5% vol Tenuta dell'Ornellaia MAGNUM	2007	630.00
706	ORNELLAIA Bolgheri DOC 14.5% vol Tenuta dell'Ornellaia MAGNUM	2005	650.00
707	ORNELLAIA Bolgheri DOC 14.5% vol Tenuta dell'Ornellaia MAGNUM	2000	920.00
802	ORNELLAIA Bolgheri DOC 14.5% vol Tenuta dell'Ornellaia DOUBLE MAGNUM	2000	1840.00

<i>Cab Sauvignon 85% Cabernet Franc 15%</i>	312	SASSICAIA DOC Tenuta San Guido 14.0% vol Marchese Incisa della Rocchetta Bolgheri	2009	296.00
		Marchese Incisa della Rocchetta brought cuttings of Cabernet Sauvignon from Chateau Lafite–Rothschild. The resulting wine became a success and is now acknowledged to be one of the best wines in Italy. The wine has structure and intensity of flavour of the Bordeaux, if only with softer tannins when young. Intense colour, rich concentrated fruit and seductive character, rich plummy flavours with soft supple tannin and a spicy blackcurrant and vanilla aftertaste		
	313	SASSICAIA DOC Tenuta San Guido 14.0% vol Marchese Incisa della Rocchetta Bolgheri	2008	308.00
		What incredible aromas here with blueberries, spice, liquorice, plum. Graphite too. Subtle and complex; full and silky with a beautiful texture of fine tannins and an ultra-fine finish		
	314	SASSICAIA DOC Tenuta San Guido 14.0% vol Marchese Incisa della Rocchetta Bolgheri	2007	315.00
		Immensely appealing, opulent fruits that caress the palate with gorgeous length		
	315	SASSICAIA DOC Tenuta San Guido 14.0% vol Marchese Incisa della Rocchetta Bolgheri	2006	365.00
		An all-time great vintage for Sassicaia. Everything is in the right place, stunning combination of ripeness, perfume, acidity and tannin		
	316	SASSICAIA DOC Tenuta San Guido 14.0% vol Marchese Incisa della Rocchetta Bolgheri	2005	315.00
		Super-classic Cabernet Sauvignon bouquet, layers of dark fruit, beautiful, complete and rewarding		
	317	SASSICAIA DOC Tenuta San Guido 14.0% vol Marchese Incisa della Rocchetta Bolgheri	2004	415.00
		A vintage of big wines that bring together power and freshness; sweet dark fruit, liquorice, leather in a finely-knit frame of notable length		
	318	SASSICAIA DOC Tenuta San Guido 14.0% vol Marchese Incisa della Rocchetta Bolgheri	2003	345.00
		This Sassicaia offers generous notes of sweet dark fruit intermingled with spices and herbs, a touch of earthiness on the palate; full-bodied, and opulent		
	319	SASSICAIA DOC Tenuta San Guido 14.0% vol Marchese Incisa della Rocchetta Bolgheri	2001	485.00
		The long growing season has produced a Sassicaia with incredible balance and complexity; a rare combination of density, intensity and finesse		
	320	SASSICAIA DOC Tenuta San Guido 14.0% vol Marchese Incisa della Rocchetta Bolgheri	1999	425.00
		A mature classic profile of ripe, black fruit, underbrush, minerals and spices; knit together with age, these elements are showing tremendous harmony		

321	SASSICAIA DOC Tenuta San Guido 14.0% vol Marchese Incisa della Rocchetta Bolgheri Aromatic and elegant, this 1998 glides across your palate with an aristocratic bearing, accompanied by ageing notes of tobacco and cedar; silky and long	1998	495.00
709	SASSICAIA DOC Tenuta San Guido 14.0% vol Marchese Incisa della Rocchetta Bolgheri MAGNUM	2008	616.00
711	SASSICAIA DOC Tenuta San Guido 14.0% vol Marchese Incisa della Rocchetta Bolgheri MAGNUM	2006	730.00
803	SASSICAIA DOC Tenuta San Guido 14.0% vol Marchese Incisa della Rocchetta Bolgheri DOUBLE MAGNUM	2005	1260.00
Merlot 100%	323 MESSORIO IGT 13.5% vol Le Macchiale This wine is the brainchild of the late Eugenio Campolmi who wanted to make a great Merlot to rival Chateau Petrus. His efforts have paid off, as this is an outstanding Italian Merlot and able to stand alongside the great Merlots from around the world. The wine has great concentration, masses of fruit, with layer after layer of complex aromas backed up by firm sweet tannins	2008	335.00
324	MESSORIO IGT 13.5% vol Le Macchiale Dense but suave with sweet black cherry and dark chocolate flavours, super-ripe expression of fruit balanced by considerable structure	2007	370.00
325	MESSORIO IGT 13.5% vol Le Macchiale This is vintage that combines elements of sumptuous ripeness, structure and great elegance; leather, liquorice and crushed rocks linger on the refined, classy finish	2006	390.00
326	MESSORIO IGT 13.5% vol Le Macchiale It is a remarkably elegant Messorio endowed with a seamless, layered personality that exudes generous dark plums, prunes, mint, liquorice; superb balance, and a seductive, inviting finish	2004	390.00

327	MESSORIO IGT 13.5% vol Le Macchiole Voluminous and expansive on the palate, it offers rich layers of dark fruit, plum, blackcurrant and toasted oak with extraordinary length; an utterly seductive complex warm finish	2003	295.00
328	MESSORIO IGT 13.5% vol Le Macchiole A long growing season produced a Messorio of great finesse with layers of dark fruit and extraordinary purity	2001	535.00
329	MESSORIO IGT 13.5% vol Le Macchiole Approaching perfect maturity, this Merlot has mellowed, integrating its various components and had become a gorgeous evocation of the Bolgheri terroir	2000	485.00
330	MESSORIO IGT 13.5% vol Le Macchiole It shows the minerality and drive of the cooler vintage in its clean, beautifully delineated aromas and flavours. Now at its best	1999	465.00
331	MESSORIO IGT 13.5% vol Le Macchiole Great vintage in Bolgheri, the 1998 Messorio rivals some of the finest Merlots being produced anywhere in the world; mind-blowing in its richness and intensity	1998	505.00
332	MESSORIO IGT 13.5% vol Le Macchiole Powerfully structured with perfect balance; notes of leather, cedar box and mushrooms; perfect stage of evolution ,complex, velvety and long	1997	495.00
Merlot 100%			
333	MASSETO IGT 14.5% vol Tenuta dell'Ornellaia Tenuta dell'Ornellaia was started by Ludovico Antinori, the brother of Piero (Solaia and Tignanello) and nephew to Incisa della Rocchetta (Sassicaia). Now part of the Frescobaldi group, it is run under the guidance of Bordeaux-trained winemaker Alex Heinz. Masseto happened almost by chance, as it was noted that Merlot from the clay outcrop was of such high quality, that it was decided to vinify and bottle it separately. The first vintage was 1986 and it has since become one of the most sought-after wines for wine lovers around the world. The wine is spicy, full-bodied and rich, incredibly concentrated with plenty of suppleness and gorgeously pure sweet fruit	2009	800.00
334	MASSETO IGT 14.5% vol Tenuta dell'Ornellaia This is developping into one of the great Massetos. An exceptionally beautiful wine that impresses for its elegance	2008	950.00
335	MASSETO IGT 14.5% vol Tenuta dell'Ornellaia With its immediate, voluptuous personality, the wine stands out for its balance and overall harmony	2007	1050.00

336	MASSETO IGT 14.5% vol Tenuta dell'Ornellaia 2006 Masseto is the greatest ever made. Well-articulated aromatics and generous fruit, it perfectly captures the essence of this great Tuscan wine.; a silky, elegant and totally impeccable vintage	2006	1200.00
337	MASSETO IGT 14.5% vol Tenuta dell'Ornellaia Fabulous for drinking now and over the next few decades. silky, elegant and totally flawless	2005	950.00
338	MASSETO IGT 14.5% vol Tenuta dell'Ornellaia Bright floral notes add lift and precision to a core of sweet red fruit; the wine shines for its elegance and finesse	2004	1200.00
339	MASSETO IGT 14.5% vol Tenuta dell'Ornellaia The 2003 Masseto was made only from the central part of the vineyard; it is opulent and loaded with sweet, dense fruit	2003	950.00
340	MASSETO IGT 14.5% vol Tenuta dell'Ornellaia This Masseto has reached a perfect drinking window with gorgeous fruit and a sexy, opulent personality; luxurious, long finish framed by a lingering sweetness	1997	1400.00
714	MASSETO IGT 14.5% vol Tenuta dell'Ornellaia MAGNUM	2007	2100.00
715	MASSETO IGT 14.5% vol Tenuta dell'Ornellaia MAGNUM	2006	2400.00
716	MASSETO IGT 14.5% vol Tenuta dell'Ornellaia MAGNUM	2005	1900.00

SUPER TUSCAN

Merlot 48%
Cabernet Franc 42%
Cab Sauvignon 10%

Cab Sauvignon 60%
Merlot 30%
Cab Franc 10%

Sangiovese 90%
Colorino 5%
Canaiolo 5%

Sangiovese 100%

Sangiovese 100%

342	LE CUPOLE IGT 14.5% vol	2013	79.50
	Tenuta di Trinoro		
	Tenuta di Trinoro sits in an area of viticultural isolation in a valley near Sarteano where Tuscany meets Umbria and Lazio. Andrea Franchetti with no winemaking experience and inspired by Bordeaux has planted the estate with international grape varieties. Success came in 1997 with Tenuta di Trinoro which received critical acclaim. Le Cupole is the second label of this estate produced for the first time in 1995. The wine is exuberant full of ripe fruit and silky tannins representing great value for money		
344	GIUSTO DI NOTRI IGT 14.5% vol	2016	115.00
	Tua Rita		
	The estate was created in 1984 by Rita Tua and husband Virgilio Bisti. They planted 50 hectares of vineyards with an eclectic mix of grape varieties in Notri just outside Suvereto. The wines first released in 1992 quickly achieved international fame when Robert Parker awarded their 100% Merlot Redigaffi 100 points (See Bin 362). Giusto is made from 60% Cabernet Sauvignon, 30% Merlot and 10% Cab Franc and aged for 18 months in both small barrique and large botti. The wine is rich with lots of blackcurrant, concentrated fruit, complex and mouthfilling with great length of flavour		
343	MONTEVERTINE IGT 13.5% vol	2015	135.00
	Montevertine, Radda in Chianti		
	Montevertine is situated in the heart of the Chianti district about halfway between Florence and Siena. Sergio Manetti acquired it in 1967 as a vacation home for his family. Once there, he planted two hectares of vineyards with mainly Sangiovese and a small percentage of Colorino and Canaiolo. At this time the blend in Chianti Classico had to include some Trebbiano grape, so for this reason it was sold as Vino da Tavola. His wine Le Pergole Torte (Bin 360) has acquired cult status as one of the finest wines from the Chianti Classico district. Montevertine, more approachable wine than Le Pergole, offers great purity and elegance, crystal-clear minerality and a freshness that adds a beautiful lift		
345	CEPPARELLO IGT 14.0% vol	2013	145.00
	Isole e Olena		
	Isole e Olena is a well known name in Chianti and abroad, due to Paolo de Marchi's energy and uncompromising commitment to quality, and his constant quest for perfection. Cepparello has won many awards over the years, and is one of the finest expressions of pure Sangiovese. The wine is rich, with depth of flavour and wonderful length		
346	FLACCIANELLO DELLA PIEVE IGT 14.5% vol	2014	150.00
	Fontodi		
	The Fontodi estate was taken over by the Manetti in 1969 and has become one of the most impressive in Tuscany. Viticultural practice is now based on organic and biodynamic principles, resulting in wines with purer and more precise flavours. Flaccianello is the name of the vineyard; the wine was first released in 1981 when it was noted that this vineyard consistently produced superior wines. 100% Sangiovese, it is fresh and aromatic with layer upon layer of fruit, gorgeous aroma of blackberry and blackcurrant, great intensity, elegant and powerful; full-bodied with a long, refined finish		
347	FLACCIANELLO DELLA PIEVE IGT 15.0% vol	2007	180.00
	Fontodi		
	It captures the essence of this great Tuscan vintage: seamless, opulent and full-bodied with layer after layer of fruit		

	348	FLACCIANELLO DELLA PIEVE IGT 15.0% vol Fontodi A very impressive Sangiovese that offers a gorgeous seamless quality and huge depth; dense, pure and rich	2006	210.00
	717	FLACCIANELLO DELLA PIEVE IGT 15.0% vol Fontodi MAGNUM	2013	300.00
Sangiovese 100%	349	PERCARLO IGT 14.5% vol San Giusto a Rentennano - Gaiole This historic estate, first a monastery then a fortress was inherited by Enrico Martini di Cigala in 1957. It is presently overseen by three of Cigala's children—Franceso, Luca, and Elisabetta. The estate, which is situated in the Gaiole zone of the Chianti appellation—comprises 160 hectares, 30.5 of which are planted to vines, and benefits from a microclimate marked by a dramatic fluctuation in temperature between day and night. Percarlo, the estate's flagship wine first made in 1983, is a selection of Sangiovese from across six cru vineyards that form the best expression of the terroir of San Giusto. Multi-layered with rich dark fruit supported by firm fine tannins and beautifully integrated oak, the 2010 is remarkably seamless, and balanced with well-delineated fruit and exceptional overall balance. Percarlo represents one of the greatest expressions of Sangiovese in Chianti Classico	2010	185.00
Sangiovese 80% Cab Sauvignon 20%	351	TIGNANELLO IGT 13.5% vol Antinori Marchese Piero Antinori is now in charge of this historic estate, which received its first charter to trade in 1385 by the Medici. With over 600 years of legacy, he has had the courage and vision to modernise the company, creating new wines that have been trendsetters in Tuscany and the rest of Italy. The first of these pioneering wines was Tignanello a blend of Sangiovese and Cabernet. Created in 1971, it started a trend followed by the majority of the Tuscan producers. The wine has an incredible concentration of fruit with complexity and elegance	2014	195.00
	352	TIGNANELLO IGT 13.5% vol Antinori The 2012 vintage has an incredible concentration of fruit with complexity and elegance	2012	195.00
	353	TIGNANELLO IGT 13.5% vol Antinori The 2011, a warm-vintage wine, is endowed with magnificent complexity, The silky, polished finish makes this wine incredibly appealing now	2011	205.00
	354	TIGNANELLO IGT 13.5% vol Antinori Great vintage. 2010 Tignanello is stunning. Firm yet sweet, silky tannins, endowed with tremendous energy and vibrancy	2010	220.00
	355	TIGNANELLO IGT 13.5% vol Antinori Obviously the product of a warmer year, the 2009 impresses for its energy, drive and focus; sweet, soft style and early drinking appeal	2009	220.00

356	TIGNANELLO IGT 13.5% vol Antinori 2007 is a magnificent Tignanello; the dense, muscular fruit follows through to an impeccable finish	2007	260.00
357	TIGNANELLO IGT 13.5% vol Antinori The 2006 Tignanello is especially opulent in this vintage. Masses of dark red fruit, richly-textured and a long elegant finish	2006	280.00
358	TIGNANELLO IGT 13.5% vol Antinori 2004 Tignanello is a modern-day classic at its peak drinking window. Perfumed silky-textured core of ripe fruit, silky tannins leading to a velvety finish	2004	280.00
719	TIGNANELLO IGT 13.5% vol Antinori MAGNUM	2007	520.00
718	TIGNANELLO IGT 13.5% vol Antinori MAGNUM	1999	560.00
720	TIGNANELLO IGT 13.5% vol Antinori MAGNUM	2001	540.00
360	Sangiovese Cabernet Sauvignon LE PERGOLE TORTE 13.0% vol Montevertine Montevertine, a great Tuscan estate, is situated at 420m altitude. Sergio Manetti, a steelmaker, acquired it in 1967, to make wine for his own consumption. The high quality of the wine was soon evident, and what started as a hobby, became his main activity. After Sergio's death in 2000, the estate has been run by his son Martino who has driven standards ever higher. This wine comes from the original vineyard, planted in 1968; it spends 3 years in large botti and barriques and is full-bodied with great structure. It has notes of leather, menthol and cedarbox; a multi-dimensional wine with layers of liquorice, vanilla and minerals, complex with firm, chewy tannins, great depth and purity	2007	240.00

<i>Merlot 100%</i>	362	REDIGAFFI IGT 14.5% vol Tua Rita	2004	310.00
		Merlot grape has adapted well in Tuscany and Tua Rita is proud of the result achieved by brilliant winemaker Stefano Chioccoli. Together with Masseto and Messorio, this has become the ultimate cult Italian wine, in spite of the tiny quantity produced and its short history. Its discovery is due to wine guru Robert Parker, who consistently awarded this wine in the high 90's; "great intensity, glorious richness, formidable purity and a finish that lasts nearly a minute". Is this Le Pin in the making?		
	363	REDIGAFFI IGT 14.5% vol Tua Rita	2003	285.00
		Creamy and dense, with lovely chocolate, mocha and herbal flavours that persist impressively on the palate		
	365	REDIGAFFI IGT 14.5% vol Tua Rita	2001	320.00
		Full-bodied, with loads of black pepper and spice, refined tannins and a superlong finish		
	366	REDIGAFFI IGT 14.5% vol Tua Rita	2000	655.00
		The first Italian wine to be awarded 100 Parker points, "Boasting great intensity, glorious ripeness, formidable purity, and a finish that lasts nearly a minute, this is the stuff of dreams! Its dry extract number is about as high as one will find in a dry red wine." RP		
<i>Cab Sauvignon 75% Sangiovese 20% Cab Franc 5%</i>	367	SOLAIA IGT 13.5% vol Antinori	2004	390.00
		Solaia today, ranks among the great wines of the world, comparable to a Bordeaux first growth. A blend of Cabernet Sauvignon, Sangiovese and Cabernet Franc, it has often been compared in style to Chateau Lafite. It has the same concentration and complexity, although more robust. Extraordinary and complex		
	368	SOLAIA IGT 13.5% vol Antinori	1999	400.00
		Power and structure are the hallmarks of the 1999 Solaia; secondary and tertiary flavours are now blossoming in this stand out vintage		
	721	SOLAIA IGT 13.5% vol Antinori MAGNUM	1999	800.00
	722	SOLAIA IGT 13.5% vol Antinori MAGNUM	1997	970.00
	804	SOLAIA IGT 13.5% vol Antinori DOUBLE MAGNUM	2001	1600.00
		Deep, dark sensations of smoke, tar and scorched earth emerge from this powerful Solaia; a profound wine with great finesse		

805	SOLAIA IGT 13.5% vol Antinori DOUBLE MAGNUM	1999	1600.00
806	SOLAIA IGT 13.5% vol Antinori DOUBLE MAGNUM Enticing perfume of cedar, sweet incense, pipe tobacco and Indian spices; warm and generous on the palate	1998	1600.00

RED NORTHEAST

FRIULI

369	SCHIOPPETTINO Friuli Colli Orientali DOC 12.5% vol Ronchi di Cialla A family-run estate started by husband and wife Paolo e Dina Rapuzzi in 1970 when they decided to dedicate themselves to producing wines from indigenous grape varieties in Cialla, a subzone of Colli Orientali. Responsible for saving the Schioppettino grape from extinction, they have a non-interventionist approach both in the vineyards and the cellar taking great care not to use any chemicals which are damaging for the environment. The wine is now in its perfect drinking window, juicy dense and refined with violet floral notes; red cherry and blueberry fruit flavours coating the palate, its saline mineral notes and fresh acidity give the wine balance, ending with a vibrant floral finish	2009	93.50
373	SCHIOPPETTINO Friuli Colli Orientali DOC 13.5% vol Ronco del Gnemiz Owned and managed by Serena Palazzolo and her sons, Ronco del Gnemiz has been one of Friuli Venezia-Giulia's leading wineries for more than a decade. The Palazzolo family bought the estate back in the 1960's, and Serena took over from her father in the early nineties when she returned home after college graduation. Her management of the winery has enabled it to reach new heights in terms of uncompromising quality, natural viticulture and most notably, aging potential. She also produces two barrels of Schioppettino which really shows the great potential of this little known grape variety. The wine bursts with flavours of violet and dark berry fruit, savoury with round firm tannins and a fresh finish	2015	98.50
370	ROSSO MIANI Friuli Colli Orientali DOC 15.5% vol Miani Enzo Pontoni, a shy, gentle giant is at his happiest when among his wines in his vineyards or cellar. He drives an old car, but has the latest fully-equipped tractor; a large cellar adjoins his small house, furnished with the best barriques money can buy. He seems the sort of person who expresses himself through what he knows best – making wine, and his wines speak volumes for him. Little known to the general public, he has become a legend, comparable to Claude Dugat in Burgundy. Enzo tends his vines like Bonsais, to produce max 500 grapes per vine. This 85% Merlot and 15% Refosco is an impressive wine rich fruit of dark cherry, plum and liquorice, notes of graphite and minerals, great depth, balance and elegance	2012	115.00
704	ROSSO MIANI Friuli Colli Orientali DOC 14.5% vol MAGNUM	2013	210.00

Merlot 100%	371	ROSSO DELLA CENTA DOC 14.5% vol Borgo del Tiglio	2006	165.00
		Nicola Manferrari, a trained pharmacist found his passion on taking over his father's vineyard in 1981. Now, a highly respected winemaker in Friuli, he crafts some of the most exciting white wines in Italy. Rosso della Centa evolved from 2 years experimentation in his oldest Merlot vineyard. Its first release was in 1985, and is only bottled in great years. This wine is a work in progress; only a few bunches are left on the vine in order to produce perfectly ripe grapes. Only 1,260 bottles of the 2006 were produced. Deceptively medium-bodied, the wine slowly reveals its many elements, gaining richness in the glass. Layered with blackberry fruit, notes of coffee, liquorice and plum jam, its firm sweet tannins lead to a long, velvety finish		
Merlot 100%	372	MERLOT FILIP Colli Orientali del Friuli DOC 15.0% vol Miani	2009	345.00
		(See Bin No 370) Enzo tends his vines like Bonsais, to produce max 500 grapes per vine. The grapes macerate for 2 weeks, ageing for 24 months in new barrique. This is one of the best Merlots produced anywhere in the world, with masses of sweet fruit of blackcurrant, blackberry, tones of chocolate and liquorice, masking its copious tannins giving the wine a long, velvety finish		
Merlot 100%	374	MERLOT FILIP Colli Orientali del Friuli DOC 15.0% vol Miani	2004	395.00
		The 2004 represents the first vintage in which Pontoni bottled this wine. Awesome richness and length in a refined, perfumed style that is simply breathtaking		
Merlot 100%	375	MERLOT BURI Colli Orientali del Friuli DOC 15.0% vol Miani	2009	345.00
		(See Bin No 370) Enzo tends his vines like Bonsais, to produce max 500 grapes per vine. The grapes macerate for 2 weeks, ageing for 24 months in new barrique. This is one of the best Merlots produced anywhere in the world, with masses of sweet fruit of blackcurrant, blackberry, tones of chocolate and liquorice, masking its copious tannins giving the wine a long, velvety finish		
Refosco 100%	376	MERLOT BURI Colli Orientali del Friuli DOC 15.0% vol Miani	2006	395.00
		The 2006 Merlot Buri is a massive strapping wine imbued with truffle, melted tar, blackberry, herbs and minerals; majestic and profound		
Refosco 100%	377	REFOSCO CALVARI Colli Orientali del Friuli DOC 15.0% vol Miani	2006	395.00
		Refosco is an indigenous grape variety in Friuli; this interpretation by Enzo Pontoni is legendary among connoisseurs – only 8.000 bottles are made from 18 hectares of vineyard. Deep purple in colour, almost impenetrable, extremely full bodied with masses of fruit, layer upon layer of complex flavours of damson plum, cherry and currants, this is an extreme wine, managing to combine richness and elegance at the highest level, a feat only achieved by the greatest wines		
Refosco 100%	378	REFOSCO CALVARI Miani	2004	395.00
		Cedar, tobacco, plum and red cherry emerge from this richly-textured, concentrated Refosco; fresh red berries add a final burst of fruit on the eternal finish		

VENETO

Corvina Gentile
Rondinella
Molinara

Corvina Grossa

Corvina del Veronese
Rondinella
Molinara



Corvina Grossa 60%
Rondinella 20%
Corvina Gentile 10%
Teroldego 10%

Corvina Veronese
Rondinella
Corvinone

Corvina
Rondinella
Molinara

Corvina 80%
Rondinella 15%
Oseleta 5%

228 **VALPOLICELLA CLASSICO SUPERIORE Velluto DOC** 14.5% vol 2013 56.50

Meroni

This is a family-run estate with 7.5 hectares of vineyard in the Grola subzone, source of the finest Valpolicella and Recioto. Winemaking here has never been driven by fashion, but by quality and expressiveness of the terroir. This Valpolicella is of a traditional style, aged for 2 years in large oak casks, where the richness of its elements evolve, mellowing the tannins, acidity and rich fruit. It is an extraordinary wine in the same style as Quintarelli with subtle fruit and tones of cherry stone, liquorice and tar; velvety with marked minerality and a long almond finish

235 **VALPOLICELLA CAMPI MAGRI DOC** 13.5% vol 2015 69.50

Corte Sant'Alda

The Corte Sant'Alda winery attests to the great achievement of Marinella Camerani who in 1985 took over the family estate with no farming or winemaking experience but a relentless pursuit of perfection, drove her to learn from the best in the field in Italy and abroad. She is now making some of the most refined wine in Veneto. Vineyards are certified organic and planted with indigenous grape varieties at high density following biodynamic principles. The wine is rich and full-bodied with a purity of flavour of cherrystone, aniseed and sweet spices. Refined and elegant

380 **VALPOLICELLA SUPERIORE DOC** 14.0% vol 2014 73.50

Marion

Stefano Campedelli acquired this estate with some great vineyards in 1998, which he runs with his wife and brother. His wine consultant, the talented Celestino Gaspare, worked for 20 years with Giuseppe Quintarelli (See Bin No 385) and also advises Romano dal Forno (See Bin No 386). Stefano's approach is both traditional and modern: he restricts yield in the vineyard where the grapes acquire depth and minerality, and uses the traditional ripasso method as well as the modern extraction and maceration. A medium to full bodied wine; great concentration of ripe fruit with flavours of plum, chocolate and blackcurrant, supple, elegant and balanced

382 **AMARONE DELLA VALPOLICELLA CLASSICO DOCG** 16.0% vol 2015 79.50

Corte Lenguin

The Corte Lenguin estate begun by Silvio Vantini in the 1900's has been handed down over generations, producing quality wines on chalky clay soil in the heart of the Valpolicella Classico zone. This Amarone Classico is made in the traditional way and aged for 36 months in Slovenian oak barrels. It is full-bodied and vibrant, ruby-red in colour, intense and fruity with notes of cherry, prune and amarena cherry

381 **AMARONE DELLA VALPOLICELLA CLASSICO DOCG** 15.0% vol 2013 105.00

"Costasera"

Masi

Masi is a historic estate in Veneto which has been in the Boscaini family since the 18thC and is now in its 6th generation. Today, under the stewardship of Sandro Boscaini, Masi has become the standard-bearer of the excellence of Valpolicella wine as a whole. Costasera is their benchmark Amarone with a rich, intense nose and aromas of preserves, plum, cherry, dried fruit and vanilla. A warm, rounded and balanced wine with silky tannins and a velvety finish

383 **AMARONE DELLA VALPOLICELLA CLASSICO DOC** 15.5% vol 2010 135.00

Allegrini

Giovanni Allegrini was one of the first to pioneer high quality Valpolicella. Today his work is being carried forward by sons Walter and Franco and daughter Marilisa. They represent the modern style of Valpolicella where grape flavours and elegance are the priority. It is remarkable that they have achieved this in a wine like Amarone, which is intensely fruity with great depth of flavour and unusually elegant for a wine with 15% alcohol

Corvina Veronese 100%	384	LA POJA IGT 14.5% vol Allegrini	2011	160.00
		La Poja is a remarkable vineyard on a plateau on the summit of the vineyard La Grola. Planted with 100% Corvina grape, it has low yields due to the nature of the soil. Now established as one of the great Italian wines, it is rich and full-bodied with a fantastic concentration of damson and black cherry fruit, with layer upon layer of flavours, it has power, intensity and elegance – the hallmark of a great wine		
	723	LA POJA IGT 14.5% vol Allegrini MAGNUM	2012	320.00
		Savory herbs, plums, sweet tobacco and fennel all come to life in this rich, expansive wine		
Corvina 30% Corvinone 30% Rondinella 30% Others 10%	391	AMARONE DELLA VALPOLICELLA CLASSICO DOC 17.0% vol "Capitel Monte Olmi" Riserva Tedeschi	2011	160.00
		A family-run estate making a traditional style of wine, keeping in touch with modern winemaking techniques. The "Monte Olmi" Riserva is made with a selection of the best grapes. A remarkable wine made from partly shrivelled Valpolicella grapes. It is big, rich with amazing complexity of flavours of grape skins, chocolate, dried plums; smoky, almost port-like, with a dry slightly bitter finish. A great wine		
Corvina 50% Rondonella 25% Cabernet, Nebbiolo, Croatina, Sangiovese 25%	385	VALPOLICELLA CLASSICO SUPERIORE DOC 15.0% vol Giuseppe Quintarelli	2003	165.00
		The late Giuseppe Quintarelli crafted his wines as no other; his approach to winemaking was traditional in the extreme; an uncompromising perfectionist, he crafted each wine and vintage according to its potential as regards maceration and ageing, so when a wine failed to deliver on standards, he sold it in bulk. Over the years he has become a legend in Valpolicella, and an inspiration to two generations of winemakers. His approach lives on with the new generation at the helm. This Valpolicella, released in 2008, has rich, subtle flavour of marasca cherry, pure and intense, powerful and elegant		
Corvina 60% Rondinella 20% Croatina 10% Oseleta 10%	386	VALPOLICELLA SUPERIORE DOC 15.0% vol Romano dal Forno	2009	165.00
		Romano dal Forno, an undoubtedly icon, shares the throne with Quintarelli as the undisputed kings of the Valpolicella region. With his artisan approach, he crafts wine with voluptuous fruit and elegance, rarely found in such concentration. This wine is profoundly revolutionary, yet profoundly Valpolicella. It is concentrated, opulent and manages to keep the elegance and character of the area which puts the wine into a category of its own		
	387	VALPOLICELLA SUPERIORE DOC 15.0% vol Romano dal Forno	2008	165.00
		2008 is fabulous in this vintage, great concentration; massive fruit, liquorice and blackberry jam coat the palate; fabulous length		
	388	VALPOLICELLA SUPERIORE DOC 15.0% vol Romano dal Forno	2006	180.00
		Dark, rich and powerful, an abundance of black cherry fruit, mocha, liquorice and spice in this deep, broad-shouldered wine		

389	VALPOLICELLA SUPERIORE DOC 15.0% vol Romano dal Forno Gorgeous inner perfume and intriguing depth, with blackcurrant, plum, black pepper, spice and herbal notes adding lift to the red fruit and chocolate aftertaste	2005	180.00
390	VALPOLICELLA SUPERIORE DOC 15.0% vol Romano dal Forno The 2002 vintage is the first vintage made from 100% dried fruit. A massively endowed expression of Valpolicella revealing backward dark fruit, new leather, spice and herbs	2002	190.00
393	AMARONE DELLA VALPOLICELLA CLASSICO DOC 16.5% vol Giuseppe Quintarelli (See Bin No 385) Due to his fastidious approach, Giuseppe Quintarelli's wines come onto the market sporadically, and are immediately snapped up by wine enthusiasts. The wine has a fantastic richness, with layer upon layer of flavours: mint, tobacco and liquorice, full-bodied and complex; it has remarkable finesse and elegance for a wine with such a high alcohol content; a unique and truly great wine	2004	475.00
394	AMARONE DELLA VALPOLICELLA CLASSICO DOC 16.5% vol 2003 Giuseppe Quintarelli Rich voluptuous fruit and powerful structure; sweet floral notes, with tar, spices, liquorice and chocolate are layered into a huge complex finish	2003	440.00
395	AMARONE DELLA VALPOLICELLA CLASSICO DOC 16.5% vol 2000 Giuseppe Quintarelli Soft and rich in the mouth, with a mouth coating textured fruit, broad flavours of sweet raspberry, plum jam, orange peel and fruitcake. Pure, almost elegant Amarone from the master	2000	480.00
397	AMARONE DELLA VALPOLICELLA CLASSICO DOC 16.5% vol 1997 Giuseppe Quintarelli Amazingly rich, superconcentrated wine, with flavours of chocolate-covered raspberry, and pickled cherries. Refreshing acidity and very silky tannins make this an elegant blockbuster, a feat only the greatest wines manage to achieve	1997	580.00
807	AMARONE DELLA VALPOLICELLA CLASSICO DOC 16.5% vol 1998 Giuseppe Quintarelli DOUBLE MAGNUM	1998	1900.00
398	AMARONE DELLA VALPOLICELLA Monte Lodoletta DOC 17.5% vol Romano dal Forno Dal Forno wines have achieved cult status around the world. The difficult task in making Amarone with this concentration is to avoid the oxidised flavour and saturated heaviness on the palate. Dal Forno manages this at a level of concentration rarely seen in any of the more traditional styles. The colour of the wine is murky-garnet-ruby-charcoal, with incredibly sweet, rich aromas of prunes, chocolate and overripe black fruits intermixed with truffle, cedar, liquorice and spice. This is a spectacular multi-dimensional Amarone that can be drunk now, but will also develop over the next 30 years	2009	570.00

Corvina, Rondinella
Cabernet,Nebbiolo

Corvina 60%
Rondinella 20%
Croatina 10%
Oseleta 10%

399	AMARONE DELLA VALPOLICELLA Monte Lodoletta DOC 17.5% vol Romano dal Forno Bittersweet chocolate, clove, violet, plum and blackberry jam cover every inch of the palate in a stunning, headspinning Amarone	2008	550.00
401	AMARONE DELLA VALPOLICELLA Monte Lodoletta DOC 17.5% vol Romano dal Forno Incredible richness and depth; hints of truffle, tobacco and new leather that wrap around the long finish	2006	590.00
402	AMARONE DELLA VALPOLICELLA Monte Lodoletta DOC 17.5% vol Romano dal Forno Made in an explosive style, this palate-staining Amarone possesses remarkable detail and nuance for such a big wine; phenomenal length	2001	640.00
403	AMARONE DELLA VALPOLICELLA Monte Lodoletta DOC 17.5% vol Romano dal Forno A blockbuster wine packed with fruit and flavours of black plum, coffee liqueur, spices, tobacco, vanilla and herbs. Majestic	2000	590.00
404	AMARONE DELLA VALPOLICELLA Monte Lodoletta DOC 17.5% vol Romano dal Forno No other word besides "massive" describes it. Just beginning to evolve, extremely youthful, powerful with round soft tannins and a long finish	1999	580.00
405	AMARONE DELLA VALPOLICELLA Monte Lodoletta DOC 17.5% vol Romano dal Forno Monumental intensity and richness concealing its 17.5% alcohol, now in an impressive evolution window with all its complex elements coming together, culminating in an extraordinary finish	1996	720.00
406	AMARONE DELLA VALPOLICELLA Monte Lodoletta DOC 17.5% vol Romano dal Forno A massive wine in full evolution, remarkable purity and intensity; a mellow gentle giant	1995	750.00
407	AMARONE DELLA VALPOLICELLA CLASSICO RISERVA DOC 16.5% vol Quintarelli Quintarelli was the most stringent of perfectionists, who aspired only to make great wines. In this scale of values, he would make an Amarone Riserva only when the wine was truly outstanding. Aged for 10 years in large oak casks, the wine has flavours of dried fruit, saddle leather, tobacco and chocolate; powerful and intense with complex aromas of dried mint and cloves, elegant with refined tannins	1995	800.00

<i>Cabernet Franc 70%</i> <i>Cab Sauvignon 25%</i> <i>Merlot 5%</i>	408	ALZERO IGT 15.0% vol Quintarelli (See Bin No 385) The best way to describe Quintarelli's winemaking is that of an innovative traditionalist, a true artisan who pushes this practice to the limit. The iconic Alzero is made from Cabernet Franc, Cabernet Sauvignon and a small percentage of Merlot, all from old vines. The result is an extraordinary wine, often compared to a great vintage Cheval Blanc, or as has been said, a Cheval Blanc on steroids. The wine has extraordinary richness, full-bodied with sweet fruit of blackcurrant, raisin and fig, great concentration and minerality, spicy aromas of dried herbs, multilayered and complex with fantastic length	1997	600.00
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TRENTINO/ALTO ADIGE

<i>Teroldego 100%</i>	412	MOREI "Teroldego" Vigneti delle Dolomiti IGT 12.5% vol Foradori Elisabetta Foradori took over the estate at a young age and made it her life's work to elevate the neglected ancient native Teroldego grape (related to Pinot Noir, Lagrein and Syrah) to heights once unimaginable. The Morei is the result of years of experimentation of ageing the wine in clay amphorae. The wine spends 8 months on their skins in terracotta vessels untouched until blending, and rests in cement before bottling. The clay imparts in the wine a unique elegance with purity of fruit; blood orange and pomegranate in an understated style built on balance and grace	2018	84.50
<i>Lagrein 100%</i>	409	LAGREIN Berger Gei Riserva DOC 14.0% vol Ignaz Niedrist In his 6.5 hct. estate in the bilingual Italian region of Alto Adige/South Tirol, Ignaz Niedrist is a perfectionist who produces some stunning fruit-driven wines, using the traditional long maceration and ageing in both barrique and large oak casks. The Berger Gei's low yielding vines produce a concentrated wine with notes of eucalyptus, wild herbs and rich dark berry fruit. It is luscious yet remarkably refined with a fresh, long finish	2017	85.50
<i>Pinot Nero 100%</i>	400	PINOT NERO SCHWEIZER Alto Adige DOC 14.0% vol Franz Haas Franz Haas has single-handedly transformed his family estate by following biodynamic principle. He is now producing some of the finest wines in the region. Pinot Nero Schweizer is from a selection of grapes from different altitude from 350 to 850 metres. Franz has managed to tame this difficult grape, retaining the finesse and character of the Pinot Nero with that sweet texture typical of Alto Adige. Raspberry and red fruit aromas, velvety fruit with notes of minerals; good depth of complex flavours balanced by a refreshing acidity	2016	90.50
<i>Cab Sauvignon 60%</i> <i>Cabernet Franc, Merlot,</i> <i>Carmenere</i>	410	SAN LEONARDO DI VALLA GARINA Vig Delle Dolomiti IGT 13.5% vol 2011 Tenuta San Leonardo This is an ancient winery founded in 1720 by the Guerrieri Gonzaga whose turning point came when Carlo Gonzaga took charge of the property in 1982. He graduated in oenology in Lausanne and then spent six years with his uncle Incisa della Rocchetta at Sassicaia. The vineyards lie on a hillside at 820 ft above sea level, which accounts for the wine's elegance and complexity. The wine is made from Cabernet Sauvignon, Cabernet Franc, Merlot and Carmenere. With scent of vanilla and hints of oak, this wine is a fine example of San Leonardo at its best; elegant complex with mineral flavours and layers of fruit	2011	115.00

<i>Pinot Nero 100%</i>	411	PINOT NERO Vigna S. Urbano DOC 13.5% vol J Hofstatter	2015	158.00
<i>Carmenere 100%</i>	702	CARMENERE Vigneti delle Dolomiti IGT 13.0% vol Tenuta San Leonardo MAGNUM (See Bin 410) In 2000 Marchese Carlo Gonzaga enlisted winemaker Carlo Ferrini to replace the legendary Giacomo Tachis. The grape variety Carmenere has always been present on the estate, but they realized this only when they wanted to plant more Cabernet Franc and had mistaken the one for the other. Carmenere needs a lot of sunshine to ripen properly and Marchese Carlo has persisted with it because of its strong character which somehow combines elegance with a slight rusticity. In 2007 and 2010 the estate produced a pure Carmenere only in magnums. Aged in partly new barriques for 18 months and then in bottle for a further 20 months before release, the wine is full-bodied with intense forest berry aromas, slightly herbaceous on the palate when young, becoming more rounded with age; it has extraordinary character and longevity	2007	230.00

RED NORTHWEST

LOMBARDY

Nebbiolo 100%	243	PIETRISCO VALTELLINA SUPERIORE DOCG 13.5% vol Boffalora	2015	65.50
		Valtellina, an alpine valley in the far north of Lombardy, has been producing wine for over 2000 years in one of Italy's most dramatic landscapes. The vineyards are planted with Nebbiolo grapes here called Chiavennasca. Perched on the valley south facing slopes on man made terraces it produces fragrant, fresh and jucy wines medium bodied and elegant. Giuseppe Guglielmo has 2 hectares of vineyards on these terraces. He has a traditional approach with long maceration and aging in large botti. The wine has notes of rose petal melding into a core of sweet raspberry and strawberry fruit; hints of tobacco, anise and white pepper develop in the glass, adding further shades of dimension		
Nebbiolo 100%	241	VALGELLA Ca' Morei Valtellina Sup DOCG 13.5% vol Fay	2014	69.50
		It is very rare to see Valtellina wines on a restaurant list, primarily because there is so little; Sandro Fay has dedicated a lot of energy to building this winery, bringing his two children, Marco and Elena, into the business. His investment is now paying off, with terraced vineyards on south-facing slopes, in the mountain area, north of Milan, which are planted with Nebbiolo grapes, locally known as Chiavennasca. It is a fragrant, medium-bodied wine with flavours of raspberry and notes of violet; elegant and silky finish		
Nebbiolo 100%	414	VALGELLA Carteria Valtellina Sup Riserva DOCG 13.0% vol Fay	2014	76.50
		(See Bin 241) Sandro Fay and his children, Marco and Elena, are now reaping the benefit of years of investment with terraced vineyards on south-facing slopes, in the mountain area, north of Milan, which are planted with local "Chiavennasca" Nebbiolo grapes. The wine is full-bodied with great fragrance, intense perfume, flavours of rich, ripe plum, finely grained tannins, fresh acidity and long finish		
Nebbiolo 100%	413	SFURZAT VALTELLINA RISERVA DOCG 15.0% vol Nera	2013	87.50
		This is Valtellina's best wine similar to an Amarone in style. The grapes are partially dried on mats to concentrate sugar and extracts. The resulting wine has concentrated rich aromas with hints of violet. It is full bodied, soft and velvety with a long tarry finish		
Nebbiolo 100%	415	SFURZAT VALTELLINA RISERVA 5 STELLE DOCG 15.5% vol Nino Negri	2013	115.00
		Run by enologist, Casimiro Maule, this is now a model estate in Valtellina. The Cinque Stelle is a hand-crafted; only the best grapes from the best cru are selected and dried on mats. The grapes undergo a maceration of 30 days, and the wine is aged in barrique for 12 mths. It is rich and complex, elegant with layers of flavours, only found in the best Barolos. For this reason it represents value for money		

PIEMONTE

LANGHE, BARBERA

<i>Freisa 100%</i>	437	FREISA LANGHE DOC 13.0% vol Bartolo Mascarello	2016	64.50
<i>Nebbiolo 100%</i>	240	GATTINARA SELEZIONE DOCG 13.5% vol Travaglini	2016	67.50
<i>Barbera 100%</i>	231	BARBERA D'ALBA DOC 14.0% vol Sandrone	2016	69.50
<i>Barbera 100%</i>	419	BARBERA Vigna Francia DOC 14.0% vol Giacomo Conterno	2014	96.50

Cantina Bartolo Mascarello is one of Piedmont's most legendary and traditional Barolo producers. Maria Theresa taking over from her father Bartolo in 2005, continues his tradition of making outstanding wines. For this "humble" wine from one of Piedmont's forgotten grapes, she uses a technique that has all but disappeared – "nebiolata" in which she pours the Freisa must over Nebbiolo pomace. The result is a complex wine with freshness, richness, depth and a grip: a delicious, lightly petillant, honest wine, great with food; an incredible window into Piedmont's winemaking heritage

The estate was established by Clemente Travaglini in the heart of Gattinara in the 1920's. The family's passion and commitment to winemaking has not diminished through the generations; Cinzia Travaglini, great-granddaughter of Clemente, now manages day-to-day operations with her husband, Massimo Collauto. Today, Travaglini is established as the most esteemed producer of traditional, limited-production wines from the Nebbiolo grape. The wine is aged for 3 years, 2 years in Slovenian oak, and is a deep pomegranate-red, medium-bodied with good depth, soft silky tannins, and intense mineral fragrance with great structure and longevity

Luciano Sandrone has built up a top quality wine estate from its small-scale beginnings in 1978. He focuses on painfully low yields in the vineyard and subjects his wines to a relatively short maceration period in the cantina. He does not believe in heavily oaked wines and thus uses only 10% new oak in the maturation process. The 2015 Barbera d'Alba shows a bright, focused nose of violet and plum, with oak notes and hints of spices. On the palate it has notes of black fruit framed by a vibrant, fresh acidity

This estate embodies the traditional approach to winemaking in Piedmont, producing some of the most long-lived and sought-after Barolos (See Bin No 492) The same philosophy has been applied in making this Barbera. Planted on the Cascina Francia site in Monforte, the wine has fantastic purity with raspberry and white cherry fruit; its fresh acidity is balanced by depth of flavour and minerality

Nebbiolo 100%	418	CAREMA DOC 13.5% vol Ferrando	2013	115.00
		Founded in 1890 by Giuseppe Ferrando, it was in 1957 that his grandson, inspired by Barolo and Barbaresco, began to make wines from the Nebbiolo grape, naming it Carema after the small border town. In 1967, the wine was awarded DOC status. Carema is one of the rarest DOC wines in Italy. With only 17 hectares of vineyards divided between 78 part-time farmers, it is a cottage industry at risk of extinction. Only two wineries make this wine: the cooperative and Ferrando the founding father. Carema has the most extreme terroir of all the northern Nebbiolos, making it amazingly subtle and complex with delicate red fruit, sweet aromas and minerality. This cuvee has a sweet floral nose of redcurrant, bay and fern, tangy intensity on the palate, fine tannins and huge length with both a fruity and salty mineral finish		
Nebbiolo 100%	432	GATTINARA NERVI DOCG 13.5% vol Conterno	2015	125.00
		Gattinara once had nearly 1,500 acres under vine and was more prestigious than Barolo and Barbaresco. Today there are about 235 acres. The historic Nervi Estate bought by Roberto Conterno (of Giacomo Conterno Bin 492) sits on one of the most complex minerally-rich soils in the area, ideal for the Nebbiolo grape. 2015 is the first wine released under the Conterno label. To raise standards no single vineyard was bottled in this vintage, but instead the best barrels of the best sites were blended. The style is a very traditional one with maceration of up to 4 weeks and aging for up to 40 months in old barrels. The wine, layered with sweet fruit has notes of raspberry, tobacco and dried herbs. Approachable with silky tannins that caress the palate, it is an incredibly enjoyable wine although slightly closed at this stage		
Nebbiolo 100%	417	GATTINARA Vigna Molsino DOCG 13.5% vol Negri	2012	135.00
		In 2018 Roberto Conterno of Giacomo Conterno (see Bin 492) bought this historic property that sits on one of the most complex minerally rich soil ideal for the Nebbiolo grape. At this time Roberto was already a consultant and this is when the wines started the evolution. Molsina is a 12 hectare south-facing vineyard, an amphitheatre of iron-rich soil and one of the finest sites in Gattinara. The wine spends 30 months in large oak barrels and is released after 4 years. Lovely sweet red cherry fruit, intense and elegant with balsamic notes; firm fine tannins with a warm long finish		
Nebbiolo 100%	420	CAREMA ETICHETTA NERA DOC 13.5% vol Ferrando	2011	165.00
		(See Bin No 418) Carema has the most extreme terroir of all the northern Nebbiolos, giving it a fascinatingly subtle, complex character with delicate red fruit, sweet floral aromas and tangy mineral intensity. This cuvee has a sweet floral nose of redcurrant, bay and fern. Tangy intensity on the palate, fine tannins and huge length with both a fruity and salty mineral finish. This Riserva is aged for 30 months in oak barrel, resulting in a wine with sweet floral nose; it is intense and ethereal, with lingering fruit of redcurrant and violets		

BARBARESCO

Nebbiolo 100%	244	BARBARESCO Asili DOCG 15.0% vol Ca' Del Baio	2015	80.50
		This is a family-run estate, which is beginning to compete in international markets. Their philosophy of meticulous attention in the vineyard, individual expression of the wine and vintage and a fair pricing policy is paying off, and since the beginning of the millennium, they have achieved a respectable reputation in Barbaresco. The grapes are fermented on their skins for up to 30 days and matured in wood casks. The wine is garnet-red in colour with an intense nose of cherry and violet aromas; spicy notes of black pepper, liquorice and goudron give way to a soft, warm, dry flavour and a long, smooth finish		
Nebbiolo 100%	421	BARBARESCO Montestefano DOCG 14.5% vol La Ca' Nova	2016	83.50
		This is a small family-run winery of several generations. Completely dedicated to this way of life, they take great pride in making impeccable wines as taught by their forbears, and using modern knowledge to improve on that tradition. Montestefano is their finest vineyard, producing wines with great structure, power and ageing potential. The wine is big and full-bodied, with sweet, spicy fruit, intense and minerally, with lovely perfume of tobacco leaf and rose petal, chewy tannins leading to a clean, lingering finish		
Nebbiolo 100%	423	BARBARESCO Pora DOCG 15.0% vol Gigi Bianco	2008	115.00
		Established four generations ago in 1870, in the centre of the old village at the foot of the majestic medieval tower, this small family business is one of the oldest wineries in Barbaresco. With only three hectares of vineyard, tended by Susanna Bianchi, Pora is one of the historic cru of Barbaresco. It produces fleshier wines due to the proximity of the river Tanaro. Full bodied with notes of tar and liquorice, its layers of red fruit are backed by round silky tannins. This is a fleshy and elegant Barbaresco with remarkable purity		
Nebbiolo 100%	429	BARBARESCO Gallina DOCG 14.5% vol Cantina del Pino	2013	125.00
		(See Bin No 422) Gallina is an outstanding vineyard; fully south-facing it lies at between 180 – 200 metres of altitude in the village of Neive. Its marl and sandy soil allows for wines with an incredible elegance and finesse, making the wines approachable even at a younger age. This vintage has produced a bold and generous wine; dark cherry, plum, spice, leather, smoke and licquorice run through this decidedly ample Barbaresco		
Nebbiolo 100%	422	BARBARESCO Ovello DOCG 14.0% vol Cantina del Pino	2013	125.00
		Run by Renato Vacca and his wife, Franca, this terrific estate produces wines with drive and character. The approach here is rooted in the Barbaresco tradition, with long maceration and ageing in large casks. Ovello is an exceptional vineyard in the village of Barbaresco, producing wines with structure and intensity. Scents of fragrant purple flower, red berry and exotic spice on the nose, cranberry, star anise and clove on the palate framed by finely grained tannins		

Nebbiolo 100%	424	BARBARESCO Paje RISERVA DOCG 14.5% vol Produttori del Barbaresco (See Bin No 425) The smallest of the Produttori crus, it has only 2.5 hectares of south-facing vineyard, producing just 10,000 bottles. The wine has great structure, layered with ripe, dark fruit, notes of leather and tobacco; clean and minerally, with powerful personality, yet refined. Firm tannins are balanced by the richness of its fruit, and it has a persistent finish of liquorice and roasted coffee beans	2011	139.00
Nebbiolo 100%	425	BARBARESCO Asili RISERVA DOCG 14.5% vol Produttori del Barbaresco Started in 1959, this cooperative has been an inspiration for other quality-minded Italian co-ops with some of the strictest standards in Piedmont. In great years, these wines are made into Riservas, remaining an extra 9 months in cask. Asili is quintessential Barbaresco; refined, elegant and seductive. The 2011 Riserva went through a rigorous selection of the best parcels from this 2.5 hectare, SSW facing vineyard. Only 30% made it into the final blend. The wine has layers of expansive, ripe fruit coating the palate, backed by vibrant, finely-grained tannins, with remarkable depth and richness; its mineral notes, lead to a long, satisfying finish	2011	139.00
Nebbiolo 100%	426	BARBARESCO Rabaja RISERVA DOCG 14.5% vol Produttori del Barbaresco (See Bin 425) Rabaja is the archetypal expression of Barbaresco, producing some of the most powerful, refined wine of the cru. From a south-facing 4.5 hectare vineyard with calcareous soil, 2008 was an utterly magnificent vintage. It has a rich, ripe fruit with intense, refined flavours of violet, tar and roasted petal: a distinctive taste of Nebbiolo; finely grained tannins with a tangy, balsamic finish	2011	139.00
	736	BARBARESCO Rabaja RISERVA DOCG 14.5% vol Produttori del Barbaresco MAGNUM This impressive wine opens with intense aromas of mature berry, rose, herb, star anise, new leather and balsamic notes. Energetic and powerful, taut, refined tannins and exceptional balance	2014	278.00
Nebbiolo 100%	427	BARBARESCO Montestefano RISERVA DOCG 14.5% vol Produttori del Barbaresco (See Bin No 425) Montestefano is the most austere of the Produttori crus. Due to its soil it has the finesse of Barbaresco with some of the energy and power of Barolo. The wine is earthy and spicy with lush fruit, dark cherry, pomegranate and tobacco leaf aromas. It has density and depth, with silky, firm tannins and is powerful with a long finish	2014	139.00
Nebbiolo 100%	428	BARBARESCO Ovello RISERVA DOCG 14.5% vol Produttori del Barbaresco (See Bin No 425) Ovello is the northernmost vineyard in the village of Barbaresco; The extra clay in the soil and cooler microclimate give the Ovello its exuberant, youthful quality, full body and distinctive personality. The wine is complex with elegant nose of rose petal and violet, explosive dark red fruit on the palate, and ripe, balanced tannins on the long finish	2011	139.00
Nebbiolo 100%	430	BARBARESCO Rabaja DOCG 14.5% vol Bruno Rocca This vineyard produces more austere and structured wines with rich, soft tannins. In this vintage, Rocca has produced possibly his best wine; powerful and dense, it displays sweet black cherry fruit and is full-bodied and muscular, layered and complex with a very long finish	2004	220.00

Nebbiolo 100%	438	BARBARESCO Asili DOCG 14.0% vol Bruno Giacosa	2009	250.00
		Giacosa's wines are all about purity, intensity and elegance. Admired and hugely respected by his peers in Langhe, he is acclaimed by the wine critics as one of the great winemakers in the world. His uncompromising approach means that he will not bottle his Barolo and Barbaresco cuvees when the wines don't meet his exacting standards. One of the great traditionalists, his skill lies in the meticulous selection of the finest grapes, and skillful non-interventionist approach in the cellar. The Asili vineyard is quintessentially Barbaresco and produces wines with the greatest finesse in the appellation. This is a very elegant and delicately structured wine with an expansive bouquet of redcurrant and wild berry intermingled with aromatic notes of rose petal and delicate sweet citrus fruit. The palate reveals lovely depth of pure red fruit with darker layers coming to the fore as the wine builds in breadth and complexity		
	439	BARBARESCO Asili DOCG 14.0% vol Bruno Giacosa	2008	280.00
		Captivating flower perfume lifts aromas of raspberry, menthol and mint showing terrific red fruit intensity; balanced, silky, floral finish		
	440	BARBARESCO Asili DOCG 14.0% vol Bruno Giacosa	2007	310.00
		Generally the most feminine and delicate in 2007, Barbaresco Asili is unusually explosive with great aromatics and fine, silky tannins		
Nebbiolo 100%	433	BARBARESCO S Stefano DOCG 14.0% vol Bruno Giacosa	2009	260.00
		Bruno Giacosa is one of the landmarks of Albeze winemaking. His wines are austere and monumental, achieved by non-interference. One of the great traditionalists, his skill lies in the meticulous selection of the finest grapes. This cru, Santo Stefano has become a legend and with tiny production, is rarely seen on restaurants' wine lists. This is a remarkable wine that shows the genius of a great winemaker, dealing with the best grapes in one of the best vineyards in Barbaresco		
	434	BARBARESCO S Stefano DOCG 14.0% vol Bruno Giacosa	2008	290.00
		Medium bodied, fragrant and elegant with notes of rose petal and violet; silky tannins and pure finesse		
	436	BARBARESCO S Stefano DOCG 14.0% vol Bruno Giacosa	2004	360.00
		Giacosa has captured the essence of the 2004 like no other; there is a precision and exceptional balance here that Nebbiolo reaches which is most impressive		
	442	BARBARESCO Rabaja DOCG 14.0% vol Bruno Giacosa	2004	370.00
		Imposing in its sense of structure, with explosive energy, the Rabajà 2004 is impressive and wholesomely complete		

Nebbiolo 95% Barbera 5%	443	COSTA RUSSI Langhe DOC 14.0% vol Angelo Gaja	2004	580.00
		Angelo Gaja acquired Costa Russi in 1967 and the first wine was released in 1978. This is a predominantly south-facing 4.5 hectare vineyard that produces rounder, softer and more perfumed wines compared to the Sori' San Lorenzo and Sori' Tildin. This is a truly exceptional vintage, a complex densely woven wine with notes of truffle, underbrush and wild plum; intensely perfumed with a rich, dense fruit with notes of tar and violet. Opulent, multilayered with sublime length		
	444	COSTA RUSSI Langhe DOC 14.0% vol Angelo Gaja	2003	550.00
		A typical hot vintage; super-ripe black cherry, tobacco and earthiness on a full-bodied frame with notable depth and concentration; excellent balance		
Nebbiolo 95% Barbera 5%	447	SORI' San Lorenzo DOC 14.0% vol Angelo Gaja	2010	580.00
		Angelo Gaja, the greatest personality in the Italian wine industry today, trained in enology at Alba University, and spent time in the late 60's/early 70's in France and California to broaden his knowledge. In 1970 he took over running the estate and embarked on research and experimentation to improve the quality of the nebbiolo grape. From then on Barbaresco was never the same again in every sense. His energy and drive have inspired a whole generation of winemakers, not only in Piedmont but in the whole of Italy. Every vintage achieves greater perfection and his top crus compare with the great wines of the world. Sori San Lorenzo is a 3.25 hectare vineyard whose wines are firm and austere. The wine exhibits an intense nose of Asian spices, smoked meat and black cherry liqueur, low in acidity, fat and plush with richness and glycerine resulting in incredible length of flavour		
	448	SORI' San Lorenzo DOC 14.0% vol Angelo Gaja	2009	520.00
		Silky and gracious on the palate, terrific balance and plenty of the sexiness that defines the very best wines of the year		
	449	SORI' San Lorenzo DOC 14.0% vol Angelo Gaja	2007	620.00
		A massive San Lorenzo with a myriad of black fruit, tar, liquorice, spice and scorched earth in a dazzling display of class and elegance		
	450	SORI' San Lorenzo DOC 14.0% vol Angelo Gaja	2006	610.00
		Captivating aromas of red fruit, silky and suave, combining compelling sweetness of raspberry and strawberry fruit with an impressive structure		
	451	SORI' San Lorenzo DOC 14.0% vol Angelo Gaja	2004	630.00
		Incredibly sensual and layered in this vintage, expressive of the vintage's finesse and the more powerful, virile character of Nebbiolo		
	452	SORI' San Lorenzo DOC 14.0% vol Angelo Gaja	2003	520.00
		Really awesome wine, note of minerals on the palate, with truffle, smoke and earth flavours dominating the strong dark fruit; nicely framed by sound ripe acidity		

453	SORI' San Lorenzo DOC 14.0% vol Angelo Gaja	2001	650.00
The 2001 is all about finesse and texture; ripe, silky tannins provide the backdrop to a penetrating nose of tar and minerals; shaping up to be one of the most elegant Sori San Lorenzos ever made			
454	SORI' San Lorenzo DOC 14.0% vol Angelo Gaja	1998	615.00
1998 captures the best qualities of the year; smoke, tobacco, menthol, plum and black cherry are all laced together in a silky, perfumed wine that is now stunning			
Nebbiolo 95% Barbera 5%	455 SORI' Tildin DOC 14.0% vol Angelo Gaja	2010	590.00
	Sori Tildin is a 3.75 hectare vineyard which makes the most sumptuous wine. Tildin has extraordinary concentration of flavours and extracts which make this wine the best ever made from this vineyard. It boasts explosive richness symbolised by the essence of the blackberry and black cherry fruit intermixed with earth, liquorice, oriental spices and subtle new oak		
456	SORI' Tildin DOC 14.0% vol Angelo Gaja	2009	550.00
This is an especially imposing vintage for Sori Tildin with aromas of plum, redcurrant, dark raspberry, smoked meat and lively floral lift on the long finish			
457	SORI' Tildin DOC 14.0% vol Angelo Gaja	2007	610.00
A huge, kaleidoscopic bouquet with silky, textured fruit, showing incredible power, length and class; complex eternal finish			
458	SORI' Tildin DOC 14.0% vol Angelo Gaja	2006	630.00
Inviting aromas of minerals, truffle and rose petal; suave and lush fruit masks the wine's fine tannins. Very long and aromatic on the aftertaste			
459	SORI' Tildin DOC 14.0% vol Angelo Gaja	2004	655.00
One of the vintage's legendary wines; sublime elegance and stunning purity with gorgeous notes of tar, smoke, rose, violet			
460	SORI' Tildin DOC 14.0% vol Angelo Gaja	2003	550.00
In the super-hot 2003, Gaja's Sori Tildin displays its pedigree: detailed aromatics and layers of ripe red fruit, extraordinary depth with great overall balance			
462	SORI' Tildin DOC 14.0% vol Angelo Gaja	1998	590.00
A wine of explosive sweetness of fruit and great depth; broad, dense and sweet but at the same time very elegant			
726	SORI' Tildin DOC 14.0% vol Angelo Gaja MAGNUM	1998	1180.00

Nebbiolo 100%	445	BARBARESCO Asili RISERVA DOCG 14.0% vol Bruno Giacosa	2004	650.00
		Asili produces the most elegant, refined and ethereal definition of Nebbiolo, and Giacosa its finest expression.In 2004 Giacosa produced one of his finest Asili wines. The wine is striking for its purity, intensely perfumed it has notes of cherry liqueur and violets, great depth with mineral notes, silky and seductive, balanced by finely grained tannins, multilayered, big powerful and complex		
	446	BARBARESCO Asili RISERVA DOCG 14.0% vol Bruno Giacosa	2007	570.00
		Sweet rose petal and red berry with silky tannins; one of the silkiest and most refined expressions of Nebbiolo		
	724	BARBARESCO Asili RISERVA DOCG 14.0% vol Bruno Giacosa MAGNUM	2007	1140.00
		The wine is striking for its purity, intensely perfumed it has notes of cherry liqueur and violets, great depth with mineral notes, silky and seductive, balanced by finely grained tannins, multilayered, big powerful and complex		
	725	BARBARESCO Asili RISERVA DOCG 14.0% vol Bruno Giacosa MAGNUM	2004	1300.00
		2004 Asili Riserva is of the greatest wines Giacosa made during his long, distinguished career; stunning inner sweetness, soaring aromatics and silky tannins		
Nebbiolo 100%	463	BARBARESCO Rabaja RISERVA DOCG 14.0% vol Bruno Giacosa	2001	650.00
		Giacosa only releases his Riserva in truly outstanding years; if Rabaja as a vineyard is the quintessential expression of the Barbaresco commune, Giacosa's Rabaja Riserva is the finest example of its wine. He has produced a masterpiece, capturing the essence of this vineyard; its elegance, intensity of fruit and ethereal flavour, are compressed into a richness ready to explode. Deeply spiced, with layer upon layer of sweet, raspberry fruit and balsamic notes, this is a profound wine with amazing length, which accurately conveys the greatness of the Nebbiolo grape		

BAROLO

Nebbiolo 100%	464	BAROLO DOCG 14.0% vol Ettore Germano A small estate, run by Ettore and son Sergio, originally only produced grapes for sale. It started making wine in 1990, and since then its reputation has constantly risen. A modern approach is practiced with short maceration and ageing in barrique. The 2013 is medium-full bodied with notes of violet, vanilla and liquorice, supported by finely grained tannins, great balance and elegance with a long finish	2013	78.50
Nebbiolo 100%	468	BAROLO Tenuta La Volta DOCG 14.0% vol Cabutto The Estate was started in 1920 when Domenico Cabutto bought the property from the then King's grandson, the Marquise of Montefiore. The approach here is a very traditional one. Brothers Osvaldo and Bruno Cabutto own 20 hectares of prime vineyards in different communes. They believe in blending all the cru to produce a wine that conveys the true varietal character of the grape in all its purity and refinement. Fermentation lasts 25 to 30 days, with ageing of the wine in medium to large Slovenian oak barrels. This is a full bodied, robust Barolo with the flowery scent of dry rose, violet and liquorice; robust and chewy with a soft elegant finish	2014	81.50
Nebbiolo 100%	466	BAROLO Massara DOCG 14.5% vol Castello di Verduno The Castello di Verduno, a historic castle in Barolo was originally acquired by the Burlotto family in 1909 and restored in the 1950's by Giovanni Battista Burlotto who started the production of Barolo. His daughter Gabriella married Franco Bianco, who had inherited some prime vineyards in Barbaresco including the prized Rabaja - a union made in heaven. Today Castello Verduno makes some outstanding classic, traditionally-crafted Barolo and Barbaresco. The cru Massara produces wines of great elegance and finesse, with firm and silky tannins, forward soft fruit with notes of tobacco, menthol and liquorice adding nuance throughout; truly enjoyable	2011	96.50
Nebbiolo 100%	467	BAROLO Brunate DOCG 13.5% vol Marcarini, La Morra This property run by Anna Maria Marcarini-Brava, daughter and son-in-law, is a 25 hectare estate run on traditional lines in vineyard and cellar. Whilst still retaining their house style they are producing more refined wines. Brunate, a great vineyard in La Morra, produces wines with structure and ageing potential. The wine reveals an aromatic nose of minerals, eucalyptus and tar followed by rich, ripe fruit of raspberry and pomegranate, supple round tannins, and a hint of violet on the finish	2014	98.50
Nebbiolo 100%	469	BAROLO Bricco delle Viole DOCG 14.5% vol Marco Marengo This estate was established by the Marengo family in 1899 and after working for years with Mario his father, Marco took over the estate in 2001 when his father passed away. Seeing himself more a farmer than a winemaker, he follows a sustainable approach. On his smallholding of 6 hectares in La Morra, he makes some of the most stylish and characterful wines in the region. He owns 1 hectare of Bricco delle Viole one of the main crus in the town of Barolo. Bricco delle Viole is very expressive, medium-full bodied it shows ethereal perfume and finesse tinged with a complex earthiness; refined but powerful tannins	2013	110.00
Nebbiolo 100%	465	BAROLO Sarmassa Vigna Merenda DOCG 14.5% vol Federico Scarzello Federico and his father Giorgio own 5 hct of vineyards in the prestigious cru Sarmassa. They replanted them 20 years ago, and now have a domaine with great potential. Wines are fermented with wild yeast for up to 55 days, then aged for 30 months in large German and Slavonian oak casks before further 3 years ageing in bottle. The wine has great fruit intensity with notes of tobacco and leather, ripe tannins layered with well-defined fruit and a long, round finish	2010	135.00

Nebbiolo 100%	471	BAROLO Ginestra DOCG 15.0% vol Paolo Conterno	2011	120.00
		The estate founded by Paolo in 1886, it was his son Carlo who started to bottle small quantities of their own production. Today it spans 10 hectares around the fabulous Ginestra Cru of Monforte, and is managed by the 4 th generation, Giorgio and Marisa. Its relatively high elevation, 300-350m combine with the dense clay-heavy Helvetian soil to create masterpiece wines with dark colours, brooding tannins and incredible aromatics. Traditionally made with up to 30 days maceration, the wine is aged in 35 hcl casks for 3 years. Serious depth and intensity, pine, mint and red stone fruit are all pushed forward; flavours are bright, chiseled and powerful as is so often the case with Barolos from Ginestra		
Nebbiolo 100%	470	BAROLO Monvigliero Riserva DOCG 14.0% vol Castello di Verduno	2008	140.00
		(See Bin No 422) The Castello di Verduno, a historic castle in Barolo was restored in the 1950's by Giovanni Battista Burlotto who started the production of Barolo. His daughter Gabriella married Franco Bianco, who had inherited some prime vineyards in Barbaresco, a union made in heaven. Today Castello Verduno makes outstanding classic, traditionally-crafted Barolo and Barbaresco. Rose petal and violet on the nose, sweet notes of liquorice, tobacco, menthol and dried herbs, supple full bodied with firm but soft tannins. Slightly austere with lots of ripe fruit and a long big finish		
Nebbiolo 100%	473	BAROLO Cannubi DOCG 14.0% vol Francesco Rinaldi	2010	145.00
		Founded in 1870, the estate is now run by two remarkable women, Paola and Piera Rinaldi the great grand-daughters of the founder. Truthful to their roots, here most of the work is done in the vineyards, avoiding use of chemicals. Wine-making is strictly traditional with long macerations and 30 months in used large barrels. Cannubi is a 2.4 hectare vineyard on a south east slope with clay-sandy soil. The wines are harmonious and fragrant. Great finesse on the palate with floral aromatics of rose petal and violet; polished, silky fruit coats the palate backed by firm refined tannins; multilayered and complex with a long finish		
Nebbiolo 100%	482	BAROLO Pira DOCG 14.5% vol Roagna	2010	175.00
		(See Bin No 242) A decidedly unconventional producer in Piedmont, the family owns 12 hectares of choice parcels in the historic Barolo and Barbaresco vineyards, planted with old Nebbiolo clones. Pira, one of the largest parcels of land they own, set in Castiglione Falletto is one of Roagna's jewel sites with 25-50 year old vines. The 2010 Pira is the first wine vinified here; maceration in large wooden casks lasts 70-90 days, and the wine spends 5 years in the bottle before release. A powerful wine with crushed rose petal, game, sweet red cherry, plum, mint, dried herb aromas and further hints of liquorice and tobacco ; Galloni Vinous Score: 95/100		
Nebbiolo 100%	472	BAROLO Prapo' RISERVA DOCG 14.5% vol Schiavenza	2006	165.00
		The family-run estate started in 1956 by brothers Vittorio and Ugo Alessandria, is now run by their agronomist brother-in-law Luciano Pira, Of the great Prapo vineyard in Serralunga (3 hct in total) with s-southwest exposure, they own 1/2 a hectare. The approach is traditional with long maceration and ageing for 3 years in large Slovenian casks. The Riserva is only released in outstanding years and it spends an extra year in large casks. The wine has an outstanding richness, penetrating flavours of spice, tar and tobacco leaf, rich fruit of plum, wild cherry, dry orange with some balsamic notes; supple and powerful with firm smooth tannins and a long and spicy finish		

Nebbiolo 100%	480	BAROLO Dagromis DOCG 14.5% vol Angelo Gaja	2007	170.00
		Once in a while, in every walk of life, whether it be the professions or the arts, there is a personality that breaks established barriers and opens new horizons. In the wine world, such a person is Angelo Gaja. This fine Barolo is named after the Gromis family, previous owners of the vineyard from whence it comes. Now owned by Gaja, its fruit is blended with that of another top vineyard in Serralunga, and is aged for 24 months in oak, around half in barrique and half in old oak casks. A powerful, dense, yet lifted and floral wine, nuanced with liquorice and herb notes		
Nebbiolo 100%	474	BAROLO Cannubi Boschis DOCG 14.0% vol Sandrone	2012	175.00
		This is the wine that has made Sandrone a legend in Langhe, two hectares of land, the greatest vineyard in Barolo. Sandrone's wish to make this great wine starts in the vineyard, restricting yields and producing absolutely perfect fruit. It continues in the cellar from vinification to ageing of the wine. The result is a masterpiece, rich and concentrated, generous with extraordinary depth and bouquet. Harmonious and elegant with great complexity of flavours		
	475	BAROLO Cannubi Boschis DOCG 14.0% vol Sandrone	2010	225.00
		The flavours are broad, rich and ample, with fabulous delineation, energy and class; creamy, resonant finish laced with exotic floral and citrus notes		
	476	BAROLO Cannubi Boschis DOCG 14.0% vol Sandrone	2009	175.00
		Rich, round and enveloping, exotic, compelling wine, broad, rich and intense		
	477	BAROLO Cannubi Boschis DOCG 14.0% vol Sandrone	2006	235.00
		This is a powerful wine with tons of energy and muscle; rich, round and sweet in its ripe, dark fruit, with floral notes adding lift on the finish		
	710	BAROLO Cannubi Boschis DOCG 14.0% vol Sandrone MAGNUM	2011	440.00
Nebbiolo 100%	478	BAROLO Le Vigne DOCG 14.5% vol Sandrone	2011	185.00
		Le Vigne is a blend of five different parts. The wine is monumental with all the attributes of great Barolos. It has powerful sweet tannins, lots of rich, black, cherry fruit, intermixed with minerals. It is full-bodied and opulent with great elegance and complexity		
	479	BAROLO Le Vigne DOCG 14.5% vol Sandrone	2010	235.00
		2010 Barolo Le Vigne is one of the wines of the vintage. Dried rose petal, tar, mint, wild flowers and cinnamon flow through to the multi-dimensional finish		

Nebbiolo 100%	498	BAROLO Monprivato DOCG 14.0% vol Giuseppe Mascarello	2011	190.00
		One of the oldest Barolo houses founded in 1881, it was in 1904 with the purchase of the Monprivato vineyard that its reputation began to take shape. Maurizio, the original founder's grandson is now in charge, having worked alongside his father, and raising standards further, by vinifying each cru separately to highlight the different terroirs. It is a very traditional approach with long maceration and ageing in large <i>botti</i> . Barolo Monprivato has for a long time been a benchmark Barolo and one of the finest wines in the world. Although expensive, it is good value compared to Bordeaux and Burgundy. The 2011 has incredible purity of flavour, with intense, penetrating notes of rose petal and violet; the abundant, sweet fruit of strawberry and raspberry masks its firm tannic structure		
Nebbiolo 100%	483	BAROLO Falletto DOCG 14.0% vol Bruno Giacosa	2009	220.00
		Giacosa originally bought grapes from selected vineyards and producers including Falletto. Knowing the high quality of wine it produced, he bought the Falletto vineyard in Serralunga in 1980. Giacosa's in-depth knowledge of each great vineyard, how the Nebbiolo grape performed in the different sites and the varying traditions of the Langhe winemakers has no equal. His wines are unique, defying labels such as modern or traditional and are the result of all this knowledge, wisdom and experience. Falletto impresses for its silky personality and layers of understated complexity. The stony chalky minerals come through on the nose; sweet rose, tar and liquorice are all woven together		
	484	BAROLO Falletto DOCG 14.0% vol Bruno Giacosa	2008	278.00
		Very spicy aromas of red berry, cherry, rose petal and menthol; dense, sweet silky tannins, floral elements lift the long bright finish		
	485	BAROLO Falletto DOCG 14.0% vol Bruno Giacosa	2007	310.00
		Perfumed, complex nose melds plum, red cherry, mocha and tobacco. The Falletto impresses for the intensity of its dark fruit and superb overall balance		
	486	BAROLO Falletto DOCG 14.0% vol Bruno Giacosa	2005	300.00
		Suave and silky in the mouth, but with superb density and energy to the savoury red fruit and spice flavours		
	487	BAROLO Falletto DOCG 14.0% vol Bruno Giacosa	2004	375.00
		Falletto could easily be the Red Label Riserva. One of the very finest wines of the vintage where elegance meets power		
	727	BAROLO Falletto DOCG 14.5% vol Bruno Giacosa MAGNUM	2007	620.00

	728	BAROLO Falletto DOCG 14.0% vol Bruno Giacosa MAGNUM	2004	650.00
Nebbiolo 100%	488	BAROLO Vigna Rionda RISERVA DOCG 14.0% vol Massolino	2001	220.00
		Founded in 1896 with a total of 20 hectares of vineyard, today it is still run by the same family. The estate took a new direction in 1990 when brothers Renato and Giovanni, both enologists, applied modern agronomic and winemaking techniques without compromising the house ethos. Vigna Rionda is a 2.5 hectare vineyard and the estate's most celebrated cru. Thanks to its exposure and soil, it produces wines with great structure and ageing potential. 2001 vintage was exceptional, one of the finest wines in the whole of Barolo, achieving high scores from all wine critics. The wine has a penetrating rose petal aroma, with notes of cocoa and liquorice, rich fruit of dark cherry and raspberry jam, great balance at a high level of concentration; tannins are polished but firm, with fresh acidity that lifts the palate. The finish is powerful, intense and complex		
Nebbiolo 100%	490	BAROLO Lazzarito DOCG 14.5% vol Vietti	2011	240.00
		Patriarch Mario Vietti made his first Vietti wines in 1919, selling most of the production in Italy. His most significant achievement was to transform the family farm into a grape-growing and wine-producing business. In 1952, Alfredo Currado (Luciana Vietti's husband) owning some of the finest sites in the area started bottling single vineyard Barolos, one of the first to do so. Lazzarito has historically been recognised as a great site in Serralunga and Vietti owns the finest two-hectare parcel. Rich, ample and structured, the 2011 is both opulent and savoury in style. Iron, plums, dark red cherry, smoke, liquorice and tobacco meld together in a remarkably harmonious Serralunga Barolo		
Nebbiolo 100%	492	BAROLO Cascina Francia DOCG 15.0% vol Giacomo Conterno	2011	280.00
		Roberto Conterno took over the estate from his late father Giovanni in 2004, after working under his guidance since 1988. His talent has been in perfecting his father's traditional approach with long maceration of the grapes and little interference in the cellar, letting nature take its course. Under his stewardship, the wines have gained in intensity and precision and are now the ultimate cult wines. In this warm vintage, the wine shows great finesse and complex aromatics; fleshy with a core of sweet fruit, spicy with notes of violet and rose petal, savoury minerals and silky tannins supporting its exquisite layers of fruit		
	493	BAROLO Cascina Francia DOCG 14.5% vol Giacomo Conterno	2009	280.00
		In this year, as no Monfortino was made, those grapes went into Cascina Francia. A beautiful full fleshy wine with layers of silky fruit, complex notes of sweet tobacco, dry herbs and spices., firm tannins and a balanced acidity		
	494	BAROLO Cascina Francia DOCG 14.5% vol Giacomo Conterno	2008	320.00
		An intriguing inner perfume, layers of sublime fruit and fabulous overall balance		
	495	BAROLO Cascina Francia DOCG 14.5% vol Giacomo Conterno	2007	360.00
		Powerful, deep and imposing from start to finish with ripe aromas and flavours of cherry, raspberry, smoke, mocha and underbrush. 2007 includes the wine from Monfortino		

	496	BAROLO Cascina Francia DOCG 14.5% vol Giacomo Conterno Texturally, the 2006 boasts marvelous depth and a level of pure intensity not often seen in traditionally made wines; yet the aromatics, tannin and overall structure are all super classic	2006	370.00
	497	BAROLO Cascina Francia DOCG 14.5% vol Giacomo Conterno This is a spectacularly rich and concentrated Barolo with striking perfume of smoke, tar, spiced red fruit, liquorice and flowers. 2004 has staggering depth and explosive intensity	2004	380.00
	729	BAROLO Cascina Francia DOCG 14.5% vol Giacomo Conterno MAGNUM	2003	54+0.00
Nebbiolo 100%	491	BAROLO Brunate Le Coste DOCG 14.0% vol Giuseppe Rinaldi Giuseppe Rinaldi owns two of the finest vineyards in Barolo. One of the most respected Barolo producers, he is becoming an iconic figure in Piedmont. Unaffected by trends, he is a traditional winemaker, who has followed in his father's footsteps, using the technique of long maceration, which is dictated by the vintage, and ageing in large oak casks to preserve the Nebbiolo grape flavour. The Brunate has a floral nose, is rich and full-bodied, with notes of violet, leather and spice. Well-polished, chewy tannins give way to complex layers of persistent fruit	2007	380.00
Nebbiolo 100%	506	BAROLO Le Rocche del Falletto DOCG 14.0% vol Bruno Giacosa Le Rocche del Falletto is a subplot of the Falletto vineyard and has been bottled separately since 1997. This is one of the great Barolo vineyards, a delimited area of clay and calcerous soils which contains the cru's oldest vines. Giacosa was well aware of this when he bought the property. This towering Barolo is loaded with tons of rich, fruit; a host of black cherry, smoke, liquorice and tobacco notes envelop the palate. The wine remains powerful, dense and muscular with superb length; a great effort that will drink beautifully for several decades	2005	380.00
Nebbiolo 100%	501	CONTEISA Langhe DOC 14.5% vol Angelo Gaja All Gaja wines have fantasy names, which makes them all the more special. 'Conteisa' is Piedmontese for 'quarrel' or 'dispute', named such in memory of the Langhe dispute between the bordering villages of Barolo and La Morra, who both fervently fought over this grand cru vineyard called Cerequio. Conteisa 2008 boasts the most striking inner sweetness and perfume imaginable. Juicy red cherries, spices, hard candy and mint caress the palate in this extraordinary, breathtaking wine. One of the great all-time vintages for this wine	2008	390.00
Nebbiolo 100%	511	BAROLO Brunate DOCG 14.5% vol Voerzio (See Bin No 510) Brunate is the most sought after of La Morra cru; this has a fantastic richness, full bodied with a perfume of violets and freshly cut roses, notes of dark cherries, plum, liquorice and minerals. Its silky tannins are almost masked by the opulence of its fruit, which leads to a complex, refined, long finish	2007	420.00

Nebbiolo 100%	489	BAROLO Cannubi-Ravera DOCG 14.5% vol	2007	420.00
		Giuseppe Rinaldi		
		A trained vet he took over when his father passed away in 1990 and continued to make wines like his father and grand father did "if it works so well why would you want to change it" Giuseppe Rinaldi's wines used to be the best kept secret in Barolo; this is no longer the case as word is now out, these are some of the most compelling and sought after wines in Alba. This is a blend of two vineyards Cannubi San Lorenzo and Ravera. The wine is bright, deep red, crushed blackberry, cassis and violet on the nose, plus notes of game and bitter chocolate; a compelling purity, sweetness and depth of fruit, emerges from the glass with sweet dark cherry, crushed flowers, and notes of tobacco and leather. A seductive, multilayered wine with great depth and beautifully balanced		
Nebbiolo 100%	510	BAROLO Cerequio DOCG 14.5% vol	2007	420.00
		Voerzio		
		Roberto Voerzio started in 1986 with 2 hectares of vineyard in La Morra, and slowly acquired more land, building a 20 hectare estate with some of the finest cru. Now a legend, he is much talked about for his controversial approach to winemaking. His philosophy is all about the vineyard where yields are some of the smallest in Langhe and no chemicals are ever used. Generally perceived as a modernist, he sees himself as a modern traditionalist; label aside he is a true craftsman who works with nature so that the vines will produce the best possible result. Roberto has been the ambassador of La Morra wines and the benchmark for its winemakers. Due to its marine-clay soil, the wines have great elegance and perfume supported by a powerful structure. The Cerequio has an intense perfume with violets and rose petals, multilayered sweet cherry, and redcurrant, silky and refined with sweet finely grained tannins. Power, elegance and finesse define Cerequio; richness, intensity and complexity define Voerzio's Cerequio		
Nebbiolo 100%	502	SPERSS Langhe Rosso DOC 14.0% vol	2008	430.00
		Angelo Gaja		
		Gaja only started making Barolos in 1990, since when this property has improved to such an extent that this vintage is the most expensive Barolo, achieving the highest accolade. The wine is deep purplish-blue red; it has a striking nose of truffle, liquorice, black cherry and tar; full-bodied with spectacular intensity, mind-blowing opulence and a multi-layered sweet mid-palate, found only in the greatest		
	503	SPERSS Langhe Rosso DOC 14.0% vol	2007	450.00
		Angelo Gaja		
		Classic Barolo aromas of strawberry, underbrush, tar and brown spices. Incredibly rich, plush and smooth		
	504	SPERSS Langhe Rosso DOC 14.0% vol	2006	470.00
		Angelo Gaja		
		2006 has a terrific intensity of flavour and brooding power that explodes with fruit on the long, firmly structured aftertaste. An impressive finish that lasts an eternity		
	505	SPERSS Langhe Rosso DOC 14.0% vol	2004	490.00
		Angelo Gaja		
		Dark red and black cherry, smoke, tobacco, menthol and liquorice flow through on the deep, resonant finish. In 2004 Gaja achieved an extra level of finesse and refinement in this Serralunga classic		

Nebbiolo 100%	507	BAROLO Le Rocche del Falletto di Serralunga RISERVA DOCG 14.0% vol Bruno Giacosa	2007	580.00
		Bruno Giacosa is an up to date traditionalist, in the sense that without abandoning the traditional methods, he will use modern technology and techniques if he feels it will improve the product. His wines are among the most profound and complex in the world, needing at least a decade before they begin to blossom. He is uncompromising in his methods and makes no concession to modern day tastes for upfront fruits which instantly gratify the palate		
	509	BAROLO Le Rocche del Falletto di Serralunga RIS DOCG 14.0% vol Bruno Giacosa	2001	800.00
		Giacosa's staggering 2001 offers an explosive nose of spice, menthol, minerals, smoke and scorched earth followed by waves of sweet fruit that coat the palate in a potent mix of finesse and sheer power; fine tannins, and lingering balsamic notes		
	731	BAROLO Le Rocche del Falletto di Serralunga RIS DOCG 14.0% vol Bruno Giacosa MAGNUM	2001	1400.00
	808	BAROLO Le Rocche del Falletto di Serralunga RIS DOCG 14.0% vol Bruno Giacosa DOUBLE MAGNUM	2004	2880.00
Nebbiolo 100%	512	BAROLO Falletto di Serralunga RISERVA DOCG 14.0% vol Bruno Giacosa	1996	700.00
		The 1996 was a spectacular vintage. The wine has an extraordinary nose of smoke, earth, white truffle, black fruit, liquorice and floral scent; massive with layers of concentration, high tannin, a muscular personality and an extremely long finish		
Nebbiolo 100%	513	BAROLO Monfortino RISERVA DOCG 14.5% vol Giacomo Conterno	2008	1100.00
		Monfortino is a mythical wine in Barolo and a reference for all Barolo producers; only made in the greatest vintages, the wine is aged for up to 7 years in large <i>botti</i> . It is in a class of its own, ranking among the finest wine in the world. The wine is still youthful with fantastic concentration of flavours, multilayered with notes of tobacco, cedar and leather. It has a refined and penetrating nose, intense and minerally with great structure, firm tannins and complex spiciness		

514	BAROLO Monfortino RISERVA DOCG 14.5% vol Giacomo Conterno Explosive nose offers plum, cherry liqueur, fully ripe red fruit. The incredible, slow-building finish leaves the palate reverberating with perfume. Wonderfully harmonious from the start but constructed for a 30 plus year life in the bottle	2006	1500.00
515	BAROLO Monfortino RISERVA DOCG 14.5% vol Giacomo Conterno Sweet rose petal and mint notes are gradually opening up; exotic, rich and layered, the 2005 boasts gorgeous depth and a sensual enveloping personality	2005	1100.00
516	BAROLO Monfortino RISERVA DOCG 14.5% vol Giacomo Conterno Silky fruit and exceptional overall balance. Arguably one of the most sensual, exotic and finessed Monfortinos ever made, the 2004 is all about harmony	2004	1600.00
517	BAROLO Monfortino RISERVA DOCG 14.5% vol Giacomo Conterno 2002 is rich, powerful and deeply expressive. A dark, imposing but sensual wine, it flows from the glass with a breathtaking array of dried roses, autumn leaves, wild cherry, plum, new leather, espresso, liquorice and spices, showing phenomenal depth, richness and balance	2002	1300.00
518	BAROLO Monfortino RISERVA DOCG 14.5% vol Giacomo Conterno A towering, gigantic wine; hints of sweet red berry, roses, liquorice and spices wrap around the deeply resonant finish. Among the finest Monfortinos ever made	2001	1500.00
519	BAROLO Monfortino RISERVA DOCG 14.5% vol Giacomo Conterno Generous ripe fruit, it is a seamless, seductive Monfortino that possesses incredible length as well as purity in a style that perfectly encapsulates the qualities of the vintage	2000	1400.00
520	BAROLO Monfortino RISERVA DOCG 14.5% vol Giacomo Conterno The 1999 is an epic Monfortino. Gradually beginning to open up, it overwhelms all of the senses with its profound, utterly moving personality	1999	1550.00
732	BAROLO Monfortino RISERVA DOCG 14.0% vol Giacomo Conterno MAGNUM	2006	3000.00
733	BAROLO Monfortino RISERVA DOCG 14.0% vol Giacomo Conterno MAGNUM	2002	2600.00
734	BAROLO Monfortino RISERVA DOCG 14.0% vol Giacomo Conterno MAGNUM	2001	3000.00
735	BAROLO Monfortino RISERVA DOCG 14.0% vol Giacomo Conterno MAGNUM	1999	3100.00

SPECIAL FORMAT

CORAVIN WINE BY GLASS

125ml glass

WHITE WINES

144	FRIULANO Colli Orientali DOC 14.0% vol Miani	<i>Friuli</i>	2012	22.00
150	GRAVNER BIANCO RIBOLLA IGT 13.5% vol Josco Gravner	<i>Friuli</i>	2007	29.00

RED WINES

353	TIGNANELLO IGT 13.5% vol Antinori	<i>Toscana</i>	2014	39.00
385	VALPOLICELLA CLASSICO SUP DOC 15.0% vol Giuseppe Quintarelli	<i>Veneto</i>	2003	33.00
493	BAROLO Cascina Francia DOCG 14.5% vol Giacomo Conterno	<i>Piemonte</i>	2009	56.00

HALF BOTTLES

37.5 cl

RED WINES

601	ORNELLAIA Bolgheri DOC 14.5% vol Tenuta dell'Ornellaia	<i>Toscana</i>	2009	158.00
602	ORNELLAIA Bolgheri DOC 14.5% vol Tenuta dell'Ornellaia	<i>Toscana</i>	2007	177.00
603	ORNELLAIA Bolgheri DOC 14.5% vol Tenuta dell'Ornellaia	<i>Toscana</i>	2000	240.00
604	ORNELLAIA Bolgheri DOC 14.5% vol Tenuta dell'Ornellaia	<i>Toscana</i>	2008	164.00

MAGNUMS

WHITE WINES

<i>Chardonnay 100%</i>	750	CHARDONNAY Colli Orientali DOC 13.0% vol Miani MAGNUM	<i>Friuli</i>	2014	220.00
<i>Sauvignon 100%</i>	751	SAUVIGNON ZITELLE Colli Orientali DOC 14.0% vol Miani MAGNUM	<i>Friuli</i>	2016	320.00
<i>Pinot Bianco 85%, Chardonnay 12% Sauvignon Blanc 3%</i>	752	TERLANER PRIMO Grande Cuvee DOC 14.5% vol Cantina Terlano MAGNUM	<i>Alto Adige</i>	2016	720.00

RED WINES

<i>Aglianico 80% Piedirosso 20%</i>	701	TERRA DI LAVORO IGT 13.0% vol Fattoria Galardi, Caserta	<i>Campania</i>	2006	270.00
<i>Carmenere 100%</i>	702	CARMENERE Vigneti delle Dolomiti IGT 13.0% vol Tenuta San Leonardo	<i>Trentino</i>	2007	230.00
	703	CHIANTI RUFINA Bucerchiale RIS DOCG 14.5% vol Fattoria Selvapiana	<i>Toscana</i>	2013	138.00
	705	ORNELLAIA Bolgheri DOC 14.5% vol Tenuta dell'Ornellaia	<i>Toscana</i>	2007	630.00
	706	ORNELLAIA Bolgheri DOC 14.5% vol Tenuta dell'Ornellaia	<i>Toscana</i>	2005	650.00
	707	ORNELLAIA Bolgheri DOC 14.5% vol Tenuta dell'Ornellaia	<i>Toscana</i>	2000	920.00
<i>Cab Sauvignon 85% Cabernet Franc 15%</i>	709	SASSICAIA DOC Tenuta San Guido 13.0% vol Marchese Incisa della Rocchetta Bolgheri	<i>Toscana</i>	2008	616.00
	711	SASSICAIA DOC Tenuta San Guido 13.0% vol Marchese Incisa della Rocchetta Bolgheri	<i>Toscana</i>	2006	730.00
<i>Merlot 100%</i>	714	MASSETO IGT 14.5% vol Tenuta dell'Ornellaia	<i>Toscana</i>	2007	2100.00
	715	MASSETO IGT 14.5% vol Tenuta dell'Ornellaia	<i>Toscana</i>	2006	2400.00

	716	MASSETO IGT 14.5% vol Tenuta dell'Ornellaia	Toscana	2005	1900.00
	717	FLACCIANELLO DELLA PIEVE IGT 15.0% vol Fontodi	Toscana	2013	300.00
Sangiovese 80% Cab Sauvignon 20%	719	TIGNANELLO IGT 13.5% vol Antinori	Toscana	2007	520.00
	718	TIGNANELLO IGT 13.5% vol Antinori	Toscana	1999	560.00
	720	TIGNANELLO IGT 13.5% vol Antinori	Toscana	2001	540.00
Cab Sauvignon 75% Sangiovese 20% Cabernet Franc 5%	721	SOLAIA IGT 13.5% vol Antinori	Toscana	1999	800.00
	722	SOLAIA IGT 13.5% vol Antinori	Toscana	1997	970.00
Corvino Veronese 100%	723	LA POJA IGT 14.5% vol Allegrini	Veneto	2012	320.00
Merlot 85% Refosco 15%	704	ROSSO MIANI Friuli Colli Orientali DOC 15.5% vol	Friuli	2013	230.00
	736	BARBARESCO Rabaja' RISERVA DOCG 14.5% vol Produttori del Barbaresco	Piemonte	2014	278.00
Nebbiolo 100%	724	BARBARESCO Asili RISERVA DOCG 14.0% vol Bruno Giacosa	Piemonte	2007	1140.00
	725	BARBARESCO Asili RISERVA DOCG 14.0% vol Bruno Giacosa	Piemonte	2004	1300.00
Nebbiolo 95% Barbera 5%	726	GAJA Tildin DOCG 14.0% vol Angelo Gaja	Piemonte	1998	1180.00
Nebbiolo 100%	710	BAROLO Cannubi Boschis DOCG 14.0% vol Sandrone	Piemonte	2011	440.00
Nebbiolo 100%	727	BAROLO Falletto DOCG 14.0% vol Bruno Giacosa	Piemonte	2007	620.00
	728	BAROLO Falletto DOCG 14.0% vol Bruno Giacosa	Piemonte	2004	650.00
Nebbiolo 100%	729	BAROLO Cascina Francia DOCG 14.5% vol Giacomo Conterno	Piemonte	2003	500.00

	731	BAROLO Le Rocche del Falletto di Serralunga RISERVA DOCG 14.5% Bruno Giacosa	Piemonte	2001	1400.00
Nebbiolo 100%	732	BAROLO Monfortino DOCG 14.0% vol Giacomo Conterno	Piemonte	2006	3000.00
	733	BAROLO Monfortino DOCG 14.0% vol Giacomo Conterno	Piemonte	2002	2600.00
	734	BAROLO Monfortino DOCG 14.0% vol Giacomo Conterno	Piemonte	2001	3000.00
	735	BAROLO Monfortino DOCG 14.0% vol Giacomo Conterno	Piemonte	1999	3100.00

DOUBLE MAGNUMS

WHITE WINES

<i>Pinot Bianco 85%, Chardonnay 12% Sauvignon Blanc 3%</i>	801	TERLANER PRIMO Grande Cuvee DOC 14.5% vol Cantina Terlano	Alto Adige	2016	1440.00
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RED WINES

<i>Cab Sauvignon 60% Merlot 15% Cabernet Franc 20% Petit Verdot 5%</i>	802	ORNELLAIA Bolgheri DOC 14.5% vol Tenuta dell'Ornellaia	Toscana	2000	1840.00
<i>Cab Sauvignon 85% Cabernet Franc 15%</i>	803	SASSICAIA DOC Tenuta San Guido 13.0% vol Marchese Incisa della Rocchetta Bolgheri	Toscana	2005	1260.00
<i>Cab Sauvignon 75% Sangiovese 20% Cabernet Franc 5%</i>	804	SOLAIA IGT 13.5% vol Antinori	Toscana	2001	1600.00
	805	SOLAIA IGT 13.5% vol Antinori	Toscana	1999	1600.00
	806	SOLAIA IGT 13.5% vol Antinori	Toscana	1998	1600.00
<i>Corvina, Rondinella, Cabernet, Nebbiolo</i>	807	AMARONE DELLA VALPOLICELLA DOC 16.0% vol Giuseppe Quintarelli	Veneto	1998	1900.00

SWEET

DESSERT WINE

<i>Moscato d'Alessandria Zibibbo 100%</i>	901	PASSITO DI PANTELLERIA DOC 15.0% vol Pellegrino 50 cl	<i>Sicilia</i>	2017	42.50
<i>Verduzzo 80% Riesling 20%</i>	902	VERDUZZO PASSITO DOC 12.0% vol Di Lenardo 50 cl	<i>Friuli</i>	2018	50.50
		Massimo Di Lenardo has built a successful and respected estate in Friuli focussing on quality and value for money. He owns 150 hectares in three DOC districts in Friuli working with a talented team to produce well defined wines that are expressive of the grape character. Deep golden colour with acacia, nut hull, vanilla and honey perfume. Balanced tannins and sweet concentration to give a dried fruit, citrus and caramel flavour			
<i>Corvina Veronese, Corvinone, Rondinella</i>	903	RECIOTO DELLA VALPOLICELLA DOC 13.5% vol Corte Lenguin 75 cl	<i>Veneto</i>	2015	105.50
		(See Bin 382) The Corte Lenguin estate begun by Silvio Vantini in the 1900's has been handed down from generation to generation, producing quality wines on chalky clay soil in the heart of the Valpolicella Classico zone. The wine has intense and persistent aromas of exotic spice, nutmeg, cinnamon and dark chocolate. It is full-bodied, smooth and well-structured with fresh velvety tannins			
<i>Malvasia Bianca, Trebbianio, Sangiovese</i>	904	VIN SANTO DEL CHIANTI DOC 13.0% vol Selvapiana 50 cl	<i>Toscana</i>	2010	72.50
		This certified organic estate, revived by Francesco Giuntini in 1970 is now one of the model estates in Chianti Rufina. It is now run by the adopted son and daughter Federico and Silvia. The grapes to make this wine are left to dry for 5 months to yield as little as 20% of their original weight. The wine is racked into varying size casks (caratelli) of 50, 100 and 150 litres and aged for 6 years. Amber in colour it has notes of almond and hazelnut, honey and candied orange peel; sweet without being cloying, rich and complex with a long lingering finish			
<i>Sauvignon 50% Riesling Italico 30% Trebbianio Garganega 20%</i>	910	RECIOTO DI SOAVE Le Colombare DOCG 12.5% Pieropan 50 cl	<i>Veneto</i>	2015	68.50
		(See Bin No 137) Pieropan, a pioneer of high quality Soave, is now highly regarded all over the world. This passito is made from Sauvignon and Riesling Italico dried until mid-December and vinified in barrique. The resulting wine is voluptuously rich with flavours of apricot, honey and caramel. It has firm acidity and great length, and its richness and complexity allows it to evolve beautifully with age			

Moscato Rosa 100%	911	MOSCATO ROSA DOC 13.0% Hofstatter 37.5 cl	Alto Adige	2012	68.50
Sauvignon, Grechetto, Traminer, Riesling	905	MUFFATO DELLA SALA IGT 12.0% vol Antinori 50 cl	Umbria	2013	78.50
Picolit Sauvignon Blanc Verduzzo	906	VOLA VOLA DOC 12.5% vol Le Vigne di Zamo' 37.5 cl	Friuli	2007	76.50
Trebbiano S.Colombano	907	VIN SANTO DOC RISERVA 13.5% vol Capezzana 37.5 cl	Toscana	2009	83.50
Primitivo 100%	908	PRIMITIVO PASSITO DOP 14.5% vol Attanasio 50 cl	Puglia	2011	86.50

Moscato Rosa is a red skinned aromatic grape native to the hills of Alto Adige. It is only produced in tiny quantity as its thin skins and poor fruit make it extremely inconsistent and challenging. This delicate grape is vinified as a red wine to extract colour, in a sweet, lively style with fresh clove perfume, touch of cinnamon and orange peel

This historic estate in Umbria was acquired in 1940 by Marchese Niccolo Antinori, who started a process of improvements. Today, the estate is the source of some great wines (see bin No 352). Muffato della Sala is produced from late-harvested botrytised grapes. The wine is aged for 6 months in French oak casks. The wine tastes of ripe succulent pear, jasmine, honeysuckle and spice, medium weight, sweet, elegant and refined with a lovely balanced finish. Muffato della Sala is made from a Sauvignon, Grechetto, Traminer and Riesling

The Zamo' Vigne, a family-run 65 hectare winery is located in north-east Italy in the province of Udine. The great advantage of the estate is that it draws on 3 different terroirs: Rosazzo, Buttrio and Rocca Bernarda. A beautiful blend of Picolit, Sauvignon and Verduzzo, this is a well-balanced Passito that shows structure, persistence and long, lingering fruity aromas. The finish is smooth, sweet and rich

Tenuta di Capezzana, owned by the Contini Bonaccossi family for generations has taken a major step forward with the appointment of Stefano Chioccioli in 1998, bringing the quality of its wines to new heights. This is particularly evident in its excellent Vin Santo, one of the finest examples produced at the moment. Vin Santo, literally translated as "holy wine", is made using the appassimento method, (drying of the grapes); the wine is aged in casks without stoppers to allow natural oxidisation. Amber in colour, it has an aroma of roasted hazelnuts, nutty complex flavour, sweet with a dry finish; a very special wine

In producing this wine, Giuseppe Attanasio (see Bin No 249) wanted to continue a family tradition of producing a special wine for special occasions. Only produced in particularly dry years, the overripe grapes are sourced from a 90 yr old vineyard and left to dry for an extra 14 days. Full-bodied and rounded, revealing an enveloping softness, the wine is characterized by well-balanced acidity and perfectly ripe tannins. It has fantastic concentration with notes of cherry jam, prunes and dark chocolate with great depth; complex with a long, lingering finish

<i>Grillo 100%</i>	912	MARSALA SUPERIORE DOC 10 yr old 18.5% vol Marco de Bartoli 50 cl Marco de Bartoli was one of the first to recognize Marsala as a serious post prandial drink at a time when it was mainly found in restaurant kitchens. It was first imported to England in 1770 by John Woodhouse, becoming fashionable, but when it was superceded by the more popular port and sherry, the industry declined, and Marsala became a commercial drink, increasingly used in hotel and restaurant kitchens. Marco reintroduced the more traditional methods such as the Perpetuum (an ageing method similar to the Solera for Sherry), as well as sourcing the best grapes for his wines. His Marsala ranks among the great after dinner drinks more of a meditation wine rather than a dessert wine. Amber in colour, with multilayered, complex aromas of caramel, marzipan and roasted nuts and a dry, minerally long finish	<i>Sicilia</i>	76.50	
<i>Vespaioolo 100%</i>	913	TORCOLATO IGT 13.5% vol Maculan 75 cl Fausto Maculan, a pioneer of quality winemaking in Veneto, started in the late 70's by visiting all the wine regions around the world. When took over his father's business, he embarked on a program that was to transform his winery and inspire others. Torcolato is made from the Vespaioola grape (so called because its sweet berries attract wasps), carefully dried for 5 months. The wine is aged in barriques, one third of which are new, for 12 months. Pronounced flavour of honey and wild flowers, sweet without being cloying, fresh acidity with a lingering vanilla finish	<i>Veneto</i>	2013	105.00
<i>Corvina, Rondinella, Croatina, Sangiovese, Oseleta, Corvinone</i>	914	RECIOTO DELLA VALPOLICELLA DOC 13.0% vol Le Pergole Vece Le Salette 50 cl The Scamperli family own 20 hectares of vineyards in 4 different districts of Valpolicella Classico. Franco is a great believer in how the terroir is expressed in the wine. La Pergola Vece is only made in exceptional vintages when the best fruit of 3 vineyards is selected; the grapes are dried for 6 months before vinification. The wine spends 12 months in barriques, 18 months in terracotta amphorae and 6 months in bottle. This is one of the best expressions of Recioto; the wine displays aromas of dried fruit, fig and deeper, darker flavours of chocolate, coffee and liquorice; sweet and savoury with mineral notes. Layered and complex.	<i>Veneto</i>	2011	77.50
<i>Chenin Blanc 100%</i>	915	COTEAUX DU LAYON Apres Minuit 11.0% vol Domaine de la Cour d'Ardonnay 50 cl This is Patrick Baudouin's top cru and masterpiece. It has a great structure, richness and complexity with an indefinite lifespan. Certainly one of the great dessert wines in the world achieving 99/100 from R. Parker, American wine guru	<i>France</i>	1997	175.00
<i>Muscadelle 50% Semillon 50%</i>	916	LA GRAVIERE CUVEE Madame 12.5% vol Chateau Tirecul 50 cl This Monbazillac has surprised the critics the world over, achieving an astonishing 100/100 from R. Parker, placing it above Ch. D'Yquem. Bruno Bilancini took over this property in 1992 and transformed its method of producing wine with the introduction of low yield and careful grape selection. The cuvee Madame is only made in exceptional years, where selected grapes from its oldest vines are vinified separately to produce 3 or 4 barrels. The wine is extremely rich, extraordinarily complex and high-toned and will keep evolving on your palate for a long time	<i>France</i>	1996	180.00

<i>Furmint 50%</i> <i>Harslevelu 40%</i> <i>Muscat de Lunel 10%</i>	917	TOKAJI 6 PUTTONYOS ASZU Mezes Maly 9.0% vol Royal Tokaji Wine Company 50 cl	Hungary	1999	195.00
		The history of Tokaji dates back to the 16thC, when wine made from Aszu (botrytised grape paste) was first recorded. It also claims to be the first historic wine controlled appellation, (in 1730 the vineyards were categorized according to soil, sun exposure botrytis potential.) By the 19thC, Tokaji had become fashionable enjoyed by popes, tsars, emperors, European aristocracy as well as writers and actors. Its decline started when production and distribution was controlled by the communist state, when vineyard classification became irrelevant and vinification was standardised. Since 1990 with the collapse of the communist regime, the fortunes of Tokaji have been revived; thanks to privitisation of wineries and foreign investment it now produces some of the greatest dessert wine in the world. This vineyard, classified as a Premier Cru Classe in 1700, recognized as the finest of the classified vineyards is jointly owned with the British Wine writer, Hugh Johnson. Enjoying a renaissance of its own, it now produces one of the best expressions of this wine. Great intensity and layered with apricot jam and orange marmalade fruit, this is a multidimensional wine with great concentration and sweetness balanced by remarkable fresh acidity; and a lingering minerality that leads to a complex finish			
<i>Chenin Blanc 100%</i>	918	VOUVRAY Cuvee Constance 11.5% vol Gaston Huet 50 cl	France	2005	225.00
		A 35 h estate run by Noel Pinguet on biodynamic principles, the wines are an expression of terroir and vintage. They have achieved cult status and he is a great producer in the Loire. Cuvee Constance is only produced in exceptional years, the result of hand picked, perfectly botrytised grapes from the finest vineyards. The wine has a great spectrum of flavours, marzipan, lemon candy, quince jelly. Its intense, jammy sweetness is balanced by grapefruit and lemon tangy acidity that lifts the palate leaving a long lingering finish with complex confectionery flavours			
<i>Corvina Rondinella</i> <i>Cabernet Nebbiolo</i>	919	RECIOTO DELLA VALPOLICELLA DOC 14.5% vol Quintarelli 37.5 cl	Veneto	2001	347.00
		(See Bin No 385) Giuseppe Quintarelli is a law unto himself; his approach to winemaking is traditional; an uncompromising perfectionist, he crafts each wine and vintage according to its potential. The wine has an explosive richness, layered with an array of flavours: black cherry, prune, chocolate, liquorice, coffee bean and spice. Its sweetness is balanced by rich minerals and velvety tannins, giving the wine elegance and finesse; expansive with an unforgettable finish			
<i>Corvina 60%</i> <i>Rondinella 20%</i> <i>Croatina 10%</i> <i>Oselata 10%</i>	920	VIGNA SERE' IGT Passito Rosso 14.0% vol Romano dal Forno 37.5 cl	Veneto	2003	355.00
		Vigna Sere' is one of the most extraordinary dessert wines in the world. Made in the Recioto della valpolicella style, it cannot be sold as DOCG because it is atypical, but then Dal Forno is not your typical winemaker. Inspired by the late Giuseppe Quintarelli, in the quest of perfection, he has evolved his own winemaking style controlling each stage from vineyard to bottling. Only made in great vintages from the finest grapes of old vines, it is aged for 36 months in new barrique, 2 years in bottle and then released. This is an opulent super-rich wine with incredible density; masses of ripe fruit layered with flavours of orange, chocolate, roasted coffee and dark cherry, backed by silky tannins, giving the wine balance and freshness			

Semillon 80% Sauvignon 20%	922	1ER GRAND CRU CLASSE' SAUTERNE 13.5% vol Chateau D'Yquem	France	1989	775.00
		75 cl			

Ch. D'Yquem is a world-famous wine. Classified a premier grand cru classe in 1855, its name has always symbolised the ultimate decadent luxury, with unlimited longevity; vintages from the 1800s can still be found on some restaurants wine lists. The property was in the Lur-Saluces family since 1785 until recently. The legend of the Chateau lives on and the wine is still made in the same traditional way. Expert pickers pick only botritised grapes with a sugar content of 22 Beaume. The wine is aged in wood cask for 3 years before being bottled. Production/hectare is between 12-14 hectolitres and very labour-intensive, whereas a Grand cru classe in Pauillac can produce 3 times as much. To drink Ch. D'Yquem is a memorable experience

PORTS

25 types	951 LATE BOTTLED VINTAGE 20.0% vol Quinta Do Crasto 75 cl	Portugal	2012	45.50
Late-bottled vintage port is wine of a single vintage, matured in cask until ready to drink. The wine is beautifully sweet with rich chocolate flavours				

VINTAGE PORT

Touriga Nacional Tinto Roriz Touriga Francesca Tinto Barocca + other 20 varieties	952 QUINTA DO CRASTO 20.0% vol 75 cl	Portugal	1994	110.00
Quinta do Crasto traces its roots back to the 19 th C at the beginning of the Port trade. It was acquired in 1910 by Constantino de Almeida, a partner in the Port house of Constantino. In 1981 his grand-daughter Leonor and husband Jorge Roquette took it over and restored it to its rightful status as one of the great family estates of the Douro. It owns some of the finest vineyards (A grade) in the heart of Cima Corgo. Vineyards are on terraces on south-facing slopes up to an altitude of 600m. The Estate uses state of the art vinification technology with traditional foot-treading methods. Attractive smoky black fruit character dominates the wine's aromatic profile. Sweet, forward, rich fruit, medium-bodied, velvety and long				
Touriga Nacional Tinto Roriz Touriga Francesca Tinto Barocca	953 COCKBURN'S 20.0% vol 75 cl	Portugal	1994	120.00
Already successful wine merchants in Edinburgh, in 1815 brothers Robert and John Cockburn started a branch R&J Cockburn in Oporto at the very beginning of the Port wine trade and one of the first to make vintage port; they acquired a remarkable reputation and achieved some of the highest prices in London auction houses. The latest addition to the Cockburn's & Co family is the Symington Family whose ancestry in Port goes back 5 generations. The 1994 is the first vintage to be produced after the acclaimed 1991. It is dark crimson in colour with a red cherry liqueur hit and warm ripe mature fruit				
Touriga Franca Touriga Nacional Tinto Barocca Tinto Roriz	954 DOW'S vol 75 cl	Portugal	1977	320.00
The company was sold in 1798 but Dow's connection was made in 1877 when James Ramsay Dow became a partner. Dow's vintage port is consistently one of the very best. The style is very concentrated and has great depth of spicy chocolatey fruit and complex character. The 1977 was the best vintage of the 70's				
Touriga Nacional Touriga Franca Tinto Roriz Tinto Barocca Tinto Cao	955 TAYLOR'S 21.0% vol 75 cl	Portugal	1977	450.00
Founded by Job Beazley, this house underwent 21 changes of title before adopting its present one. The turning point of this shipper came when it bought Quinta do Vargellas in 1890, a prestigious property that provides the heart and soul of Taylor's Vintage Port, the darkest, deepest and most massive of all vintage ports. Taylor's is the highest valued port on the auction market. 1977 was a great vintage, one of the best, if not the best since 1963				